



БЪЛГАРСКА ФОНДАЦИЯ  
БИОРАЗНООБРАЗИЕ

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# CONSPECTUS OF THE BULGARIAN VASCULAR FLORA

*Distribution maps and floristic elements*

**Third revised and enlarged edition**

***Compiled by:***

B. Assyov   A. Petrova   D. Dimitrov   R. Vassilev

***Edited by:***

B. Assyov   &   A. Petrova

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БЪЛГАРСКА ФОНДАЦИЯ БИОРАЗНООБРАЗИЕ

# КОНСПЕКТ НА ВИСШАТА ФЛОРА НА БЪЛГАРИЯ

*Хорология и флорни елементи*

**Трето допълнено и преработено издание**

**Съставители:**

Б. Асьов   А. Петрова   Д. Димитров   Р. Василев

***Под редакцията на:***

Б. Асьов   &   А. Петрова

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## ПРЕДГОВОР КЪМ ТРЕТОТО ИЗДАНИЕ

Видовото богатство на дадена територия е динамична величина поради навлизането на нови видове и изчезването на някои от съществуващите. Списъците на видове за дадена територия (флори, конспекти) се изменят поради промените във видовото богатство, но и в резултат на нови таксономични виждания и концепции. Поради тези съображения, когато в началото на 2006 г. стана ясно, че тиражът на второто издание на Конспекта (2002 г.) е почти изчерпан, решението естествено бе да подготвим ново издание.

Краткият период, изминал от отпечатването на второто издание, е период на интензивни проучвания на българската флора. Приключени са или са в ход редица проекти. Част от тях са свързани с интензивна теренна работа, покриваща цялата територия на страната. В Института по ботаника при Българска академия на науките са базирани проектите: „Биоразнообразие на флората и растителността на Родопите“ (2001-2003), „Проучване на тревните съобщества в България“ (2002-2004), „Оценка на потенциалните важни места за растенията в България“ (2003-2005), „Червени списъци на растения и гъби“ (2003-2005), „Червена книга на България. Том 1. Растения и гъби“ (2004-2007), „Оценка на чуждите за българската флора и микота видове“ (2005-2007). Проучванията, свързани с изработване на планове за управление на защитени територии, в т. ч. на големи такива, като националните и природни паркове (Централен Балкан, Рила, Пирин, Витоша, Странджа, Сините камъни, Рилски манастир, Русенски Лом), както и на редица резервати, обогатиха херолотичната информация за редица видове. Принос в това отношение дадоха и проектите по изграждане на мрежата NATURA 2000 в България.

Изключително важен принос за изясняване на състава на българската флора имат биосистематичните проучвания, сред които през последните години се открояват тези върху папратовидните растения, както и семействата *Asteraceae* (родовете *Achillea*, *Centaurea*, *Hieracium*, *Crepis*), *Brassicaceae*, *Campanulaceae*, *Fabaceae* при цветните растения.

В пряка връзка с интензивността на проучванията, изминалият период е богат на публикации върху българската флора. Обстоен обзор на проучванията и публикациите за периода 1993-2004 г. дават PETROVA, A. & AL. (2005). През 2003 г. излезе от печат и Определител на растенията в България (DELIPAVLOV & ČEŠMEDŽIEV, 2003), в който са включени 3800 диворастящи и 530 интродуцирани и култивирани вида.

В настоящето, трето издание на Конспекта са включени общо 3997 вида висши растения, което е с 147 вида повече от броя в предходното. Съществено различие е включването на видове, чието присъствие в българската флора е непотвърдено, но вероятно. При повечето от тях (26 вида) основание за включването им в настоящия Конспект е посочването им

под въпрос в Определителя на висшите растения (KOZHUHAROV, 1992). Включването на останалите видове е въз основа на различни трудове и публикации (ANČEV, 2001; ERBEN, 2002; FRÖHNER, 1997 и т.н.). В случаите, когато има предположения за срещането на вида в конкретен район, е поставен въпросителен знак (“?”) върху района (районите). Когато се допуска срещането на вида в България, но без конкретен район, въпросителният знак е поставен върху картата на цялата страна.

Описани нови за науката видове от страната през този период са *Alyssum orbelicum* Ančev & Uzunov (ANČEV & UZUNOV, 2002), *Bolboschoenus platycarpus* Marhold, Hroudová, Ducháček & Zákavský (MARHOLD & AL., 2004), *Festuca achtarovii* Velčev & Vassilev, *F. calcarea* Velčev ex Denchev, *F. maleschevica* Velčev & Vassilev, *F. staroplaninica* Velčev, *F. vandovii* Velčev ex Denchev, (DENCHEV, 2004; VELČEV, 2002; VELČEV & VASSILEV 2002a), *Hieracium kittaniae* Vladimír., *H. petrovae* Vladimír. & Szelag (VLADIMIROV, 2003a; VLADIMIROV & SZELAG, 2006), *Vicia jordanovii* Velčev (VELČEV, 2002).

Добавени са също така редица видове, описани от България преди 2002 г., но останали неотразени в предходното издание. Такива са: *Alchemilla sirjaevii* Plochek (PLOCHEK, 1983), *Bromus orbelicus* (Velen.) Petrova, Kožucharov & Ehrend. (PETROVA & AL., 1997), *Bromus parilicus* Petrova, Kožucharov & Ehrend. (PETROVA & AL., 1997), *Carex riloensis* Stoeva & Popova (STOEVA & POPOVA, 1993), *Myosotis margaritae* Štěpánková (ŠTĚPÁNKOVÁ, 1993). Впечатляващ е броят на включените за пръв път в Конспекта видове от род *Taraxacum* – общо 43. Сред тях са 20 вида, описани от България (DOLL, 1978; KIRSCHNER & ŠTĚPÁNEK 1993, 1998). С оглед на настъпилите промени в таксономичната концепция на този род, статусът на част от тези видове (DOLL, 1978) може да бъде обект на бъдеща критична преоценка.

Нови за страната видове и такива неотразени в предишното издание на Конспекта са *Achillea asplenifolia* Vent., *Arabis ciliata* Clairv., *Bulpeurum ranunculoides* L., *Carex caespitosa* L., *C. elata* All., *C. hartmanii* Cajander, *C. lasiocarpa* Ehrh., *Centaurium littorale* (Turn.) Gilm., *Cerastium tenoreanum* Ser., *ClYPEOLA microcarpa* Moris, *Crocus pallidus* Kitanov & Drenkovsky, *Dryopteris affinis* (Lowe) Fraser-Jenk., *Epipactis gracilis* B. & H. Baumann, *E. greuteri* H. Baumann & Künkele, *E. leptochila* (Godgery) Godfery, *E. pontica* Taubenheim, *Equisetum* × *moorei* Newman, *Geranium aristatum* Freyn. & Sint., *Gymnadenia densiflora* (Wahlenb.) A. Dietr., *Lathyrus filiformis* (Lam.) Gay, *Leontodon saxatilis* Lam., *L. tuberosus* L., *Linaria angustissima* (Loisel) Borbás, *Luzula divulgata* Kirshner, *L. falax* Kirschner, *Myosotis michaelae* Štěpánková, *Ophrys reinholdii* Spruner ex Fleishm., *Polycarpon diphylum* Cav., *Polypodium interjectum* Shivas, *P. × mantoniae* Rothm., *Quercus trojana* Webb., *Rumex confertus* Willd., *Sagittaria latifolia* Willd., *Sesleria argentea* (Savi) Savi, *S. autumnalis* (Scop.) F.W. Schultz, *S. robusta* Schott, Nym. & Kotschy, *S. filifolia* Hoppe, *S. uliginosa* Opiz, *Thesium procumbens* C.A. Mey, *Thlaspi viridisepalum* (Podp.) Greuter & Burdet, *Thymelaea gussonei* Boreau, *Tragopogon floccosus* Waldst. & Kit., *Vulpia fasciculata* (Forssk.) Samp. (ANČEV, 2001; BERGMAN & AL., 2004; DELIPAVLOV, 2000; DELIPAVLOV & ČEŠMEDŽIEV, 2003; DIMITROVA & AL., 2005; GUSSEV & AL., 2005; HÁJEK & AL., 2005; HENDRYCH, 1994; IVANOVA, 2004; IVANOVA, in press; JORDANOV & AL., 1974; KIRSCHNER, 1991; KITANOV & AL., 1977; KOSTADINOVA & DIMITROV, 2002; KRÁL 1988,

LATOWSKI, 1993; PETROVA, 2000; PETROVA, in press; PETROVA, ANT. & AL., 2005; PETROVA, ANT. & VENKOVA, 2006; PETROVA, ANT. & VENKOVA, in press; PETROVA, ANT. & VENKOVA, submitted; PLOCHEK, 1983; SAUKEL & AL., 2003; ŠTĚPÁNKOVÁ, 1994b; STOEVA, 1994; STOEVA & AL., 2005; STOYANOV, 2004; TOSHEVA, 2005; VELČEV & VASSILEV, 2002b; VLADIMIROV & DIMITROVA, 2006; VLADIMIROV & TSONEVA, 2006).

Успоредно с подготовката на Конспекта се подготвяше ново издание на "Атлас на ендемичните растения в България" (PETROVA, 2006). Във включения в атласа списък на българските ендемити (PETROVA & VELČEV, 2006) има видове, които в част от обобщаващите издания за българската флора са разглеждани като вътревидови таксони и като такива не са били включени в предишното издание на Конспекта. Това са *Alchemilla damianicensis* Pawł., *Centaurea kamciensis* Kočev & Gančev, *Colchicum rhodopaeum* Kov., *Hieracium asenovgradense* Jasiewicz & Pawł., *H. ferdinandii-regis* Zahn, *Jurinea bulgarica* Velen.

Както това беше отбелязано и във второто издание, по принцип сме се въздържали от вземане на таксономични решения и сме отразявали валидно публикуваните от страната таксони. Понякога това е в противоречие с нашите схващания. DELIPAVLOV (1998) публикува като нов за науката вид *Oenothera bulgarica* Delip. от Южна Струмска долина. VELČEV & VASSILEV (2002b) публикуват от същия район *O. stricta* Ledeb. ex Link. В случая вероятно се касае за един и същ таксон и доколкото род *Oenothera* е американски, описването на нови видове от находища извън естествения им ареал не е добро решение.

В резултат на биосистематични проучвания е потвърден видовият статус на редица видове в род *Centaurea* (BANCHEVA, 1999; BANCHEVA & RAIMONDO, 2003; BANCHEVA & GREILHUBER, 2006). Значителни и различни по характер са промените, настъпили и в семейство *Brassicaceae* (ANČEV, 1997, 2001; ANČEV & GORANOVA, 2006; ANČEV & POLATSCHKEK, 1998, 2003, 2006; ANČEV & TOMSOVIC, 1999). Съществени са и промените, резултат от задълбочено проучване на род *Achillea* в България (NEDELICHEVA, 1998; SAUKEL & AL., 2003).

В сравнение с Конспекта от 2002 г., от българската флора отпадат 20 таксона. В някои случаи се касае за погрешно съобщени за страната видове, напр. *Ophrys argolica* H. Fleischman (BERGMAN & AL., 2004; TSVETANOV & AL., in press). Подобен е случаят с *Campanula trichocalycina* Ten., погрешно посочвана за страната вместо *Asyneuma pichleri* (Vis.) Lakušić & P. Conti (LAKUŠIĆ & CONTI, 2004). От род *Rosa* отпадат пет вида поради критична преоценка на техния статус (ZIELIŃSKI & AL., 2004).

Въпросът за навлизането на антропофити във флората е изключително актуален в наши дни (PETROVA & VLADIMIROV, 2002). Регистрирани за първи път за страната са *Fallopia* × *bohemia* (Chrtek & Chrtekova) J. P. Baylei, *Helianthus tuberosus* L., *Solidago gigantea* Ait., *Bidens frondosa* L., *Sycios angulatus* L., *Parthenocissus quinquefolia* (L.) Planch. (PETROVA, ANT., 2006; ŠUMBEROVA & AL., 2004; TZONEV, 2005; VLADIMIROV, 2003, 2006). По авторови наблюдения в Конспекта са включени и някои други адвентивни видове, неотразени в предишното издание – *Armoracia rusticana* (Lam.) P. Gaertn., *Fraxinus americana* L., *F. pensylvanica* H. Marshall, *Gleditsia triacanthos* L.,

*Opuntia tortispina* Engel, *O. vulgaris* Mill. (= *O. compressa* (Salisb.) Macbr.), *Robinia pseudoacacia* L.

Доколкото като ботаници интересите ни са основно свързани с флористичните проучвания, философията ни за Конспекта е той да представя нагледно разпространението на видовете в страната и да подпомага изясняването му. В тази връзка и в това издание е запазен утвърденият в предходните формат. Той обаче от своя страна налага някои ограничения. На първо място това е липсата на синоними, вътревидови таксони и коментари. Поради това в редица случаи за нас беше много трудно да вземем решение за названието, под което включваме даден таксон в Конспекта, както и за начина на включване на таксони, при които има различни виждания за обема. Отчитайки, че изданието е предназначено не само за професионални ботаници, а за широк кръг читатели, сме подхождали преди всичко от практическа гледна точка, предпочитайки познатите в българската ботаническа литература имена или таксономични концепции. Например, род *Centaurea* е разгледан в широк смисъл, включвайки в нейния обем родовете *Cyanus*, *Rhaponticoides* и *Colymbada*. Същото се отнася и за някои видове, напр. *Montia fontana* L., която запазваме в широк смисъл. Независимо от това, по номенклатурни причини са възприети над 30 промени в имената на различни видове. Изпълняваният в Института по ботаника към БАН проект за изготвяне на синонимен речник на висшите растения в България безспорно е крайно необходим и ще запълни една празнота в българската ботаническа литература.

Що се отнася до съкращенията на авторските имена на растенията, в настоящето издание сме се постарали да следваме стандарта на BRUMMITT & POWEL (1992). Отстранени са някои досадни неточности в изписването на видовите имена, част от тях фигуриращи в някои от основните източници по българската флора.

Както и в предходното издание, херологичната информация е осъвременена с данните от достъпната литература, с резултатите от проверките в българските хербариуми и по собствени непубликувани данни. Общо в Конспекта са отразени около 1500 промени в разпространението на видовете по флористични райони. Те са резултат на обобщаването на данните от горесцитираните и още 121 публикации - както съвременни, така и някои по-стари работи, данните от които са пренебрегнати в други обобщаващи издания (ALBACH & VLADIMIROV, 2002; ANČEV & POLATSCHEK, 2006; ASSYOV & VASSILEV, 2004; ATANASOVA & MARINOVA, 2005; BANCHEVA, in press; BANCHEVA & DELCHEVA, 2004; BANCHEVA & GREILHUBER, 2006; BANCHEVA & AL., 2002, 2004; BONDEV & AL., 1967; CHERNEVA, 2003; ČEŠMEDŽIEV, 1977; ČEŠMEDŽIEV & STOJCHEV, 1994; DELIPAVLOV, 2000; DELIPAVLOV & CHESHMEDZHIEV 2003; DENCHEV, 1970; DIMITROV, 2002a, 2002b, 2002c, 2002d, 2004; 2005, DIMITROV & ASSYOV, 2003; места се тук DIMITROV & PAVLOVA, 2002; DIMITROV & SIDJIMOVA, 2003; DIMITROV, & TZONEV, 2002; DIMITROV, & VUTOV, 2004; 2006, DIMOVA & VLADIMIROV, 2006; DIMOVA & AL. 2002; FILIPOVA-MARINOVA, & PETROVA, 2003; GANCHEV, & DENCHEV, 1965, 1967, 1971; GANCHEV, & KOČEV, 1963, 1968; GEORGIEVA, 2000; GERASIMOVA & AL., 2003; GORANOVA, & VASSILEV, in press; GROZEVA, & GEORGIEVA, 2004; GROZEVA, & AL., 2004; GUSSEV & AL., 2005; HAJEK &



AL., 2005; IVANOVA, 1997, 1999, 2003; IVANOVA, & AL. 2005; JORDANOV, 1966; JORDANOV & KOCHEV, 1973; JORDANOV & AL, 1965a,b, 1974; KIRSCHNER, 1991, 1992; KOSTADINOVA & DIMITROV, 2002; MEYER, 1985; MILANOVA, & GUSSEV, 2002; PANOV, 1972, 1996; PAVLOVA, 2004, 2006; PAVLOVA, & TOSHEVA, 2002; PAVLOVA, & AL, 2006; PEDASHENKO, submitted; PEEV & VASILEV, 1972; PETROVA, 2000; PETROVA, ANT., 2004a, 2004b, 2004c, 2005, 2006; PETROVA, ANT. & AL., 1998, 2004, 2006; PETROVA, ANT. & AL., submitted; PETROVA, ANT. & AL, in prep.; RADKOV, 2003; RADOSLAVOVA, 2002; SAVCHEV, 1969; SOPOTLIEVA & PETROVA, ANT., 2001, 2002; STEFANOV & BUNKOV, 1971; STANEV, 1969, 1970, 1971, 1979a, b, 2005; STOEVA, & POPOVA, 1993; STOEVA & AL., 2005; STOYANOV, K., 2005; STOYANOV, S., 2004, 2005; ŠUMBEROVA, & AL., 2004; TASHEV, 2003; TOSHEVA, 2004; 2005; TOSHEVA, & PAVLOVA, 2003; TRIFONOV, 2005; TSVETANOV & AL.; in press; TZONEV, & ŠUMBEROVÁ, 2004; TZONEV, in press; UZUNOVA & UZUNOV, 2005; VALEV, 1963; 1968; VASSILEVA & VIHODCEVSKY, 1974; VELČEV & BONDEV, 1964, 1965, 1975; VELČEV & VASSILEV, 1969, 1971, 2002b; VELČEV & AL., 1968, 1973; VIHODCEVSKY, 1963, 1968, 1977; VLADIMIROV, 2001a, 2001b, 2006; VUTOV & DIMITROV, 2002; ZAHARIEV & GENOVA, 2005; ŻUKOWSKI, 1993 и др.).

При отделни видове промените в разпространението са значителни, напр. при *Carex panicea* L. (ASSYOV & VASSILEV, 2004; PETROVA, ANT., 2005; PETROVA, ANT. & AL., submitted), *Eleocharis uniglumis* (Link) Schultes (HÁJEK & AL., 2005; PETROVA, ANT., 2005), *Scabiosa argentea* L. (ASSYOV & VASSILEV, 2004; PETROVA, ANT., 2005; PETROVA, ANT. & AL., submitted) и др. Понякога целенасочените проучвания показват, че видове считани за редки, в действителност са сравнително широко разпространени в страната. Такива са *Buglossoides glandulosa* (Velen.) R. Fern. (KIRYAKOV & PETROVA 2003), *Thesium linophyllum* L. (PETROVA, ANT., ASSYOV, VASSILEV & GORANOVA, in prep.) и др. Пример за прецизно отразяване на хорологията са работите на IVANOVA (2003), STOYANOV, K. (2005) и др. Следва също така да се отбележи и преоткриването на видове, доскоро смятани за изчезнали от територията на страната, напр. *Astragalus physocalyx* Fisch. (STOYANOV, S. & AL., 2006).

Най-голям брой са флористичните съобщения за Стара планина (над 200), което е свързано преди всичко с публикацията на GROZEVA & AL. (2004), но също тези на DIMITROV, 2005; PETROVA, ANT., 2004a, както и някои по-стари работи (GANCHEV & DENCHEV, 1965, 1967, 1971 и др.). Значителен е броят на новите записи за Родопите, общо около 150 за трите подрайона (BANCHEVA & AL., 2004; PAVLOVA, 2004; PETROVA, ANT., 2004c, 2005; PETROVA, ANT. & AL., 2004, 2006 и др.). На трето място се нарежда Средна гора, за където има голям брой нови съобщения и по-стари публикации от редица автори (ASSYOV & VASSILEV, 2004; DIMITROV, 2002c; PEDASHENKO, submitted; PETROVA, ANT., 2004b; STANEV, 1979a; VELČEV & VASSILEV, 2002, и др.). Родове, за които има значителен брой нови данни са *Achillea*, *Carex*, *Centaurea*, *Cerastium*, *Silene*.

Нагрупаният опит от трите издания на Конспекта ни убеждава в необходимостта от поддържане на съвременна и достъпна база от данни за състава на флората на България и хорологията на видовете. Така ще се избегнат случаите на неколkokратно публикуване на "нови" за страната и отделни райони видове. Впечатляващ в това отношение е случаят с *Bellevia*

*sarmatica* (Pall. ex Georgi) Woronov, публикувана последователно от PRODAN (1939), KITANOV & AL. (1977), BERG & AL. (1989) и DELIPAVLOV (1998). Аналогично, *Knautia degenii* Borb. ex Form., е съобщена от KRÁL (1983), GUSSEV (1998) и DELIPAVLOV & ČEŠMEDŽIEV (1998). Тук могат да се добавят още *Carex caespitosa* L. (JORDANOV & al., 1974; STOeva & AL., 2005). Нерядко интересни флористични данни остават "скрити" в кариологични проучвания, напр. *Carex elata* All. (STOeva, 1994); *Sesleria robusta* Schott, Nym. & Kotschy (PETROVA, 2000).

Осмислянето на този значителен фактологичен материал за флората на България неминуемо навежда на някои обобщения. Освен традиционно сложните в таксономично отношение родове (напр. *Hieracium*, *Rosa*, *Rubus*, *Taraxacum* и др.), се очертават родове, в които изглежда е необходима задълбочена работа за изясняване на състава им в българската флора (*Cerastium*, *Colchicum*, *Dactylorhiza*, *Dianthus*, *Epipactis*, *Gagea*, *Ornithogalum*, *Orobanche*, *Scilla*, *Sesleria*, *Viola*). Многобройни са също така и родовете, в които редица видове се нуждаят от изясняване на актуалното разпространение в страната (*Aegilops*, *Agrostis*, *Arum*, *Bromus*, *Carex*, *Elymus*, *Euphorbia*, *Festuca*, *Iris*, *Phleum* и др.).

### Благодарности

Работата по Конспекта се оказва трудоемка и нелека задача, която надали би била успешна в кратките срокове, ако не бе съдействието на много колеги и приятели. Преди всичко, изказваме нашите сърдечни благодарности на д-р Ана Петрова за предоставените публикации и данни, за изключителната отзивчивост към многобройните ни и разностранни въпроси. Благодарим за предоставената информация, публикации и консултации на колегите Чавдар Гусев, Владимир Владимиров, проф. Илия Чешмеджиев, проф. Минчо Анчев, д-р Светлана Банчева, Стоян Стоянов, д-р Росен Цонев, Валя Горанова, Христо Педашенко. Специални благодарности за предоставените данни и критични бележки дължим също така на Даниела Иванова (върху папратовидните растения) и на Анита Тошева (върху род *Lathyrus*). Благодарим на кураторите на хербариумите на Института по ботаника, БАН (SOM), Софийски университет „Св. Климент Охридски“ (SO) и Аграрния университет, Пловдив (SOA) за любезно оказаното ни съдействие. Накрая, но не на последно място, използваме възможността да изкажем своята благодарност на институциите, в които работим, за създадените условия за ползотворна работа. Новата информация в Конспекта е резултат и на дългогодишни ботанически проучвания в различни краища на страната. Благодарим на всички колеги и приятели, с които сме работили съвместно на терена.

## FOREWORD TO THE THIRD EDITION

The species diversity of an individual territory is a dynamic figure depending on the emergence of new species and the extinction of others. The species lists regarding specific territory (Flora, Conspectus) change because of the species diversity changes, but also as a result of introduction of more contemporary taxonomic concepts and ideas. In the beginning of 2006, when it became clear that the second edition of the Conspectus (2002) was almost completely out of print, the above considerations brought to the logical solution of preparing a new edition.

Despite of the short period since the printing out of the second edition this time was dedicated to extensive studies of the Bulgarian flora. A number of projects have just been finalized or have been on-going. Part of them involve intensive field work, covering the whole territory of the country. The Institute of Botany at the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences has hosted some of these projects: „Biodiversity of the Flora and the Vegetation of the Rhodopes” (2001-2003), „Study of the Grass Communities in Bulgaria” (2002-2004), „Evaluation of the potential Important Plant Areas Bulgaria” (2003-2005), „Red Lists на plants и fungi” (2003-2005), „Red Data Book of Bulgaria, Volume I Plants and Fungi” (2004-2007), „Evaluation of the Alien to the Bulgarian Flora and Mycota Species” (2005-2007). The studies concerned with the elaboration of management plans for protected areas, including spacious ones like the National and Nature Parks (Central Balkan, Rila, Pirin, Vitosha, Strandja, Sinite Kamani, Rila Monastery, Rusenski Lom), as well as these of a number of nature reserves, have enriched the chorological information on a number of species. The projects aiming at the establishment of the NATURA 2000 network in Bulgaria have also contributed.

Extremely important for clarifying the Bulgarian flora composition have also been the biosystematic studies amongst which during the last years especially noticeable have been these concerned with the fern plants, as well as with the families *Asteraceae* (genera *Achillea*, *Centaurea*, *Hieracium*, *Crepis*), *Brassicaceae*, *Campanulaceae*, *Fabaceae* of the flowering plants.

Being directly dependent of the studies intensity, a number of publications on the Bulgarian flora have been issued during this period. An extensive review of the studies and the publications during the period 1993-2004 have provided PETROVA, A. & AL. (2005). In 2003 Field Guide to the Plants in Bulgaria (DELIPAVLOV & ČEŠMEDŽIEV, 2003) has been published, which includes 3,800 wild and 530 introduced and cultivated species.

The present third edition of the Conspectus includes a total of 3,997 vascular plant species, which number exceeds by 147 the number of species included in the previous edition. Substantial difference makes the inclusion of species the occurrence of which in the Bulgarian flora is probable but not confirmed yet. Justification for including most of them (26 species) in the present Conspectus

provides the fact they are mentioned under question in The Vascular Plants Guide Book (KOZHUHAROV, 1992). The inclusion of the other species is justified by different papers and publications (ANČEV, 2001; ERBEN, 2002; FRÖHNER, 1997, etc.). In the cases when a species is supposed to occur in a specific region, it is indicated by a question mark ("?",) on the region (regions). When the occurrence of the species in Bulgaria is supposed without indications for a specific region the question mark is posed on the map of the whole country.

The new for the science species described in the country in this period include *Alyssum orbelicum* Ančev & Uzunov (ANČEV & UZUNOV, 2002), *Bolboschoenus platycarpus* Marhold, Hroudová, Ducháček & Zákavský (MARHOLD & AL., 2004), *Festuca achtarovii* Velčev & Vassilev, *F. calcarea* Velčev ex Denchev, *F. maleschewica* Velčev & Vassilev, *F. staroplaninica* Velčev, *F. vandovii* Velčev ex Denchev, (DENCHEV, 2004; VELČEV, 2002; VELČEV & VASSILEV 2002a), *Hieracium kittaniae* Vladimir., *H. petrovae* Vladimir. & Szelag (VLADIMIROV, 2003a; VLADIMIROV & SZELAG, 2006), *Vicia jordanovii* Velčev (VELČEV, 2002).

A number of species described for Bulgaria before 2002 that have not been covered by the previous edition have also been added. Such are: *Alchemilla sirjaevii* Ploček (PLOČEK, 1983), *Bromus orbelicus* (Velen.) Petrova, Kožucharov & Ehrend. (PETROVA & AL., 1997), *Bromus parilicus* Petrova, Kožucharov & Ehrend. (PETROVA & AL., 1997), *Carex riloensis* Stoeva & Popova (STOEVA & POPOVA, 1993), *Myosotis margaritae* Štěpánková (ŠTĚPÁNKOVÁ, 1993). The number of species included for the first time in the Conspectus belonging to the *Taraxacum* genus is impressive – a total of 43. Among them are 20 species described from Bulgaria (DOLL, 1978; KIRSCHNER & ŠTĚPÁNEK 1993, 1998). In the light of the changes that have occurred in the taxonomic concept of this genus, the status of some of these species (DOLL, 1978) could become a subject of a future critical review.

The new to the country species and the ones that are not covered by the previous edition of the Conspectus are: *Achillea asplenifolia* Vent., *Arabis ciliata* Clairv., *Bulpeurum ranunculoides* L., *Carex caespitosa* L., *C. elata* All., *C. hartmanii* Cajander, *C. lasiocarpa* Ehrh., *Centaureum littorale* (Turn.) Gilm., *Cerastium tenoreanum* Ser., *Clypeola microcarpa* Moris, *Crocus pallidus* Kitanov & Drenkovsky, *Dryopteris affinis* (Lowe) Fraser-Jenk., *Epipactis gracilis* B. & H. Baumann, *E. greuteri* H. Baumann & Künkele, *E. leptochila* (Godfery) Godfery, *E. pontica* Taubenheim, *Equisetum* × *moorei* Newman, *Geranium aristatum* Freyn. & Sint., *Gymnadenia densiflora* (Wahlenb.) A. Dietr., *Lathyrus filiformis* (Lam.) Gay, *Leontodon saxatilis* Lam., *L. tuberosus* L., *Linaria angustissima* (Loisel) Borbás, *Luzula divulgata* Kirschn., *L. falax* Kirschn., *Myosotis michaelae* Štěpánková, *Ophrys reinholdii* Spruner ex Fleishm., *Polycarpon diphyllum* Cav., *Polypodium interjectum* Shivas, *P. × mantoniae* Rothm., *Quercus trojana* Webb., *Rumex confertus* Willd., *Sagittaria latifolia* Willd., *Sesleria argentea* (Savi) Savi, *S. autumnalis* (Scop.) F.W. Schultz, *S. robusta* Schott, Nym. & Kotschy, *S. filifolia* Hoppe, *S. uliginosa* Opiz, *Thesium procumbens* C.A. Mey, *Thlaspi viridisepalum* (Podp.) Greuter & Burdet, *Thymelaea gussonei* Boreau, *Tragopogon floccosus* Waldst. & Kit., *Vulpia fasciculata* (Forssk.) Samp. (ANČEV, 2001; BERGMAN & AL.,

2004; DELIPAVLOV, 2000; DELIPAVLOV & ČEŠMEDŽIEV, 2003; DIMITROVA & AL., 2005; GUSSEV & AL., 2005; HÁJEK & AL., 2005; HENDRYCH, 1994; IVANOVA, 2004; IVANOVA, in press; JORDANOV & AL., 1974; KIRSCHNER, 1991; KITANOV & AL., 1977; KOSTADINOVA & DIMITROV, 2002; KRÁL 1988, LATOWSKI, 1993; PETROVA, 2000; PETROVA, in press; PETROVA, ANT. & AL., 2005; PETROVA, ANT. & VENKOVA, 2006; PETROVA, ANT. & VENKOVA, in press; PETROVA, ANT. & VENKOVA, submitted; PLOCHEK, 1983; SAUKEL & AL., 2003; ŠTĚPÁNKOVÁ, 1994b; STOEVA, 1994; STOEVA & AL., 2005; STOYANOV, 2004; TOSHEVA, 2005; VELČEV & VASSILEV, 2002b; VLADIMIROV & DIMITROVA, 2006; VLADIMIROV & TSONEVA, 2006).

The new edition of the Atlas of the Endemic Plants in Bulgaria has been elaborated in parallel with the Conspectus (PETROVA, 2006). The list of the Bulgarian endemic species included in the Atlas (PETROVA & VELČEV, 2006) contains species, which are presented as intraspecific taxa in some of the general publications on the Bulgarian flora and being such, have not been included in the previous edition of the Conspectus. Such are: *Alchemilla damianicensis* Pawł., *Centaurea kamciensis* Kočev & Gančev, *Colchicum rhodopaeum* Kov., *Hieracium asenovgradense* Jasiewicz & Pawł., *H. ferdinandii-regis* Zahn, *Jurinea bulgarica* Velen.

As already noted in the second edition we have in general restrained from making taxonomic decisions and have reflected the taxa validly published for the country. Sometimes this has been in contradiction with our perceptions. DELIPAVLOV (1998) has published *Oenothera bulgarica* Delip. from the Southern Struma Valley as a new species for the science. VELČEV & VASSILEV (2002b) have published *O. stricta* Ledeb. ex Link from the same region. The same taxon is most probably concerned in this case. Given that the genus *Oenothera* is American the describing of new species for localities outside their native range of distribution does not seem to be a good decision.

Resulting from the biosystematic studies, the species status of a number of species belonging to the *Centaurea* genus has been confirmed (BANCHEVA, 1999; BANCHEVA & RAIMONDO, 2003; BANCHEVA & GREILHUBER, 2006). Substantial and of different character have also been the changes concerning the *Brassicaceae* family (ANČEV, 1997, 2001; ANČEV & GORANOVA, 2006; ANČEV & POLATSCHEK, 1998, 2003, 2006; ANČEV & TOMŠOVIĆ, 1999). Significant are also the changes resulting from the comprehensive study of *Achillea* genus in Bulgaria (NEDELČEVA, 1998; SAUKEL & AL., 2003).

Compared to the 2002 Conspectus 20 taxa have been excluded from the Bulgarian flora. In some cases this concerns species that have been reported for the country by mistake, for example. *Ophrys argolica* H. Fleischman (BERGMAN & AL., 2004; TSVETANOV & AL., in press). Similar is the case with *Campanula trichocalycina* Ten., wrongly reported for the country instead of *Asyneuma pichleri* (Vis.) Lakušić & P. Conti (LAKUŠIĆ & CONTI, 2004). Following the critical review of the status five species have been excluded from *Rosa* genus (ZIELIŃSKI & AL., 2004).

The issue with the introduction of anthropophytes in the flora is extremely important now-a-days (PETROVA & VLADIMIROV, 2002). The following have been

registered for the first time in the country: *Fallopia* × *bohemia* (Chrtek & Chrtekova) J. P. Baylei, *Helianthus tuberosus* L., *Solidago gigantea* Ait., *Bidens frondosa* L., *Sycios angulatus* L., *Parthenocissus quinquefolia* (L.) Planch. (PETROVA, ANT., 2006; ŠUMBEROVA & AL., 2004; TZONEV, 2005; VLADIMIROV, 2003, 2006). The authors judgments have justified the inclusion of some other adventive species in the previous edition – *Armoracia rusticana* (Lam.) P. Gaertn., *Fraxinus americana* L., *F. pensylvanica* H. Marshall, *Gleditsia triacanthos* L., *Opuntia tortispina* Engel, *O. vulgaris* Mill. (= *O. compressa* (Salisb.) Macbr.), *Robinia pseudoacacia* L.

Given that our interests as botanists are especially concerned with the floristic studies, the philosophy of the Conspectus is to present in a visual manner the species distribution in the country and to facilitate its clarifying. In this relation, the design accepted for the previous editions is also kept in the current one. However, it has imposed certain limitations. At first place this is the lack of synonyms, intraspecific taxa and comments. Therefore, in a number of cases it has been especially difficult for us to take decision on the name under which an individual taxon to be included in the Conspectus, as well as on the mode of inclusion of taxa for which volume different visions exist. Considering that the edition is addressing not only the professional botanists but a large range of readers we have tried to be as practical as possible preferring the popular in the Bulgarian botanic literature names or taxonomic concepts. For example, *Centaurea* genus has been discussed in the broad sense, including in its volume also the genera *Cyanus*, *Rhaponticoides* and *Colymbada*. The same refers to some species, for example. *Montia fontana* L. Despite of this, more than 30 changes in names of the different species have been accepted for nomenclature reasons. Undoubtedly, the Synonym glossary of the vascular plants in Bulgaria elaborated under a project of The Institute of Botany, BAS is more than needed and will fill an important gap in the Bulgarian botanic literature.

Concerning the abbreviating of the plant author names the present edition has tried to follow the standard of BRUMMITT & POWEL (1992). Some boring inaccuracies in the spelling of the species names have been corrected, although part of them are also present in some of the main sources for the Bulgarian flora.

Similar to the previous edition the chorological information has been updated with information from the available literature, with the results from the review of the Bulgarian herbaria and with our own unpublished data. A total of some 1,500 changes in the species distribution by floristic regions have been reflected in the Conspectus. They result from summarizing the data of the above cited sources as well as other 121 publications, both contemporary and historical, the data of which have been neglected by other summarizing publications (ALBACH & VLADIMIROV, 2002; ANČEV & POLATSCHKEK, 2006; ASSYOV & VASSILEV, 2004; ATANASOVA & MARINOVA, 2005; BANCHEVA, in press; BANCHEVA & DELCHEVA, 2004; BANCHEVA & GREILHUBER, 2006; BANCHEVA & AL., 2002, 2004; BONDEV & AL., 1967; CHERNEVA, 2003; ČEŠMEDŽIEV, 1977; ČEŠMEDŽIEV & STOJCHEV, 1994; DELIPAVLOV, 2000; DELIPAVLOV & CHESHMEDZHIEV 2003; DENCHEV, 1970; DIMITROV, 2002a, 2002b, 2002c, 2002d, 2004; 2005, DIMITROV & ASSYOV, 2003; местн се тук

DIMITROV & PAVLOVA, 2002; DIMITROV & SIDJIMOVA, 2003; DIMITROV, & TZONEV, 2002; DIMITROV, & VUTOV, 2004; 2006, DIMOVA & VLADIMIROV, 2006; DIMOVA & AL. 2002; FILIPOVA-MARINOVA, & PETROVA, 2003; GANCHEV, & DENCHEV, 1965, 1967, 1971; GANCHEV, & KOICHEV, 1963, 1968; GEORGIEVA, 2000; GERASIMOVA & AL., 2003; GORANOVA, & VASSILEV, in press; GROZEVA, & GEORGIEVA, 2004; GROZEVA, & AL., 2004; GUSSEV & AL., 2005; HÁJEK & AL., 2005; IVANOVA, 1997, 1999, 2003; IVANOVA, & AL. 2005; JORDANOV, 1966; JORDANOV & KOICHEV, 1973; JORDANOV & AL, 1965a,b, 1974; KIRSCHNER, 1991, 1992; KOSTADINOVA & DIMITROV, 2002; MEYER, 1985; MILANOVA, & GUSSEV, 2002; PANOV, 1972, 1996; PAVLOVA, 2004, 2006; PAVLOVA, & TOSHEVA, 2002; PAVLOVA, & AL, 2006; PEDASHENKO, submitted; PEEV & VASILEV, 1972; PETROVA, 2000; PETROVA, ANT., 2004a, 2004b, 2004c, 2005, 2006; PETROVA, ANT. & AL., 1998, 2004, 2006; PETROVA, ANT. & AL., submitted; PETROVA, ANT. & AL, in prep.; RADKOV, 2003; RADOSLAVOVA, 2002; SAVCHEV, 1969; SOPOTLIEVA & PETROVA, ANT., 2001, 2002; STEFANOV & BUNKOV, 1971; STANEV, 1969, 1970, 1971, 1979a, b, 2005; STOEVA, & POPOVA, 1993; STOEVA & AL., 2005; STOYANOV, K., 2005; STOYANOV, S., 2004, 2005; ŠUMBEROVA, & AL., 2004; TASHEV, 2003; TOSHEVA, 2004; 2005; TOSHEVA, & PAVLOVA, 2003; TRIFONOV, 2005; TSVETANOV & AL.; in press; TZONEV, & ŠUMBEROVÁ, 2004; TZONEV, in press; UZUNOVA & UZUNOV, 2005; VALEV, 1963; 1968; VASSILEVA & VIHODCEVSKY, 1974; VELČEV & BONDEV, 1964, 1965, 1975; VELČEV & VASSILEV, 1969, 1971, 2002b; VELČEV & AL., 1968, 1973; VIHODCEVSKY, 1963, 1968, 1977; VLADIMIROV, 2001a, 2001b, 2006; VUTOV & DIMITROV, 2002; ZAHARIEV & GENOVA, 2005; ŻUKOWSKI, 1993, etc.).

The changes in the distribution have been significant for individual species, for example *Carex panicea* L. (ASSYOV & VASSILEV, 2004; PETROVA, ANT., 2005; PETROVA, ANT. & AL., submitted), *Eleocharis uniglumis* (Link) Schultes (HAJEK & AL., 2005; PETROVA, ANT., 2005), *Scabiosa argentea* L. (ASSYOV & VASSILEV, 2004; PETROVA, ANT., 2005; PETROVA, ANT. & AL., submitted) etc. Sometimes the specific studies prove that species regarded as rare have in fact been relatively widely distributed in the country. Such are *Buglossoides glandulosa* (Velen.) R. Fern. (KIRYAKOV & PETROVA 2003), *Thesium linophyllum* L. (PETROVA, ANT., ASSYOV, VASSILEV & GORANOVA, in prep.), etc. Examples of precise reflection of chorology have been the papers of IVANOVA (2003), STOYANOV, K. (2005), etc. The rediscovery of species considered since now extinct from the territory of the country, for example *Astragalus physocalyx* Fisch. (STOYANOV & AL., 2006) should also be noted.

The largest is the number of the floristic entries from Stara Planina (over 200), which are mostly connected with the publications of GROZEVA & AL. (2004) also of DIMITROV, 2005; of PETROVA, ANT., 2004a, as well as some older papers (GANCHEV & DENCHEV, 1965, 1967, 1971, etc. ). The number of the new entries for the Rhodopes is also significant, a total of some 150 for the three sub-regions (BANCHEVA & AL., 2004; PAVLOVA, 2004; PETROVA, ANT., 2004c, 2005; PETROVA, ANT. & AL., 2004, 2006, etc.). The third ranks Sredna Gora, where a large number of new reports and older publications from a number of authors exist (ASSYOV & VASSILEV, 2004; DIMITROV, 2002c; PEDASHENKO, submitted; PETROVA, ANT., 2004b; STANEV, 1979a; VELČEV & VASSILEV, 2002, etc.). The genera for which a

substantial volume of new data is present are *Achillea*, *Carex*, *Centaurea*, *Cerastium*, *Silene*.

The experience gained through the three editions of the Conspectus has convinced us in the need of maintenance of updated and accessible data base on the Bulgarian flora composition and the species distribution. This will help avoid the cases of repeated publication of “new” to the country and individual regions species. In this respect the case with *Bellevalia sarmatica* (Pall. ex Georgi) Woronov, published consequently by PRODAN (1939), KITANOV & AL. (1977), BERG & AL. (1989) and DELIPAVLOV (1998) is impressive. Analogous is the situation with *Knautia degenii* Borb. ex Form., reported by KRÁL (1983), GUSSEV (1998) and DELIPAVLOV & ČEŠMEDŽIEV (1998). We can also add *Carex caespitosa* L. (JORDANOV & al., 1974; STOEVA & AL., 2005) to this list. Quite often interesting floristic data remain hidden into the karyologic studies for example *Carex elata* All. (STOEVA, 1994), *Sesleria robusta* Schott, Nym. & Kotschy (PETROVA, 2000).

The comprehension of this substantial factual data on the flora of Bulgaria inevitably brings to certain generalizations. Besides the genera that are traditionally complex in taxonomic terms (for example *Hieracium*, *Rosa*, *Rubus*, *Taraxacum*, etc.), genera emerge which need in-depth exploration to clarify their composition in the Bulgarian flora (*Cerastium*, *Colchicum*, *Dactylorhiza*, *Dianthus*, *Epipactis*, *Gagea*, *Ornithogalum*, *Orobancha*, *Scilla*, *Sesleria*, *Viola*). The genera in which a number of species need actual distribution clarifying are also numerous (*Aegilops*, *Agrostis*, *Arum*, *Bromus*, *Carex*, *Elymus*, *Euphorbia*, *Festuca*, *Iris*, *Phleum*).

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The elaboration of the Conspectus turned out to be a laborious and complex task, which would hardly be successfully accomplished without the cooperation of many colleagues and friends. First of all we wish to cordially thank Ana Petrova, Ph.D. for the publications and data made available, for the readiness to discuss our numerous and diverse questions. We thank for the information, publications and consultations offered by the colleagues Čavdar Gussev, Vladimir Vladimirov, Prof. Iliya Češmedžiev, Prof. Minčo Ančev, Svetlana Bantcheva Ph.D., Stoyan Stoyanov, Rossen Tzonev Ph.D., Valya Goranova, Hristo Pedashenko. Our special thanks for the data provided and the critical comments also go to Daniela Ivanova (on the ferns) and Anita Tosheva (on *Lathyrus* genus). We also thank to the curators of herbaria of the Institute of Botany, BAS (SOM), University of Sofia „St. Kliment Ohridski” (SO) and the Agrarian University in Plovdiv (SOA) for the kind cooperation. Last but not least we use the opportunity to tanks to the institutions in which we work for the favorable conditions for fruitful work. The new information in the Conspectus is a result of many years of botanical studies in different parts of the country. We thank all friend and colleagues with whom we worked together in the field.



## ПРЕДГОВОР КЪМ ВТОРОТО ИЗДАНИЕ

Въпреки своята неголяма територия България разполага с твърде богата и разнообразна флора, обусловена от срединното географско положение на страната, нейния разнообразен ландшафт и превратната геоложка история на нейните земи. Тук се срещат над 3800 вида висши растения (без мъховете), което представлява над половината от общото видово богатство на Балканския полуостров. На този фон в българската флора се развива богат ендемичен елемент, включващ както балкански, така и български ендемити, съставляващи около 8% от растителното богатство на страната (VELCHEV & AL., 1992).

### Хорологични данни

Българската флора понастоящем се смята за сравнително добре проучена във флористично отношение (РЕЕВ & AL., 1993). Активните изследвания през последните години, довели до натрупването на голямо количество данни (cf. PETROVA, A., 2001), дават обаче основания да се каже, че процесът все още не е завършил. Разпознаването и описването на нови за науката таксони, в т.ч. и с видов ранг, е нередко събитие (ANČEV & POLATSCHEK, 1998; ČEŠMEDŽIEV, 1997; DELIPAVLOV, 1990, 1998; ERBEN, 1989; PANOV, 1996; PAVLOVA & AL., 1999; SZELAG, 2001). В резултат на таксономични проучвания се потвърждава стойността на таксони, пренебрегвани от чуждестранните изследователи (MARHOLD & ANČEV, 1999) или се коригират схващанията за видовата принадлежност на представители на българската флора (DELIPAVLOV, 1987; PAVLOVA & KOZHUNAROV, 1994).

С настоящия Конспект се цели натрупаната информация да стане достъпна за по-широк кръг ботаници и любители. При неговото съставяне за таксономична база е възприет Определител на висшите растения в България (KOZHUNAROV, 1992), като са внесени необходимите допълнения. Изключение е направено за семейство *Orchidaceae* (по PETROVA, ANT. & AL., ined.) и родовете *Allium* L. (по Чешмеджиев в DELIPAVLOV, 1992a, 413-418 pp.), *Verbascum* L. (по Стефанова-Гатева в JORDANOV, 1995, 26-30 pp.), *Linaria* L. (по Делипавлов & Попова в JORDANOV, 1995, 111-124 pp.), както и за някои родове от семейство *Brassicaceae* (по ANČEV, 2001). Използвана е многотомната академична "Флора на Република България" (JORDANOV, 1964–1995). Описаните от различни автори нови за науката таксони са възприети така, както са били публикувани, като съставителите са се въздържали да вземат отношение по техния статус (с изключение на видовете, описани от GEORGIEV, D., 1997, при чието обнародване авторът не е спазил правилата на Международния кодекс за ботаническа номенклатура).

Включени са новосъобщените или потвърдени за България видове, отнасящи се понякога към нови за страната родове и дори семейства (ANČEV &

GORANOVA, 1997; BANCHEVA & DENCHEV, 2000; BERG & AL., 1989; ČEŠMEDŽIEV, 1988; DELIPAVLOV, 1980, 1990, 1992b, 1998, 1999; DELIPAVLOV & ČEŠMEDŽIEV, 1984a, b, 1989; DELIPAVLOV & STOJCHEV, 1994; DENEVA & LJUBENOVA, 1996; DIMITROV, 1997, 1998; DIMITROV & DENCHEV, 1999; DIMITROV & LAZAROV, 2001; DIMITROV & AL., 1997, 2001; GERASIMOVA & AL., 1998; GUSSEV, 1997; GUSSEV & DIMITROV, 1997; GUSSEV & AL., 1997; GUSSEV, DENCHEV & AL., 1998; GUSSEV, UZUNOV & AL., 1998; KITANOV & AL., 1987; KOČEVA & DIMITROV, 1997; LINDING & LINDING, 1991; MARKOVA & CHERNEVA, 1984; NIKETIĆ, 2000; PASHALIEV & DIMITROV, 1994; PAVLOVA & KOZHUHAROV, 1994; PAVLOVA & AL., 1997, 2000; PETROVA, ANT., & AL., 1998; ROUSSAKOVA, 1995, 1996; SIERING & HENNING, 1989a, b, c; STOEVA, 1991; STOYANOV, S., 1998; TAN & VLADIMIROV, 2001; TASHEV, 2002; VELCHEV & AL., 1989; ZIELINSKI, 1992).

Отразени са резултатите от ревизиите на българските представители на родовете *Avena* L. (DELIPAVLOV, 1999) и *Crataegus* L. (cf. ZIELINSKI & AL., 2001), както и някои данни от дисертационните разработки върху род *Achillea* L. секция *Filipendulinae* (NEDELICHEVA, 1998) и род *Centaurea* L. секции *Cyanus* и *Lepteranthus* (BANCHEVA, 1999).

Хорологичната информация, представена в Конспекта, е актуализирана с достъпните новопубликувани съобщения за разпространението на отделни видове в страната (APOSTOLOVA & DENCHEV, 1997; BONDEV & LJUBENOVA, 1984; CHERNEVA, 1997; ČEŠMEDŽIEV & VODENICHAROV, 1998; ČEŠMEDŽIEV & AL., 1998; DELIPAVLOV, 1988, 1990, 1992b, 1998; DELIPAVLOV & ČEŠMEDŽIEV, 1984a, b, 1989, 1997; DELIPAVLOV & STOJCHEV, 1994; DELIPAVLOV & AL., 1984; DENCHEV & AL., 1997, 2000; DIMITROV, 1988, 1990, 1991, 1994a, b, 1995, 2002; DIMITROV & DENCHEV, 1997, 1999; DIMITROV & GEORGIEV, 1999; DIMITROV & GUSSEV, 1994; DIMITROV & LAZAROV, 2001; DIMITROV & NIKOLOV, 1998; DIMITROV & PAVLOVA, 2000; DIMITROV & VUTOV, 2000; GEORGIEV, V., 1997; GUSSEV & NOVOSELSKI, 1997; GUSSEV & AL., 1997, 1998a, b; KITANOV & AL., 1987; KOČEVA & DIMITROV, 1994; MESHINEV & AL., 2000; NEDELICHEVA, 1998; NYAGOLOV & AL., 2001; PASHALIEV & DIMITROV, 1994; PASHALIEV, 1995; PAVLOVA & NEDELICHEVA, 2001; PAVLOVA & AL., 1997; PETROVA, ANT. & AL., 1998, 1999, 2001; Sopotlieva & Petrova, Ant., 2001; STOJANOV & GEORGIEV, 2001; TASHEV, 2001; TZONEV, 1997, 2000; UZUNOV, 1997; UZUNOV & AL., 1998; VLADIMIROV, 2001a, b; VLADIMIROV & KOZHUHAROV, 1999; VUTOV & DIMITROV, 2000a, b; ZHELEV & GOGUSHEV, 2000). Отразени са сведенията, получени от проучванията в рамките на Българо-Швейцарската програма за опазване на биоразнообразието (1994–2000), както и резултатите от ревизиите на хербарните колекции на Софийския университет (SO) и Висшия селско-стопански институт – гр. Пловдив (SOA, IAP). Използвани са също така и няколко по-стари съобщения и ревизии, по една или друга причина останали неотразени в основните литературни източници (BONDEV & AL., 1976, 1979; BROWICZ & ZIELINSKI, 1977; GANCHEV & DENCHEV., 1971; GANCHEV & KOČEV, 1963, 1968; HINKOVA, 1960; JORDANOV & MARKOVA, 1970; JORDANOV & AL., 1965, 1968; PANOVA, 1975a, b, c, 1978; STOJANOV, N., 1965; VELCHEV & AL., 1966).

Отпадат от състава на българската флора *Achillea biebersteinii* Afan. (по NEDELICHEVA, 1998), *Astragalus fraxinifolius* DC. (PAVLOVA & KOZHUNAROV, 1994) и *Celtis caucasica* Willd. (BROWICZ & ZIELINSKI, 1977), тъй като съобщенията за тях се базират на погрешно определени материали. Дискуссионен е въпросът за намирането у нас на *Adenophora liliifolia* (L.) DC., *Aruncus dioicus* (Walter) Fernald, *Dactylorhiza majalis* (Reichenb.) P. F. Hunt et Summerhayes, *Globularia trichosantha* Fisch. et C. A. Meyer, *Teucrium botrys* L. и др., от които в българските хербарии няма съхранени образци; поради това тези видове не са включени в Конспекта.

Потвърдено е разпространението на *Aldrovanda vesiculosa* L. (BAEVA, 1992), *Carex rupestris* Bell. ex All., *Hammarbia paludosa* (L.) O. Kuntze (VODENICHAROV & VASSILEV, 1999), *Lathyrus pančičii* (Juris.) Adam. (PETROVA, ANT., APOSTOLOVA & GEORGIEV, in prep.) и *Viola pumila* Chaix (ANDREEV, 1993), считани доскоро за изчезнали от нашата флора. Присъствието в България на видове като *Ammania verticillata* (Ard.) Lam., *Angelica archangelica* L., *Astragalus cornutus* Pallas, *Caldesia parnassifolia* (Bassi) Parl., *Hypericum setiferum* Stefanov, *Liparis loeselii* (L.) L. C. Richard, *Salix rosmarinifolia* L., *Tetragonolobus maritimus* (L.) Roth, *Theligonum cynocrambe* L. в наши дни е несигурно (VELCHEV, 1984), но те остават част от българската флора. Това важи и за *Arnica montana* L., идентифицирана по хербарни материали от Д. Димитров по време на работата по изготвянето на Конспекта.

В Конспекта са включени непубликувани до момента данни за разпространението на някои нови или потвърдени за страната видове. Подробна информация за тези находки ще бъде съобщена другаде (DIMITROV & ASSYOV, submitted; DIMITROV & SIDJIMOVA, submitted; KOSTADINOVA & DIMITROV, submitted; TZONEV & ZIELINSKI, accepted; PETROVA, ANT. & AL., ined., DIMITROV, ined.).

Известните за българската флора хибридни комбинации не са отразени в това издание. Обстоен преглед на хибридите при българските висши растения е направен от ANČEV (1984).

Разпространението на отделните видове следва възприетата във "Флора на НР България" (JORDANOV, 1966) фитогеографска подялба, тъй като това осигурява лесна връзка между Конспекта и предишни флористични издания. Надморските височини за по-голямата част от видовете са посочени по KOZHUNAROV (1992). Корекции има за видовете, за които в цитираната литература има посочени различни данни за горната или долната граница на вертикално разпространение, и в случаите, когато съставителите имат лични конкретни наблюдения.

Защитените видове са отбелязани на основата на списъка в Приложение 3 на Проектозакона за опазване на биоразнообразието, който е в процес на приемане от Народното събрание на Република България.

### *Флорни елементи*

Флорен елемент е група от видове, произлизащи от един и същ флорен район. Географското положение на България обуславя значително разнообразие на флорни елементи. Долините на реките Струма, Места, Марица и Арда, както и южните части на Черноморското крайбрежие са пътища за навлизането в българската флора на множество средиземноморски елементи. Някои от тях достигат на север до южните склонове на старопланинската верига, където на места се формират медитерански оазиси. Уникална по своя характер е флората на Странджа планина, с наличието в нея на реликтни евксински видове. От югоизток в нашата флора проникват някои предноазиатски елементи, а в североизточна посока тя се обогатява и с понтийски видове, характерни за степите на Северното Черноморие и Каспийско море. От северозапад старопланинската верига е важен път за навлизането на алпо-карпатски геоелементи, а в югозападна посока, по планинските масиви на Осоговска планина, Влахина, Огражден и Пирин, развитие получава и скардо-пиндският ендемичен флорен елемент. Отделна група са настанилите се у нас в резултат на човешка дейност чуждоземни видове, които в това издание са означени като адвентивни, независимо от времето и начина на пристигането им (виж PETROVA, A. & VLADIMIROV, 2001).

В настоящия Конспект отнасянето на видовете към даден флорен елемент е направено по класификацията на Walter, с някои изменения и допълнения.

### *Благодарност*

Съставителите изразяват своята благодарност на д-р Пиер Галан и на проф. Илия Чешмеджиев за техните критични бележки върху цялото издание, на д-р Теню Мешинев и д-р Ива Апостолова за техните ценни съвети при подготовката на изданието, на колегата Росен Цонев за предоставените непубликувани данни, както и на техническите сътрудници Пламен Стоянов, Владимир Трифонов и Звезделина Стоянова за прецизната им работа по изданието. Авторите дължат особена благодарност на Българо-Швейцарската програма за опазване на биоразнообразието и на Про Натура – Швейцария за оказаната финансова подкрепа.

В изданието вероятно могат да бъдат открити пропуски и неточности. На всички, които чрез своите критични бележки ще спомогнат те да бъдат отстранени, съставителите изказват предварително своята благодарност. Коментари, забележки и нови хорологични данни са очаквани на електронен адрес: [flora\\_bg@dir.bg](mailto:flora_bg@dir.bg).

## INTRODUCTION TO THE SECOND EDITION

In spite of its small territory Bulgaria boasts of quite rich and diverse flora, which is due to the medial geographic location of the country, its varied landscape and the turns in its geological history of its lands. More than 3800 higher plants species (without the mosses), which is more than half of the flora on the Balkan peninsula, occur there. On this background the Bulgarian flora features a rich endemic component including both Balkan and Bulgarian endemic species, which constitute about 8% of the country's flora (VELCHEV & AL., 1992).

### *Plant distribution data*

Presently the Bulgarian flora is considered to be comparatively well studied in floristic respect (PEEV & AL., 1993). However, the active research in the last few years, which led to the accumulation of quite a big amount of new data (cf. PETROVA, A., 2001), shows that the study process cannot be considered completed. The identifying and describing of taxa new for the science, including such ranking as species, is not an infrequent event (ANČEV & POLATSCHKEK, 1998; ČEŠMEDŽIEV, 1997; DELIPAVLOV, 1990, 1998; ERBEN, 1989; PANOV, 1996; PAVLOVA & AL., 1999; SZELĄG, 2001). Taxonomical studies confirm the value of taxa neglected by foreign researchers (MARHOLD & ANČEV, 1999) or correct the understanding of the species affiliation of some elements of the Bulgarian flora (DELIPAVLOV, 1987; PAVLOVA & KOZHUHAROV, 1994).

This Conspectus aims at bringing the existing information to a broader circle of botanists and students. In the compiling of this book the taxonomic basis used by KOZHUHAROV in "Identification guide to the vascular plants in Bulgaria" (1992) has been used with some additions and amendments. Exceptions have been made for the family of *Orchidaceae* (according to PETROVA, ANT. & AL., ined.), for the genera *Allium* L. (according to Češmedžiev in DELIPAVLOV, 1992a, 413-418 pp.), *Verbascum* L. (according to Stefanova-Gateva in JORDANOV, 1995, 26-30 pp.), *Linaria* L. (according to Delipavlov in JORDANOV, 1995, 111-124 pp.), and certain genera of the family of *Brassicaceae* (ANČEV, 2001). The academic multi-volume work "Flora of the Republic of Bulgaria" (JORDANOV, 1964-1995) has been largely used. The species newly described by different authors have been added the way they have been published and the compilers do not express opinion on their status (except for the species described by GEORGIEV, D., 1997, published by the author contrary to the rules of the International Code for Botanical Nomenclature).

New plant species for the Bulgarian flora reported or confirmed recently, sometimes belonging to genera and even families new for the country, are also included in the Conspectus (ANČEV & GORANOVA, 1997; BANCHEVA & DENCHEV, 2000; BERG & AL.,

1989; ČEŠMEDŽIEV, 1988; DELIPAVLOV, 1980, 1990, 1992b, 1998, 1999; DELIPAVLOV & ČEŠMEDŽIEV, 1984a, b, 1989; DELIPAVLOV & STOJCHEV, 1994; DENEVA & LJUBENOVA, 1996; DIMITROV, 1997, 1998; DIMITROV & DENCHEV, 1999; DIMITROV & LAZAROV, 2001; DIMITROV & AL., 1997, 2001; GERASIMOVA & AL., 1998; GUSSEV, 1997; GUSSEV & DIMITROV, 1997; GUSSEV & AL., 1997; GUSSEV, DENCHEV & AL., 1998; GUSSEV, UZUNOV & AL., 1998; KITANOV & AL., 1987; KOČEVA & DIMITROV, 1997; LINDING & LINDING, 1991; MARKOVA & CHERNEVA, 1984; NIKETIĆ, 2000; PASHALIEV & DIMITROV, 1994; PAVLOVA & KOZHUHAROV, 1994; PAVLOVA & AL., 1997, 2000; PETROVA, ANT., & AL., 1998; ROUSSAKOVA, 1995, 1996; SIERING & HENNING, 1989a, b, c; STOEVA, 1991; STOYANOV, S., 1998; TAN & VLADIMIROV, 2001; TASHEV, 2002; VELCHEV & AL., 1989; ZIELINSKI, 1992).

The results of the revisions of the Bulgarian representatives of genera *Avena* L. (DELIPAVLOV, 1999) and *Crataegus* L. (cf. ZIELINSKI & AL., 2001) have been taken into account, as well as data from works on genus *Achillea* L. section *Filipendulinae* (NEDELČEVA, 1998) and genus *Centaurea* L. sections *Cyanus* and *Leptanthus* (BANČEVA, 1999).

The data, concerning the distribution of the species throughout the country have been updated with a review of the newly published articles on the Bulgarian flora (APOSTOLOVA & DENČEV, 1997; BONDEV & LJUBENOVA, 1984; CHERNEVA, 1997; ČEŠMEDŽIEV & VODENICHAROV, 1998; ČEŠMEDŽIEV & AL., 1998; DELIPAVLOV, 1988, 1990, 1992b, 1998; DELIPAVLOV & ČEŠMEDŽIEV, 1984a, b, 1989, 1997; DELIPAVLOV & STOJCHEV, 1994; DELIPAVLOV & AL., 1984; DENČEV & AL., 1997, 2000; DIMITROV, 1988, 1990, 1991, 1994a, b, 1995, 2002; DIMITROV & DENČEV, 1997, 1999; DIMITROV & GEORGIEV, 1999; DIMITROV & GUSSEV, 1994; DIMITROV & LAZAROV, 2001; DIMITROV & NIKOLOV, 1998; DIMITROV & PAVLOVA, 2000; DIMITROV & VUTOV, 2000; GEORGIEV, V., 1997; GUSSEV & NOVOSELSKI, 1997; GUSSEV & AL., 1997, 1998a, b; KITANOV & AL., 1987; KOČEVA & DIMITROV, 1994; MESHINEV & AL., 2000; NEDELČEVA, 1998; NYAGOLOV & AL., 2001; PASHALIEV & DIMITROV, 1994; PASHALIEV, 1995; PAVLOVA & NEDELČEVA, 2001; PAVLOVA & AL., 1997; PETROVA, ANT. & AL., 1998, 1999, 2001; SOPOTLIEVA & PETROVA, ANT., 2001; STOJANOV & GEORGIEV, 2001; TASHEV, 2001; TZONEV, 1997, 2000; UZUNOV, 1997; UZUNOV & AL., 1998; VLADIMIROV, 2001a, b; VLADIMIROV & KOZHUHAROV, 1999; VUTOV & DIMITROV, 2000a, b; ZHELEV & GOGUSHEV, 2000). The results of studies carried out in the framework of the Bulgarian-Swiss Biodiversity Conservation Programme (1994-2000) and of the revisions of the herbarium collections of Sofia University "St. Kliment Ohridski" (SO) and the Higher Agricultural Institute – Plovdiv (SOA and IAP) are also included in the Conspectus. Some previous publications, not reflected in the main literary sources, have also been used (BONDEV & AL., 1976, 1979; BROWICZ & ZIELINSKI, 1977; GANCHEV & DENČEV., 1971; GANCHEV & KOČEV, 1963, 1968; HINKOVA, 1960; JORDANOV & MARKOVA, 1970; JORDANOV & AL., 1965, 1968; PANOV, 1975a, b, c, 1978; STOJANOV, N., 1965; VELCHEV & AL., 1966).

Some species have been removed from the list of the Bulgarian flora, since their publication has been based on misidentification: *Achillea biebersteinii* Afan. (NEDELICHEVA, 1998), *Astragalus fraxinifolius* DC. (PAVLOVA & KOZHUHAROV, 1994) and *Celtis caucasica* Willd. (BROWICZ & ZIELINSKI, 1977). The distribution in Bulgaria of some other species is contestable, since no sample material of them is available in the Bulgarian herbaria: *Adenophora liliifolia* (L.) DC., *Aruncus dioicus* (Walter) Fernald, *Dactylorhiza majalis* (Reichenb.) P. F. Hunt et Summerhayes, *Globularia trichosantha* Fisch. et C. A. Meyer, *Teucrium botrys* L. and others. Therefore they have not been included in the present Conspectus.

The presence of species until recently considered extinct from the Bulgarian flora has been confirmed: *Aldrovanda vesiculosa* L. (BAEVA, 1992), *Carex rupestris* Bell. ex All., *Hammarbia paludosa* (L.) O. Kuntze (VODENICHAROV & VASSILEV, 1999), *Lathyrus pančičii* (Juris.) Adam. (PETROVA, ANT., APOSTOLOVA & GEORGIEV, in prep.) and *Viola pumila* Chaix (ANDREEV, 1993). The presence of other species nowadays remains doubtful (VELCHEV, 1984) - *Ammania verticillata* (Ard.) Lam., *Angelica archangelica* L., *Astragalus cornutus* Pallas, *Caldesia parnassifolia* (Bassi) Parl., *Hypericum setiferum* Stefanov, *Liparis loeselii* (L.) L. C. Richard, *Salix rosmarinifolia* L., *Tetragonolobus maritimus* (L.) Roth, *Theligonum cynocrambe* L.; - but they are still part of the Bulgarian flora. This is valid also for *Arnica montana* L., identified by Dr. D. Dimitrov in the herbaria during the preparation of the Conspectus.

Some unpublished data of new or confirmed species of the Bulgarian flora have also been included in this Conspectus. Detailed information about these findings will be reported elsewhere (DIMITROV & ASSYOV, submitted; DIMITROV & SIDJIMOVA, submitted; KOSTADINOVA & DIMITROV, submitted; TZONEV & ZIELINSKI, accepted; PETROVA, ANT. & AL., ined., DIMITROV, ined.).

The known hybrid combinations in the Bulgarian flora have not been included in this publication. Comprehensive review of the hybrids of the higher Bulgarian plants has been made by ANČEV (1984).

In order to ensure the compatibility with previous publications, the phytogeographic division accepted by "Flora of the Republic of Bulgaria" (JORDANOV, 1966) has been used. The altitudes of distribution are given according to KOZHUHAROV (1992), corrected whenever the cited sources are indicating different figures for the vertical distribution, or whenever the compilers have personal observations.

The protected species are marked according to the Annex 3 of the draft Law on biodiversity, in process of adoption by the Parliament of Republic of Bulgaria.

### *Floristic elements*

A floristic element is a group of species originating from the same floristic region, which determine their appearance of a certain geographical region. Bulgaria's geographic location is the reason for the considerable diversity of floristic elements in its flora. Many Mediterranean elements enter along the valleys of the bigger rivers in southern Bulgaria – the Struma, the Mesta, the Maritsa, the Arda – and along the southern Black Sea coast. Mediterranean oases exist even on the southern slopes of the Balkan Mountain. The flora of the Strandja Mountain is unique for Europe with its relict Euxinic elements. Some Middle Eastern elements penetrate from the southeast and Pontic elements, typical for the steppes of the northern Black Sea and the Caspian Sea coasts, enter from the northeast. Alpine – Carpathian geo-elements enter from the northwest, mainly along the Balkan Mountain chain. Scardic elements penetrate from the southwest, following the orientation of the mountain massifs of the Osogovska Mountain, Vlahina, Ograzhden, Belasitsa and Pirin. The alien plants that have found their place in the Bulgarian flora due to human intervention are also included in the current edition and are termed adventives, regardless of the way and the time they have come (see PETROVA, A. & VLADIMIROV, 2001).

In the current Conspectus the species of the Bulgarian flora are affiliated to a certain floristic element on the basis of the classification done by Walter, with some amendments and completions.

### *Acknowledgements*

The compilers express their gratitude to Dr. Pierre Galland and to Prof. Ilia Cheshmedjiev for their critical remarks on the whole edition, to Dr. Tenyo Meshinev, and Dr. Iva Apostolova for their kind co-operation and valuable advise during the preparation of this publication, to Rossen Tsonev for the unpublished data, and to the technical assistants Plamen Stoyanov, Vladimir Trifonov, Zvezdelina Stoyanova for their precise work. The authors owe special thanks to the Bulgarian-Swiss Biodiversity Conservation Programme and the Swiss League for Nature Protection Pro Natura for the financial support.

The present Conspectus may contain certain omissions and inaccuracies. The compilers would be very grateful to anyone who would help to find and eliminate them. Please send your comments, notes or new plant distribution data to: *flora\_bg@dir.bg*.

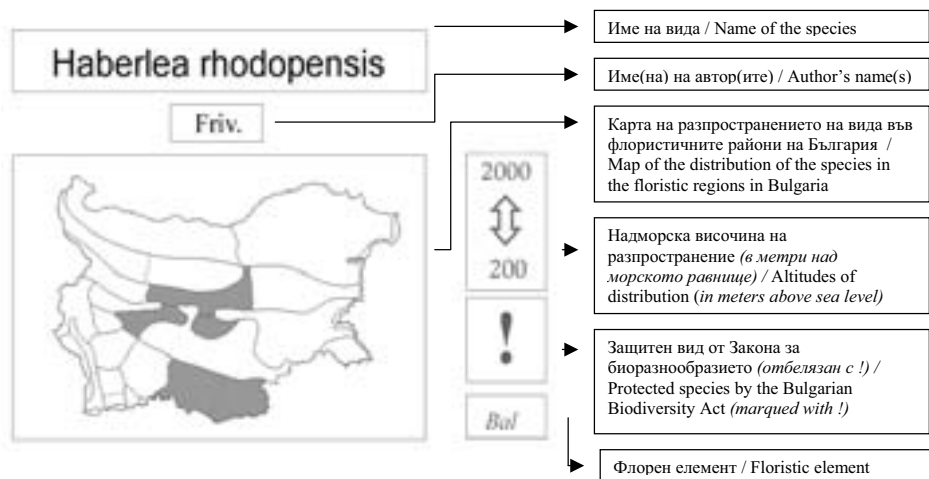


## Използване на Конспекта

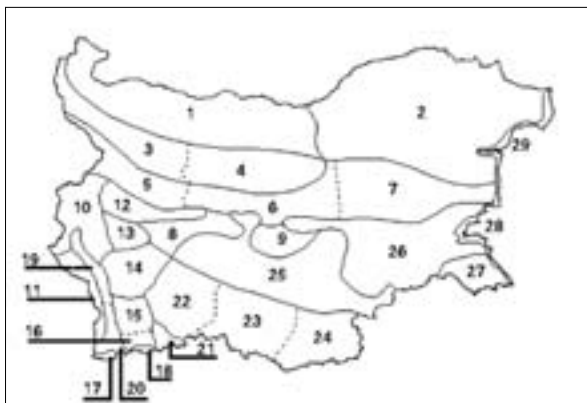
Този Конспект включва информация за разпространението и консервационното значение на 3996 вида висши растения, подредени по азбучен ред. Всеки вид разполага със следните полета с информация :

## How to use the Conspectus

This Conspectus provides information on the distribution and the conservation status of 3996 species of plants, listed in alphabetical order. The following data fields are available for each species:



**Флористични райони и подрайони / Floristic regions and sub-regions in Bulgaria**



- |   |                                      |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| 1. The Danubian Plain                   | 1. Дунавска равнина                  |
| 2. North-Eastern Bulgaria               | 2. Североизточна България            |
| 3. The Predbalkan (West)                | 3. Предбалкан (западен)              |
| 4. The Predbalkan (East)                | 4. Предбалкан (източен)              |
| 5. Stara Planina (the Balkan) (West)    | 5. Стара Планина (западна)           |
| 6. Stara Planina (the Balkan) (Central) | 6. Стара Планина (централна)         |
| 7. Stara Planina (the Balkan) (East)    | 7. Стара планина (източна)           |
| 8. Sredna Gora (West)                   | 8. Средна гора (западна)             |
| 9. Sredna Gora (East)                   | 9. Средна гора (източна)             |
| 10. Znepole Region                      | 10. Знеполски район                  |
| 11. West Frontier Mountains             | 11. Западни гранични планини         |
| 12. Sofia Region                        | 12. Софийски район                   |
| 13. Vitosha Region                      | 13. Витошки район                    |
| 14. The Rila                            | 14. Рила                             |
| 15. The Pirin (North)                   | 15. Пирин (северен)                  |
| 16. The Pirin (South)                   | 16. Пирин (южен)                     |
| 17. The Belasitza                       | 17. Беласица                         |
| 18. The Slavianka                       | 18. Славянка                         |
| 19. The Struma Valley (North)           | 19. Долината на Струма (северна)     |
| 20. The Struma Valley (South)           | 20. Долината на Струма (южна)        |
| 21. The Mesta Valley                    | 21. Долината на Места                |
| 22. The Rhodopes (West)                 | 22. Родопи (западни)                 |
| 23. The Rhodopes (Central)              | 23. Родопи (средни)                  |
| 24. The Rhodopes (East)                 | 24. Родопи (източни)                 |
| 25. Thracian Plane                      | 25. Тракийска равнина                |
| 26. The Tundja Hilly Plane              | 26. Тунджанска равнина               |
| 27. The Strandja                        | 27. Странджа                         |
| 28. The Black Sea coast (South)         | 28. Черноморско крайбрежие (южно)    |
| 29. The Black Sea coast (North)         | 29. Черноморско крайбрежие (северно) |

## Карта на флорните елементи / Map of the floristic elements



## Флорни елементи / Floristic elements

Adv	адвентивен	Adventive	Eux	евксински	Euxinian
Afr	африкански	African	Hybr	хибриден	Hybridogenous
Alp	алпийски	Alpine	Jap	японски	Japanese
Anat	анатолийски	Anatolian	Kos	космополитен	Cosmopolitan
Ap	апенински	Apenninian	Med	средиземноморски	Mediterranean
Am	американски	American	OT	ориентало-турански	Oriental-Turanian
Arct	арктически	Arctic	Paleo (Adv)	палео-адвентивен	Paleoadventive
As	азиатски	Asiatic	Pann	панонски	Pannonian
Atl	атлантически	Atlantic	Pont	понтийски	Pontic
Bal	балкански	Balkan	Sib	сибирски	Siberian
Boreal	бореален	Boreal			
Bul	български	Bulgarian			
Carp	карпатски	Carpathian			
Cauc	кавказки	Caucasus			
Ch	китайски	Chinese			
Dac	дакийски	Dacian			
Eur	европейски	European			

### Prefixes:

sub-	суб-	sub
S-	южно-	south
W-	западно-	west
N-	северно-	north
C-	централно-	central



**Abies alba**  
Mill.



2000  
⇕  
400

Boreal

**Acanthus spinosus**  
L.



700  
⇕  
0  
!

Med

**Abies borisii-regis**  
Mattf.



2000  
⇕  
400

Bal

**Acer campestre**  
L.



1600  
⇕  
0

Eur-OT

**Abutilon theophrasti**  
Medicus



700  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Acer heldreichii**  
Orph.



1900  
⇕  
800  
!

Bal

**Acalypha virginica**  
L.



700  
⇕  
300

Adv

**Acer hyrcanum**  
Fisch. & C. A. Mey.



1200  
⇕  
300

subMed

**Acanthus balcanicus**  
Heywood & I. Richardson



1000  
⇕  
0

Bal

**Acer monspessulanum**  
L.



600  
⇕  
100

subMed

**Acer negundo**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Adv

**Achillea asplenifolia**  
Vent.



700  
⇕  
400

Pan

**Acer platanoides**  
L.



1500  
⇕  
500

subMed

**Achillea chrysocoma**  
Friv.



2900  
⇕  
2000

Bal

**Acer pseudoplatanus**  
L.



1400  
⇕  
100

Eur-Med

**Achillea clypeolata**  
Sm.



2000  
⇕  
0

Bal

**Acer tataricum**  
L.



800  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Achillea coarctata**  
Poir.



1000  
⇕  
0

Pont-Med

**Achillea ageratifolia**  
(Sm.) Boiss.



2500  
⇕  
500

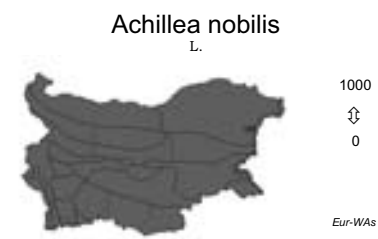
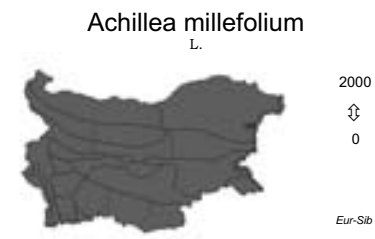
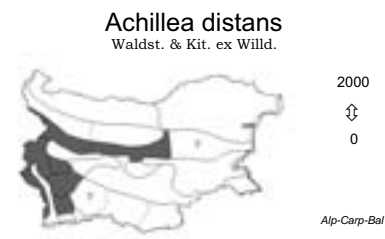
Bal

**Achillea collina**  
J. Becker ex Rchb.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-subMed



**Achillea pseudopectinata**

Janka



1000



0

Bal

**Acinos alpinus**

(L.) Moench



2700



500

Alp-Carp

**Achillea setacea**

Waldst. & Kit.



1000



0

subMed

**Acinos arvensis**

(Lam.) Dandy



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Achillea thracica**

Velen.



300



0



Bul

**Acinos rotundifolius**

Pers.



700



0

Med-CAs

**Achnatherum bromoides**

(L.) Beauv.



800



0

subMed

**Acinos suaveolens**

(Sm.) Don



1500



0

subMed

**Achnatherum calamagrostis**

(L.) P. Beauv.



800



0

subMed

**Aconitum anthora**

L.





### **Aconitum burnatii**

J. Gay



2500



1500

### **Actaea spicata**

L.



1800



800

Eur-As

### **Aconitum lycoctonum**

L.



2400



650

subMed

### **Adenostyles alliariae**

(Gouan) A. Kern.



2000



0

Alp-Carp-Bal

### **Aconitum variegatum**

L.



2350



1200

subMed

### **Adiantum capillus-veneris**

L.



1000



0



subBoreal

### **Acorellus pannonicus**

(Jacq.) Palla



200



0

Boreal

### **Adonis aestivalis**

L.



1000



0

Eur-subMed

### **Acorus calamus**

L.



500



0



Boreal

### **Adonis annua**

L.



300



0

subMed

### Adonis flammea

Jacq.



1200



0

Eur-subMed

### Aegilops biuncialis

Vis.



800



0

Med

### Adonis microcarpa

DC.



300



0

Med

### Aegilops columnaris

Zhuik.



300



0

Pont-CAs

### Adonis vernalis

L.



1100



0

Eur-Sib

### Aegilops comosa

Sm.



!

Med

### Adonis volgensis

DC.



300



0



Eur-As

### Aegilops cylindrica

Host



1000



0

Eur-As

### Adoxa moschatellina

L.



1500



0

Boreal

### Aegilops geniculata

Roth



1000



0

!

Med

**Aegilops markgrafii**  
(Greuter) Hammer



100



0



Bal-Anat

**Aeluropus littoralis**  
(Gouan) Parl.



0



0



Med

**Aegilops neglecta**  
Req. ex Bertol.



1000



0

subMed

**Aesculus hippocastanum**  
L.



600



200



Bal

**Aegilops speltoides**  
Tausch



500



0

Med

**Aethionema arabicum**  
(L.) Andr. ex O.E.Schulz



300



0



subMed

**Aegilops triuncialis**  
L.



600



0

Eur-As

**Aethionema saxatile**  
(L.) R. Br.



1200



0

subMed

**Aegopodium podagraria**  
L.



2000



0

Eur-Sib

**Aethusa cynapium**  
L.



1000



0

Eur-Sib

# **Agrimonia eupatoria**

L.



1500



100

*Eur-Med*

# **Agrimonia procera**

Wallr.



1600



500

*Eur-Med*

# **Agropyron brandzae**

Panfu & Solacolu



700



0

*Pont*

# **Agropyron cristatum**

(L.) Gaertn.



1000



0

*Eur-Pont*

# **Agrostemma githago**

L.



1400



0

*Eur-As*

# **Agrostis canina**

L.



1500



0

*Eur-Sib*

# **Agrostis capillaris**

L.



2000



0

*Boreal*

# **Agrostis castellana**

Boiss. & Reut.



1000



0

*Bal-Anat*

# **Agrostis gigantea**

Roth



100



0

*Boreal*

# **Agrostis rupestris**

All.



2900



1500

*Alp-Carp-Bal*

### *Agrostis stolonifera*

L.



300



0

Boreal

### *Ajuga chamaepitys*

(L.) Schreb.



2300



0

Pont-Med

### *Agrostis verticillata*

Vill.



1000



0

Eur-As

### *Ajuga genevensis*

L.



1300



0

sPont

### *Ailanthus altissima*

(Mill.) Swingle



1000



0

Adv

### *Ajuga laxmannii*

(L.) Benth.



1800



0

SSib

### *Aira caryophyllea*

L.



200



0

subMed

### *Ajuga pyramidalis*

L.



2400



1200

Eur-Med

### *Aira elegantissima*

Schur



800



0

Med

### *Ajuga reptans*

L.



2000



0

Eur-Med

**Ajuga salicifolia**  
(L.) Schreb.



800



0

subMed

**Alchemilla acutiloba**  
Opiz



2600



1200

Eur-Sib

**Alcea heldreichii**  
(Boiss.) Boiss.



1100



150

Pont-Med

**Alchemilla anisiaca**  
Wettst.



2200



2000

Eur

**Alcea pallida**

(Waldst. & Kit. ex Willd.) Waldst. et Kit.



1000



0

subMed

**Alchemilla asteroantha**

Rothm.



2000



1800



Bul

**Alcea rosea**

L.



1000



0

Med

**Alchemilla bandericensis**

Pawl.



2300



2300



Bul

**Alchemilla achtarowii**

Pawl.



2100



1700



Bul

**Alchemilla bulgarica**

Rothm.

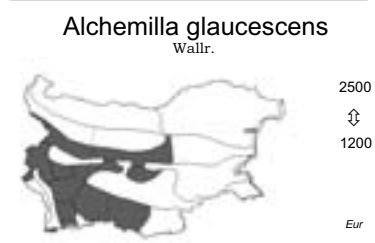
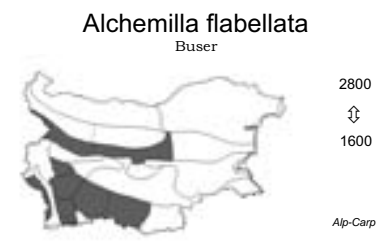
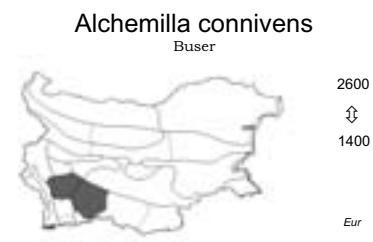
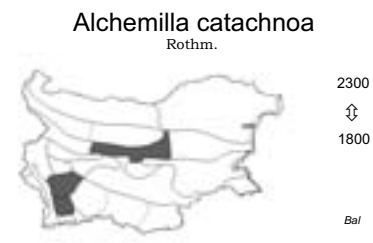


2500



1800

Bal



### *Alchemilla gorcensis*

Pawl.



1800



1000

Carp-Bal

### *Alchemilla incisa*

Buser



2500



1600

Alp-Carp-Bal

### *Alchemilla gracilis*

Opiz



2500



1500

Eur-Sib

### *Alchemilla indivisa*

(Buser) Rothm.



2000



1600

Bal

### *Alchemilla gracillima*

Rothm.



2400



1600

Bal

### *Alchemilla jumrukczalica*

Pawl.



1800



1700



Bul

### *Alchemilla grossidens*

Buser



2100



1900

Eur

### *Alchemilla lunaria*

Fröhner



### *Alchemilla heterophylla*

Rothm.



2300



2000

Bal

### *Alchemilla mollis*

(Buser) Rothm.



1700



1600



Carp-Bal



### **Alchemilla monticola**

Opiz



2100



1200

*Eur-Sib*

### **Alchemilla pyrenaica**

Dufour



2400



1800

*Eur-subMed*

### **Alchemilla obtusa**

Buser



2000



1200

*Eur-subMed*

### **Alchemilla reniformis**

Buser



2400



1800

*Eur-subMed*

### **Alchemilla pawlowskii**

Assenov



2500



2500

*Bul*

### **Alchemilla sirjaevi**

Plocek



2500



1500

*Bul*

### **Alchemilla pirinica**

Pawl.



2300



1900



*Bal*

### **Alchemilla straminea**

Buser



1800



1100

*Alp-Carp-Bal*

### **Alchemilla plicatula**

Gand.



2300



1900

*Eur*

### **Alchemilla subcrenata**

Buser



1800



1000

*Arct-Alp*

**Alchemilla viridiflora**

Rothm.



1800



1200

Bal

**Alisma plantago-aquatica**

L.



1000



0

Boreal

**Alchemilla xanthochlora**

Rothm.



2100



1200

Eur

**Alkanna graeca**

Boiss. & Spruner



600



300

Bal

**Aldrovanda vesiculosa**

L.



100



0



Kos

**Alkanna jordanovii**

Kožuharov



400



0



Bul

**Alisma gramineum**

Lej.



1000



0

Boreal

**Alkanna primuliflora**

Griseb.



900



0



Bal

**Alisma lanceolatum**

With.



1000



0

Boreal

**Alkanna stojanovii**

Kožuharov



400



0

Bul

**Alkanna stribnyi**  
Velen.



800



0



Bal

**Allium ampeloprasum**  
L.



1000



0

Eur-As

**Alkanna tinctoria**  
(L.) Tausch



600



0



subMed

**Allium angulosum**  
L.



500



0

Eur-Sib

**Alliaria petiolata**  
(M. Bieb.) Cavara & Grande



1500



0

Eur-As

**Allium atropurpureum**  
Waldst. & Kit.



1000



0

Pont

**Allium albidum**  
Fisch.ex M. Bieb.



1500



0

Eur-Sib

**Allium atrovioaceum**  
Boiss.



1000



0

Eur-As

**Allium amethystinum**  
Tausch



1000



0

**Allium carinatum**  
L.



2900



0

Pont-Med

**Allium cirrhosum**

Vandas



2000



1000

**Allium fuscum**

Waldst. & Kit.



1000



0

Carp-Bal

**Allium coppoleri**

Tineo



100



0

**Allium guttatum**

(Steven) Regel



1000



0

Pont-Med

**Allium cupani**

Raf.



2900



1000

Med

**Allium longispathum**

Redouté



1000



0

**Allium cyrilli**

Ten.



1000



0

**Allium margaritaceum**

Sm.



1000



0

**Allium flavum**

L.



2900



0

Med

**Allium melanantherum**

Pančić



2900



1000

Bal

### *Allium montanum*

F. W. Schmidt



2900



2000

!

Eur

### *Allium paczoskianum*

Tuzson



2000



0

### *Allium moschatum*

L.



1000



0

Pont-subMed

### *Allium pallens*

L.



1000



0

Pont

### *Allium nanum*

(Asch. & Graebn.) Cheschn.



1500



1000

### *Allium paniculatum*

L.



1500



0

Pont-subMed

### *Allium nigrum*

L.



1500



0

subMed

### *Allium rhodopaeum*

Velen.



1000



0

Bul

### *Allium oleraceum*

L.



2500



0

Eur

### *Allium rotundum*

L.



1000



0

Eur-OT

### **Allium saxatile**

M. Bieb.



1000



0

Med-As

### **Allium thracicum**

Halácsy & Georgieff



2900



2000

Bul

### **Allium schoenoprasum**

L.



2900



1800

Boreal

### **Allium ursinum**

L.



2000



300

Eur

### **Allium scorodoprasum**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

### **Allium victorale**

L.



2900



2000

Boreal

### **Allium sphaerocephalon**

L.



1000



0

Med

### **Allium vineale**

L.



1000



0

Eur-NAm

### **Allium tenuiflorum**

Ten.



1000



0

### **Allium webbii**

Clementi



2000



0

**Alnus glutinosa**  
(L.) Gaertn.



1000  
⇕  
0

Med-CAs

**Alopecurus geniculatus**  
L.



1600  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Alnus incana**  
(L.) Moench



1400  
⇕  
600

subMed

**Alopecurus gerardii**  
Vill.



2900  
⇕  
1800

Alp-As-Bal

**Alnus viridis**  
(Chaix) DC.



2100  
⇕  
900

Alp-Carp-Bal

**Alopecurus myosuroides**  
Huds.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Alopecurus aequalis**  
Sobol.



1600  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Alopecurus pratensis**  
L.



1600  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Alopecurus arundinaceus**  
Poir.



600  
⇕  
0

subBoreal

**Alopecurus rendlei**  
Eig



1500  
⇕  
0

Med

**Alopecurus riloensis**  
(Hack.) Pawl.



2900  
⇅  
1800

Bul

**Alyssoides utriculata**  
(L.) Moench



1900  
⇅  
50

subMed

**Alopecurus thracicus**  
Penev & Kožuharov



200  
⇅  
0  
!

Bul

**Alyssum alyssoides**  
(L.) L.



1100  
⇅  
0

Eur-Med

**Althaea canabina**  
L.



1000  
⇅  
0

Med-As

**Alyssum bertolonii**  
Desv.



900  
⇅  
0

Med

**Althaea hirsuta**  
L.



1000  
⇅  
0

Med-As

**Alyssum borzaeanum**  
Nyár.



400  
⇅  
0  
!

Pont-Med

**Althaea officinalis**  
L.



1000  
⇅  
0

Boreal

**Alyssum caliacrae**  
Nyár.



500  
⇅  
0

Pont



### **Alyssum campestre**

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

### **Alyssum murale**

Waldst. & Kit.



1700



0

Eur-subMed

### **Alyssum corymbosoides**

Formánek



900



0

Pont-Bal

### **Alyssum obtusifolium**

Steven ex DC.



700



0

Eur-Sib

### **Alyssum hirsutum**

M. Bieb.



900



0

subMed

### **Alyssum orbelicum**

Ančev & Uzunov



2700



2000

Bul

### **Alyssum minutum**

Schltl. ex DC.



1000



0

Eur-Med

### **Alyssum pirinicum**

(Stoj. & Acht.) Ančev



2800



2200



Bul

### **Alyssum montanum**

L.



2100



0

Eur-Med

### **Alyssum pulvinare**

Velen.



900



0

Bal-Dac

### **Alyssum reiseri**

Velen.



1200



500

subMed

### **Alyssum trichostachyum**

Rupr.



2800



1300

subMed

### **Alyssum rostratum**

Steven



700



0

subMed

### **Alyssum turkestanicum**

Regel & Schmalh.



1200



0

Eur-Med

### **Alyssum stribrnyi**

Velen.



1100



500



Bal-Anat

### **Alyssum umbellatum**

Desv.



500



0

subMed

### **Alyssum strigosum**

Banks & Sol.



700



0

subMed

### **Alyssum wierzbickii**

Heuff.



1000



0

subMed

### **Alyssum tortuosum**

Willd.



900



100

Pont-Med

### **Amaranthus albus**

L.



1000



0

CAm (Adv)

### **Amaranthus blitoides**

Watson



1000



0

NAm (Adv)

### **Amaranthus hybridus**

L.



800



0

SAm (Adv)

### **Amaranthus commutatus**

A. Kern.



0



0

Adv

### **Amaranthus hypochondriacus**

L.



300



0

NAm (Adv)

### **Amaranthus crispus**

(Lesp. & Thévenau) N. Terracc.



500



0

SAm (Adv)

### **Amaranthus lividus**

L.



1000



0

CAM (Adv)

### **Amaranthus deflexus**

L.



600



0

SAm (Adv)

### **Amaranthus retroflexus**

L.



1000



0

Kos

### **Amaranthus graecizans**

L.



1000



0

Med

### **Amaranthus scleropoides**

Uline & Bray



0



0

Adv

### **Amaranthus spinosus**

L.



100



0

NAm (Adv)

### **Ammophila arenaria**

(L.) Link



0



0

Eur-Med

### **Ambrosia artemisiifolia**

L.



300



0

Adv

### **Amorpha fruticosa**

L.



500



0

Adv

### **Amelanchier ovalis**

Medicus



1900



0

Pont-Med

### **Amygdalus delipavlovii**

S. Seraf.



300



100



Bul (Hybr)

### **Ammannia auriculata**

Willd.



200



0

### **Ammannia verticillata**

(Ard.) Lam.



50



0



subMed

### **Amygdalus nana**

L.



1600



0

Eur-As

### **Anacamptis pyramidalis**

(L.) Rich.



1000



0



subMed

**Anagalis arvensis**  
L.



800  
⇕  
0

Kos

**Anagalis minima**  
(L.) Krause



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur

**Anchusa azurea**  
Mill.



1000  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Anchusa barrelieri**  
(All.) Vitman



1000  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Anchusa davidovii**  
Stoj.



2100  
⇕  
1500

Bul

**Anchusa hybrida**  
Ten.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur

**Anchusa leptophylla**  
Roem. & Schult.



600  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Anchusa macedonica**  
Degen & Dörf.



200  
⇕  
0

!

Bal

**Anchusa ochroleuca**  
M. Bieb.



1000  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Anchusa officinalis**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Pont-Med

**Anchusa procera**  
Besser



600  
↕  
0

Pont-Bal

**Androsace elongata**  
L.



1000  
↕  
0

Eur-Sib

**Anchusa stylosa**  
M. Bieb.



600  
↕  
0

subMed

**Androsace hedraeantha**  
Griseb.



2900  
↕  
2000

Bal

**Anchusa thessala**  
Boiss. & Spruner



300  
↕  
0

Pont-Med

**Androsace maxima**  
L.



1000  
↕  
0

Eur-As

**Anchusa velenovskyi**  
(Guşul.) Stoj.



200  
↕  
0

!

Bal

**Androsace obtusifolia**  
All.



2200  
↕  
2200

!

Alp-Carp

**Andrachne telephioides**  
L.



500  
↕  
0

Pont-Med

**Androsace villosa**  
L.



2900  
↕  
1700

Arct-Alp

**Andrzeiowskia cardamine**  
Rehb.



300  
↕  
0

Med

**Anemone ranunculoides**  
L.



1500  
↕  
0

Eur-subMed

**Anemone apennina**  
L.



700  
↕  
100

subMed

**Anemone sylvestris**  
L.



1500  
↕  
0  
!

Eur-As

**Anemone narcissiflora**  
L.



2750  
↕  
1800  
!

Boreal

**Anethum graveolens**  
L.



800  
↕  
0

Med-As

**Anemone nemorosa**  
L.



1800  
↕  
500

subBoreal

**Angelica archangelica**  
L.



2000  
↕  
0  
!

Eur-As

**Anemone pavonina**  
Lam.



400  
↕  
0  
!

Med

**Angelica pancicii**  
Vandas



2000  
↕  
700

Bal

### *Angelica sylvestris*

L.



1000



0

*Eur-Sib*

### *Anthemis auriculata*

Boiss.



800



0

*Bal-Anat*

### *Antennaria dioica*

(L.) Gaertn.



2900



1700

*Arct-Alp*

### *Anthemis austriaca*

Jacq.



2000



0

*Eur-Med*

### *Anthemis altissima*

L.



200



0

*subMed*

### *Anthemis carpatica*

Willd.



2500



0

*Carp-Bal*

### *Anthemis argyrophylla*

(Halácsy & Georgiev) Velen.



1000



0



!

*Bul*

### *Anthemis cotula*

L.



1000



0

*Eur-Sib*

### *Anthemis arvensis*

L.



2000



0

*Eur-Med*

### *Anthemis cretica*

L.



2500



0

*Med*



**Anthemis gaudium-solis**  
Velen.



1000  
⇕  
0  
!  
Bul

**Anthemis parnassica**  
(Boiss. & Heldr.) Fernan.



400  
⇕  
0

**Anthemis jordanovii**  
Stoj. & Acht.



500  
⇕  
500  
!  
Bul

**Anthemis regis-borisii**  
Stoj. & Acht.



200  
⇕  
0  
!  
Bul

**Anthemis macedonica**  
Boiss.



1000  
⇕  
0  
!  
Bul

**Anthemis rumelica**  
(Velen.) Stoj. & Acht.



1000  
⇕  
0  
!  
Bul

**Anthemis macrantha**  
Heuff.



800  
⇕  
0  
!  
Carp-Bal

**Anthemis ruthenica**  
M. Bieb.



2000  
⇕  
0  
subMed

**Anthemis orbelica**  
Pancić



2000  
⇕  
0  
!  
Bul

**Anthemis sancti-johannis**  
Turrrill



2300  
⇕  
1600  
!  
Bul

**Anthemis strybrnyi**  
Velen.



1000  
⇕  
0  
!  
Bul

**Anthemis virescens**  
Velen.



1000  
⇕  
0  
!  
Bul

**Anthemis tenuiloba**  
(DC.) R. Fern.



2000  
⇕  
0  
Bal

**Anthericum liliago**  
L.



2900  
⇕  
1000  
subMed

**Anthemis thracica**  
Velen.



1000  
⇕  
0  
Bul

**Anthericum ramosum**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0  
Eur

**Anthemis tinctoria**  
L.



2000  
⇕  
0  
Eur-Sib

**Anthoxanthum aristatum**  
Boiss.



800  
⇕  
0  
Eur-As

**Anthemis triumphetii**  
(L.) DC.



1000  
⇕  
0  
Eur

**Anthoxanthum odoratum**  
L.



2300  
⇕  
0  
Eur-As

### **Anthriscus caucalis**

M. Bieb.



800



0

Eur-Med

### **Anthriscus cerefolium**

(L.) Hoffm.



1100



0

Eur-Med

### **Anthriscus nemorosa**

(M. Bieb.) Spreng.



2300



300

Eur-As

### **Anthriscus nitida**

(Wahlenb.) Garcke



2100



800

Eur

### **Anthriscus sylvestris**

(L.) Hoffm.



1500



0

Eur

### **Anthyllis aurea**

Welden



2100



800

!

Bal

### **Anthyllis montana**

L.



2100



1000

Alp-Med

### **Anthyllis vulneraria**

L.



2900



0

Eur-Med

### **Antirrhinum majus**

L.



1200



0

Med (Adv)

### **Apera interrupta**

(L.) P. Beauv.



500



0

!

**Apera spica-venti**  
(L.) P. Beauv.



1200



0

subBoreal

**Apium repens**  
(Jacq.) Lag.



!

**Aphanes arvensis**  
L.



1000



0

Eur

**Aquilegia aurea**  
Janka



2300



1800

!

Bal

**Aphanes microcarpa**  
(Boiss. & Reut.) Rothm.



1200



500

Eur-NAm

**Aquilegia nigricans**  
Baumg.



2000



1300

!

Bal

**Apium graveolens**  
L.



500



0

Eur-As

**Arabidopsis thaliana**  
(L.) Heynh.



1500



0

subBoreal

**Apium nodiflorum**  
(L.) Lag.



100



0

!

Eur-As

**Arabis alpina**  
L.



2900



1000

Arct-Alp

**Arabis auriculata**  
Lam.



1400  
↕  
0

Eur-As

**Arabis hirsuta**  
(L.) Scop.



1200  
↕  
0

Boreal

**Arabis ciliata**  
Clairv.



2000  
↕  
1000

Eur

**Arabis hornungiana**  
Schur



1000  
↕  
0

subMed

**Arabis collina**  
Ten.



1800  
↕  
1300

!

Med

**Arabis nova**  
Vill.



1100  
↕  
0

!

subMed

**Arabis ferdinandi-coburgii**  
Kellerer & Sünd.



2800  
↕  
2100

!

Bul

**Arabis procurrens**  
Waldst. & Kit.



1500  
↕  
500

Eur

**Arabis glabra**  
(L.) Bernh.



1600  
↕  
0

Boreal

**Arabis sagittata**  
(Bertol.) DC.



1200  
↕  
0

Eur-Med

### **Arabis sudetica**

Tausch.



2200



1700

subMed

### **Arabis turrita**

L.



1600



0

subMed

### **Arbutus andrachne**

L.



350



350



Med

### **Arbutus unedo**

L.



350



350



subMed-As

### **Arceutobium oxycedri**

(DC.) M. Bieb.



1100



300

subMed-As

### **Arctium lappa**

L.



1500



0

Eur-Med

### **Arctium minus**

Bernh.



1000



0

Eur-As

### **Arctium nemorosum**

Lej.



2000



0

Eur

### **Arctium tomentosum**

Mill.



2000



0

Eur-Med

### **Arctostaphylos uva-ursi**

(L.) Spreng.



2500



1000

Boreal

**Aremonia agrimonoides**  
(L.) DC.



1600  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Arenaria leptoclados**  
(Rchb.) Guss.



1500  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Arenaria biflora**  
L.



2900  
⇕  
1500

Alp-Carp-Bal

**Arenaria pirinica**  
Stoj.



2400  
⇕  
2300  
!

Bul

**Arenaria ciliata**  
L.



2600  
⇕  
2400  
!

Alp

**Arenaria procera**  
Spreng.



1000  
⇕  
0  
!

Eur

**Arenaria cretica**  
Spreng.



2100  
⇕  
1900  
!

Med

**Arenaria rhodopaea**  
Delip.



1300  
⇕  
1200  
!

Bul

**Arenaria filicaulis**  
Fenzl



1000  
⇕  
0

Bal-Anat

**Arenaria rigida**  
M. Bieb.



200  
⇕  
0  
!

subMed

**Arenaria rotundifolia**

M. Bieb.



2900



1000

Bal-Anat

**Aristolochia pallida**

Willd.



1000



0

subMed-As

**Arenaria serpyllifolia**

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

**Aristolochia rotunda**

L.



300



0

!

Med

**Argusia sibirica**

(L.) Dandy



0



0

!

Eur-As

**Armeria alpina**

Willd.



2800



1700

Alp-Carp-Bal

**Aristolochia clematitis**

L.



700



0

Eur-Med

**Armeria rumelica**

Boiss.



2000



400

Bal

**Aristolochia macedonica**

Bornm.



1000



0

Bal

**Armoracia macrocarpa**

(Waldst. & Kit.) Kit. ex Baumg.



200



0

Eur



### *Armoracia rusticana*

(Lam.) P. Gaertn.



700



0

Adv

### *Artemisia alba*

L.



1500



0

subMed

### *Arnica montana*

L.



0



0

Eur

### *Artemisia annua*

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

### *Arrhenatherum elatius*

(L.) P. Beauv. ex J. & C. Presl



1600



0

Eur-As

### *Artemisia austriaca*

Jacq.



1000



0

Eur-Sib

### *Arrhenatherum palaestinum*

Boiss.



500



0

Med

### *Artemisia campestris*

L.



1000



0

Eur-Sib

### *Artemisia absinthium*

L.



2000



0

Pont-Med

### *Artemisia chamaemelifolia*

Vill.



1500



0



Alp-Cauc

### *Artemisia eriantha*

Ten.



2500



1800

*Carp-Bal*

### *Artemisia scoparia*

Waldst. & Kit.



1000



0

*Eur-As*

### *Artemisia lerchiana*

Weber



300



0



*subMed*

### *Artemisia vulgaris*

L.



1000



0

*subBoreal*

### *Artemisia pedemontana*

Balb.



100



0



*Pont-Med*

### *Arum alpinum*

Schott & Kotschy



1000



500



*Eur*

### *Artemisia pontica*

L.



1500



0

*Pont*

### *Arum elongatum*

Steven



1000



0

*Pont-OT*

### *Artemisia santonicum*

L.



500



0

*Eur-Med*

### *Arum italicum*

Mill.



1000



0

*Med*

### **Arum maculatum**

L.



1800



0

*Eur-subMed*

### **Arum orientale**

M. Bieb.



1000



0

*Med*

### **Asarum europaeum**

L.



1200



0

*Eur-Sib*

### **Asclepias syriaca**

L.



600



0

*Adv*

### **Asparagus acutifolius**

L.



1000



0

*Med*

### **Asparagus aphyllus**

L.



100



0

*Med*

### **Asparagus brachyphyllus**

Turcz.



1000



0

*Pont-As*

### **Asparagus maritimus**

(L.) Mill.



500



0

*SSib*

### **Asparagus officinalis**

L.



1000



0

*Eur*

### **Asparagus tenuifolius**

Lam.



2500



0

*Pont-Med*

### *Asparagus verticillatus*

L.



1000



0

Pont-As

### *Asperula cretacea*

Willd.



350



200

Pont

### *Asperugo procumbens*

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

### *Asperula cynanchica*

L.



2500



0

Eur-Med

### *Asperula aristata*

L. f.



2800



200

subMed

### *Asperula involucrata*

Wahlenb.



100



0

Bal-Anat

### *Asperula arvensis*

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

### *Asperula purpurea*

(L.) Ehrend.



1500



300

subMed

### *Asperula capitata*

Kit. ex Schult.



2000



1500

Carp-Bal

### *Asperula rumelica*

Boiss.



800



0

subMed

### *Asperula setulosa*

Boiss.



1000



0

Pont

### *Asphodeline lutea*

(L.) Rchb.



1200



0

Pont-Med

### *Asperula taurina*

L.



1000



300

Pont-Med

### *Asphodeline taurica*

(Pall. ex M. Bieb.) Kunth



2000



1000

Pont-Med

### *Asperula tenella*

Heuff. ex Degen



1200



300

subMed

### *Asphodelus albus*

Mill.



1600



800

subMed

### *Asperula tinctoria*

L.



1000



600

Eur-Sib

### *Asplenium adianthum-nigrum*

L.



2200



0

subBoreal

### *Asphodeline liburnica*

(Scop.) Rchb.



1000



0

Pont-Med

### *Asplenium cuneifolium*

Viv.



2900



1000



Eur

### *Asplenium fissum*

Kit. ex Willd.



2800



1800

Ap-Bal

### *Asplenium trichomanes*

L.



1700



0

Kos

### *Asplenium lepidum*

C. Presl



700



0



Ap-Bal

### *Asplenium viride*

Huds.



2300



800

Boreal

### *Asplenium onopteris*

L.



1900



200

### *Aster alpinus*

L.



2900



1300

Arct-Alp

### *Asplenium ruta-muraria*

L.



1500



0

Boreal

### *Aster amellus*

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

### *Asplenium septentrionale*

(L.) Hoffm.



2000



100

Boreal

### *Aster linosyris*

(L.) Bernh.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Aster oleifolius**

(Lam.) Wagenitz



1000



0

Pont-Sib

**Asterolinon linum-stellatum**

(L.) Duby



500



0

Med

**Aster salignus**

Willd.



500



0

Adv

**Astracantha aitosensis**

(Ivan.) Podl.



400



100



Bul

**Aster squamatus**

(Spreng.) Hieron.



200



0

Adv

**Astracantha thracica**

(Griseb.) Podl.



800



0



Bal

**Aster tripolium**

L.



500



0

Eur-Sib

**Astragalus alopecurus**

Pall.



2000



1000



Alp

**Asteriscus aquaticus**

(L.) Less.



1000



0

Med

**Astragalus angustifolius**

Lam.



2000



0

subMed

### **Astragalus asper**

Jacq.



200



0

Eur

### **Astragalus corniculatus**

M. Bieb.



500



200



Pont

### **Astragalus australis**

(L.) Lam.



2700



2000

Eur-As

### **Astragalus cornutus**

Pall.



50



0



Pont-As

### **Astragalus austriacus**

L.



100



0

subMed

### **Astragalus dasyanthus**

Pall.



500



0



subMed

### **Astragalus cicer**

L.



1800



0

Eur-Sib

### **Astragalus depressus**

L.



1800



0

subMed

### **Astragalus contortuplicatus**

L.



100



0

Eur-As

### **Astragalus excapus**

L.



0



0

Eur



### **Astragalus gladiatus**

Boiss.



100



0

Bal

### **Astragalus monspessulanus**

L.



1000



0

Pont-Med

### **Astragalus glaucus**

M. Bieb.



200



0

Pont

### **Astragalus onobrychis**

L.



1500



0

Eur-As

### **Astragalus glycyphylloides**

DC.



1800



0

subMed

### **Astragalus physocalyx**

Fisch.



100



0

!

Bal-Anat

### **Astragalus glycyphyllos**

L.



1800



0

sPont

### **Astragalus ponticus**

Pall.



200



0

Pont-Med

### **Astragalus hamosus**

L.



500



0

Eur-As

### **Astragalus pubiflorus**

DC.



200



0

subMed

**Astragalus sesameus**

L.



400



0

Med

**Astragalus wilmottianus**

Stoj.



1000



0

!

Bal

**Astragalus spruneri**

Boiss.



800



0

Bal

**Astrantia major**

L.



1900



800

subMed

**Astragalus suberosus**

Banks & Sol.



500



0

Bal

**Astrodaucus littoralis**

(M. Bieb.) Drude



0



0

!

subMed

**Astragalus varius**

S. G. Gmel.



100



0

Pont-As

**Asyneuma anthericoides**

(Janka) Bornm.



1300



0

Bal

**Astragalus vesicarius**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Asyneuma canescens**

(Waldst. & Kit.) Griseb. et Schenk



1900



0

Pont-Bal

### *Asyneuma limonifolium*

(L.) Janch.



2100



900

Ap-Bal

### *Asyneuma pichleri*

(Vis.) D. Lakušić & F. Conti



2300



1200

Med

### *Athyrium distentifolium*

Tausch ex Opiz



2900



2200

Boreal

### *Athyrium filix-femina*

(L.) Roth



2300



0

Kos

### *Atriplex hastata*

L.



800



0

Boreal

### *Atriplex heterosperma*

Bunge



0



0

Adv

### *Atriplex hortensis*

L.



500



0

Adv

### *Atriplex micrantha*

Ledeb.



0



0

Pont

### *Atriplex nitens*

Schkuhr



1000



0

Eur-As

### *Atriplex oblongifolia*

Waldst. & Kit.



500



0

Eur-As

**Atriplex patula**  
L.



600  
↕  
0

Boreal

**Atriplex rosea**  
L.



800  
↕  
0

Eur-As

**Atriplex tatarica**  
L.



800  
↕  
0

Eur-As

**Atropa bella-donna**  
L.



1800  
↕  
450

Eur

**Aubrieta columnae**  
Guss.



1800  
↕  
1100

subMed

**Aubrieta gracilis**  
Spruner ex Boiss.



2400  
↕  
1800

!

Bal

**Aurinia saxatilis**  
(L.) Desv.



1700  
↕  
0

Eur-Med

**Aurinia uechtritiziana**  
(Bornm.) Cullen & Dudley



100  
↕  
0

!

Pont

**Avena barbata**  
Pott ex Link



500  
↕  
0

Med-SAm

**Avena clauda**  
Durieu



500  
↕  
0

Med-CAs

**Avena eriantha**  
Durieu



50  
⇕  
0

**Avenula compressa**  
(Heuffel) Sauer & Chmelitschek



1000  
⇕  
0

Bal-Dac

**Avena fatua**  
L.



800  
⇕  
0

Boreal

**Avenula planiculmis**  
(Schröd.) Sauer & Chmelitschek



2000  
⇕  
1500

Bal-Anat

**Avena ludoviciana**  
Durieu



1000  
⇕  
0

Med-CAs

**Avenula pubescens**  
(Huds.) Dumort.



1500  
⇕  
0

SSib

**Avena sterilis**  
L.



300  
⇕  
0

Eur-As (Adv)

**Avenula versicolor**  
(Vill.) Lainz



2400  
⇕  
1700

Alp-Carp-Bal

**Avena wiestii**  
Steud.



800  
⇕  
0

**Azolla caroliniana**  
Willd.



100  
⇕  
0

Boreal

**Azolla filiculoides**

Lam.



100



0

Boreal

**Barbarea stricta**

Andrz.



500



0

Eur-As

**Ballota nigra**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Barbarea vulgaris**

R. Br.



1200



0

Eur-As

**Barbarea balcana**

Pancić



2200



1600

Bal

**Bartsia alpina**

L.



2600



2100

Boreal

**Barbarea bracteosa**

Guss.



2100



1500

Ap-Bal

**Bassia hirsuta**

(L.) Asch.



0



0

Eur-As

**Barbarea longirostris**

Velen.



1500



0

Bal

**Beckmannia eruciformis**

(L.) Host



1000



0

subBoreal

**Bellardia trixago**  
(L.) All.



300  
⇕  
0

Med

**Bellis sylvestris**  
Cyr.



500  
⇕  
0

Med

**Bellardiocloa violacea**  
(Bellardi) Chiov.



2600  
⇕  
400

subMed-Anat

**Berberis vulgaris**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Bellevia sarmatica**  
(Pall. ex Georgi) Woronov



100  
⇕  
0  
!

Pont

**Berteroa incana**  
(L.) DC.



1500  
⇕  
0

sPont

**Bellis annua**  
L.



2000  
⇕  
0

Med

**Berteroa mutabilis**  
(Vent.) DC.



800  
⇕  
0

Med

**Bellis perennis**  
L.



1200  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Berteroa obliqua**  
(Sm.) DC.



500  
⇕  
0

Med

**Berula erecta**

(Huds.) Coville



800



0

Eur-Sib

**Betonica officinalis**

L.



1500



0

subMed

**Beta trigyna**

Waldst. & Kit.



600



0

Med

**Betonica scardica**

Griseb.



1000



600



Bal

**Beta vulgaris**

L.



1000



0

subMed

**Betula pendula**

Roth



2000



0

Eur-Sib

**Betonica bulgarica**

Degen & Nejceff



1500



1000



Bul

**Bidens cernua**

L.



1000



0

Boreal

**Betonica haussknechtii**

Uechtr. ex Hausskn.



1000



600



Bal

**Bidens frondosa**

L.



Adv



**Bidens tripartita**  
(L.)



1000  
⇕  
0

Boreal

**Bisserula pelecinus**  
(L.)



200  
⇕  
0

Med

**Bifora radians**  
(M. Bieb.)



1300  
⇕  
800

Eur-Med

**Bistorta major**  
(Gray)



2200  
⇕  
700

Eur-As

**Bifora testiculata**  
(L.) Roth



500  
⇕  
0

Med-CAs

**Bistorta vivipara**  
(L.) Gray



2750  
⇕  
1600

Boreal

**Bilderdykia convolvulus**  
(L.) Dumort.



1900  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Bituminaria bituminosa**  
(L.) Stirt.



1000  
⇕  
0

Pont-Med

**Bilderdykia dumetorum**  
(L.) Dumort.



1100  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Blackstonia perfoliata**  
(L.) Huds.



700  
⇕  
0

!  
subMed

**Blechnum spicant**

(L.) Roth



1900



200

Boreal

**Botrychium lunaria**

(L.) Sw.



2500



1000

Boreal

**Blysmus compressus**

(L.) Panz. ex Link



2300



1500

Eur-As

**Botrychium matricariifolium**

A. Braun ex Koch



1500



1500



Boreal

**Bolboschoenus laticarpus**

Marhold, Hroudová, Doucháček & Zákavský



700



0

Eur

**Brachiaria eruciformis**

(Sm.) Griseb.



300



0

Med-CAS

**Bolboschoenus maritimus**

(L.) Pall.



1000



0

Kos

**Brachypodium glaucovirens**

Murb.



1200



0

Eur-OT

**Bombycilaena erecta**

(L.) Smoljan.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Brachypodium pinnatum**

(L.) P. Beauv.



2200



0

SSib

**Brachypodium sylvaticum**  
(Huds.) P. Beauv.



1600  
↕  
0

Eur-As

**Brassica nigra**  
(L.) Koch



500  
↕  
0

Kos

**Brassica elongata**  
Ehrh.



500  
↕  
0

Eur-As

**Brassica rapa**  
L.



1000  
↕  
0

Med-Atl

**Brassica jordanoffii**  
O. E. Schultz



2800  
↕  
2100  
!

Bul

**Briza humilis**  
M. Bieb.



500  
↕  
0

Pont-Med

**Brassica juncea**  
(L.) Czern. & Coss.



300  
↕  
0

As

**Briza maxima**  
L.



200  
↕  
0

Med

**Brassica napus**  
L.



400  
↕  
0

Adv

**Briza media**  
L.



1800  
↕  
0

Eur

**Bromus arvensis**

L.



1400



0

Eur-As

**Bromus inermis**

Leyss.



1200



0

Eur-As

**Bromus barcensis**

Simonk.



1500



1000

Eur-As

**Bromus intermedius**

Guss.



1000



0

Med-subMed

**Bromus benekenii**

(Lange) Trimen



1500



1000

Eur-As

**Bromus japonicus**

Thunb.



800



0

Med-CAs

**Bromus commutatus**

Schrad.



600



0

subMed

**Bromus lacmonicus**

Hausskn.



2000



1600

Bal

**Bromus erectus**

Huds.



800



0

subMed

**Bromus lanceolatus**

Roth



200



0

!

Eur-As

### **Bromus madritensis**

L.



500



0

Med

### **Bromus racemosus**

L.



1000



0

Eur

### **Bromus moesiacus**

Velen.



800



0

!

Bul

### **Bromus ramosus**

Huds.



1500



300

subMed-As

### **Bromus mollis**

L.



1600



0

Boreal

### **Bromus riparius**

Rehmann



1000



0

Pont

### **Bromus orbelicus**

(Velen.) Petrova, Kožucharov & Ehrend.



2000



1000

Bul

### **Bromus scoparius**

L.



800



0

subMed

### **Bromus parilicus**

Petrova, Kožucharov & Ehrend.



2000



1000

!

Bul

### **Bromus secalinus**

L.



1300



0

subBoreal

### **Bromus squarrosus**

L.



2900



0

subMed

### **Bromus sterilis**

L.



600



0

Boreal

### **Bromus tectorum**

L.



1000



0

Boreal

### **Bromus transsilvanicus**

Steud.



1500



0

Carp-Bal

### **Broussonetia papyrifera**

L.



50



0

Adv

### **Bruckenthalia spiculifolia**

(Salisb.) Rchb.



2250



1000

subMed

### **Bryonia alba**

L.



1000



0

Eur-OT

### **Bryonia cretica**

L.



400



200

Med

### **Bufonia paniculata**

Dubois



200



0

### **Bufonia tenuifolia**

L.



1000



0

Eur

### Buglossoides arvensis

(L.) I. M. Johnst.



1500



0

Eur-As

### Buglossoides tenuiflora

(L. f.) I. M. Johnst.



200



0

Pont-Med

### Buglossoides glandulosa

(Velen.) R. Fern.



300



100



subMed

### Bunias erucago

L.



500



0

Med

### Buglossoides incrassata

(Guss.) I. M. Johnst.



500



0

Med

### Bunias orientalis

L.



300



0

Eur-Sib

### Buglossoides purpureocaerulea

(L.) I. M. Johnst.



1000



0

Eur-As

### Bunium ferulaceum

Sm.



500



0

Med

### Buglossoides sibthorpiana

(Griseb.) Czerep.



1000



0

Med

### Bupleurum affine

Sadler



800



0

subMed

**Bupleurum apiculatum**

Friv.



400



0

Bal

**Bupleurum flavum**

Forssk.



800



0

Med

**Bupleurum asperuloides**

Heldr. ex Boiss.



300



0

subMed

**Bupleurum fontanesii**

Guss. ex Caruel



400



0

Med

**Bupleurum baldense**

Turra



500



0



Eur

**Bupleurum gerardi**

All.



600



0

Eur-As

**Bupleurum commutatum**

Boiss. & Balansa



800



0

Pont-Med

**Bupleurum longifolium**

L.



1800



1100



Eur-As

**Bupleurum falcatum**

L.



1700



300

subMed

**Bupleurum praealtum**

L.



800



0

subMed



**Bupleurum ranunculoides**

L.



2000



1700

Eur

**Cachrys alpina**

M. Bieb.



1100



250

!

Pont

**Bupleurum rotundifolium**

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

**Cakile maritima**

Scop.



0



0

Eur-Med

**Bupleurum sibthorpiatum**

Sm.



2700



1300

subMed

**Calamagrostis arundinacea**

(L.) Roth



2000



300

subBoreal

**Bupleurum tenuissimum**

L.



800



0

Eur-Med

**Calamagrostis canescens**

(Weber) Roth



1500



1000

Eur-Sib

**Butomus umbellatus**

L.



700



0

Eur-As

**Calamagrostis epigeios**

(L.) Roth



2000



0

Eur-As

**Calamagrostis pseudophragmites**  
(Haller f.) Koeler



1500  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Calamagrostis villosa**  
(Chaix) J. F. Gmel.



2300  
⇕  
1500

Eur

**Calamintha grandiflora**  
(L.) Moench



2000  
⇕  
200

Pont-OT

**Calamintha nepeta**  
(L.) Savi



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Calamintha sylvatica**  
Bromf.



1500  
⇕  
200

Eur-OT

**Caldesia parnassifolia**  
(L.) Pall.



500  
⇕  
0  
!

Eur-As

**Calendula arvensis**  
L.



0  
⇕  
0

Med

**Calepina irregularis**  
(Asso) Thell.



1000  
⇕  
0

Med

**Callitriche brutia**  
Petagna



100  
⇕  
0  
!

Eur-As

**Callitriche cophocarpa**  
Sendtn.



1700  
⇕  
600

Eur-As

**Callitriche palustris**  
L.



2400



1600

Kos

**Callitriche platycarpa**  
Kütz.



750



0

Eur-Pont

**Callitriche stagnalis**  
Scop.



100



0

Kos

**Calluna vulgaris**  
(L.) Hull



500



200



subBoreal

**Caltha alpestris**  
Schott, Nyman & Kotschy



2500



1800

Eur

**Caltha cornuta**  
Schott, Nyman & Kotschy



200



100

subMed

**Caltha laeta**  
Schott, Nyman & Kotschy



2000



1500

subMed

**Caltha minor**  
Mill.



1700



500

Boreal

**Caltha palustris**  
L.



1600



0

Eur

**Caltha polypetala**  
Hochst. ex Lorent



700



500

Pont-Med

### ***Caltha rostrata***

Borbás



2200



1700

Eur

### ***Camelina microcarpa***

DC.



1000



0

Pont-CAS

### ***Calystegia sepium***

(L.) R. Br.



1000



0

Kas

### ***Camelina rumelica***

Velen.



800



0

Pont-CAS

### ***Calystegia silvatica***

(Kit.) Griseb.



1000



0

Med

### ***Camelina sativa***

(L.) Crantz



1000



0

Pont-CAS

### ***Calystegia soldanella***

(L.) R. Br.



0



0



0

Kas

### ***Campanula alpina***

Jacq.



2900



1700

Alp-Carp

### ***Camelina alyssum***

(Mill.) Thell.



1300



0

Eur-As

### ***Campanula bononiensis***

L.



1500



0

Eur

### **Campanula cervicaria**

L.



2300



700

sPont

### **Campanula grossekii**

Heuff.



1300



0

Bal-Dac

### **Campanula cochlearifolia**

Lam.



2900



1900

Alp-Carp

### **Campanula hemschinica**

Koch



### **Campanula euxina**

(Velen.) Ančev



500



0

Bul

### **Campanula jordanovii**

Ančev & Kovanda



1900



700



Bal

### **Campanula foliosa**

Ten.



### **Campanula lanata**

Friv.



1500



500



Bal

### **Campanula glomerata**

L.



2300



900

Eur-OT

### **Campanula latifolia**

L.



1700



1000



Eur-Sib

### Campanula lingulata

Waldst. & Kit.



1300



0

Ap-Bal

### Campanula persicifolia

L.



2000



0

Eur-Sib

### Campanula macrostachya

Waldst. & Kit.



700



0

Med

### Campanula phrygia

Jaub. & Spach



500



0

### Campanula moesiaca

Velen.



2900



1200

Bal

### Campanula rapunculoides

L.



1900



0

Eur

### Campanula orphanidea

Boiss.



2100



1000



Bal

### Campanula rapunculus

L.



1300



0

Eur-Sib

### Campanula patula

L.



2500



500

Eur

### Campanula rotundifolia

L.



2900



1000

Boreal

### **Campanula scheuchzeri**

Vill.



2000



1300

*Eur*

### **Campanula thyrsoides**

L.



2300



2000

*Alp-Bal*

### **Campanula scutellata**

Griseb.



1000



200

*Bal*

### **Campanula trachelium**

L.



1500



0

*Boreal*

### **Campanula sibirica**

L.



700



0

*subMed*

### **Campanula transsilvanica**

Schur ex Andrae



2700



1900



*Carp-Bal*

### **Campanula sparsa**

Friv.



1700



300

*Bal*

### **Campanula trojanensis**

Kovanda & Ančev



2000



1300

*Bul*

### **Campanula spatulata**

Sm.



2200



1500

### **Campanula velebitica**

Borbás



2500



700

*Bal*

### Campanula versicolor

Andrews



600



0

!

EMed

### Capsella rubella

Reut.



700



0

subMed

### Camphorosma annua

Pall.



300



0

subMed

### Caragana frutex

(L.) C. Koch



200



200

!

Pont-Sib

### Camphorosma monspeliaca

L.



500



0

Eur-As

### Cardamine acris

Griseb.



2200



1400

subMed

### Cannabis sativa

L.



500



0

Adv

### Cardamine amara

L.



2200



1000

Eur-As

### Capsella bursa-pastoris

(L.) Medicus



2000



0

Kos

### Cardamine bulbifera

(L.) Crantz



1400



0

subBoreal



### *Cardamine flexuosa*

With.



1500



600

Boreal

### *Cardamine matthioli*

Moretti



1000



0

Eur

### *Cardamine glauca*

Spreng.



2600



1600

subMed

### *Cardamine parviflora*

L.



250



250



Eur-As

### *Cardamine graeca*

L.



1200



0

Med

### *Cardamine pectinata*

Pall. ex DC.



1600



800

subMed

### *Cardamine hirsuta*

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

### *Cardamine penzesii*

Ančev & Marhold



50



0



Eux

### *Cardamine impatiens*

L.



1500



400

Eur-As

### *Cardamine quinquefolia*

[M. Bieb.] Schmalh.



600



0

subMed

**Cardamine resedifolia**

L.



2500



1800

Carp-Bal

**Carduus acicularis**

Bertol.



1500



0

Med

**Cardamine rivularis**

Schur



2400



1000

Carp-Bal

**Carduus adpressus**

C. A. Mey.



2000



1000



Bal-Anat

**Cardaminopsis arenosa**

(L.) Hayek



1000



0

Eur

**Carduus candicans**

Waldst. & Kit.



1000



0

Bal-Dac

**Cardaria draba**

(L.) Desv.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Carduus carduelis**

(L.) Gren.



2500



1800

Eur

**Carduus acanthoides**

L.



1000



0

Eur

**Carduus crispus**

L.



2000



0

Eur-Med

### **Carduus hamulosus**

Ehrh.



500



0

Med

### **Carduus thoermeri**

Weinm.



1500



0

Pont-Pan-Bal

### **Carduus kernerii**

Simonk.



2800



2000

Eur

### **Carduus thracicus**

(Velen.) Hayek



1000



0

!

Bal

### **Carduus nutans**

L.



1500



0

Eur-Med

### **Carduus tmoleus**

Boiss.



2000



1500

Bal

### **Carduus personata**

(L.) Jacq.



2500



0

Eur

### **Carex acuta**

L.



2400



0

Eur-Sib

### **Carduus pycnocephalus**

L.



500



0

Med

### **Carex acutiformis**

Ehrh.



1100



0

Kos

**Carex atrata**

L.



2600



2000

Eur

**Carex caespitosa**

L.



800



400

Eur-As

**Carex brevicollis**

DC. in Lam.



1000



200

Eur-Med

**Carex caryophyllea**

Latourr.



2700



200

Boreal

**Carex bueckii**

Wimm.



1000



0

Eur

**Carex curta**

Good.



2500



1400

**Carex bulgarica**

(Domin) Lazare



2600



1500

Bul

**Carex curvula**

All.



2900



2300

Alp-Med

**Carex buxbaumii**

Wahlenb.



1300



600

Kos

**Carex dacica**

Heuff.



2700



2300

Carp-Bal-Cauc

### Carex depauperata

Curtis ex With.



1000



0

subMed

### Carex divisa

Huds.



1000



0

Eur-As

### Carex digitata

L.



2400



0

Eur-Sib

### Carex divulsa

Stokes



1600



200

Eur-As

### Carex distachya

Desf.



400



0

Med

### Carex echinata

Murr.



2500



500

Kas

### Carex distans

L.



1300



0

Eur-As

### Carex elata

All.



1500



400

Eur

### Carex disticha

Huds.



700



20



Pont-Sib

### Carex ericetorum

Pollich



2600



2100

Eur-Sib

### Carex extensa

Good.



200



0

Eur-Am

### Carex hallerana

Asso



1000



200

Eur-As

### Carex ferruginea

Scop.



2100



2100



Alp-Med

### Carex hartmanii

Cajander



Boreal

### Carex flacca

Schreb.



1000



0

Kos

### Carex heleonastes

Ehrh. ex L. f.



2000



1800

Eur-Sib

### Carex flava

L.



1600



1000

Boreal

### Carex hirta

L.



1500



0

Boreal

### Carex fuliginosa

Schkuhr



2700



2000



Boreal

### Carex hordeistichos

Vill.



1000



100

subBoreal

**Carex hostiana**  
DC.



100  
⇕  
0

Eur

**Carex lepidocarpa**  
Tausch



1600  
⇕  
1000

Boreal

**Carex humilis**  
Leyss.



1300  
⇕  
100

Eur-As

**Carex ligerica**  
J. Gay



200  
⇕  
0

Eur

**Carex kitaibeliana**  
Degen ex Bech.



2900  
⇕  
900

subMed

**Carex limosa**  
L.



1800  
⇕  
1300

!

Boreal

**Carex laevigata**  
Sm.



1200  
⇕  
200

Eur

**Carex liparocarpus**  
Gaudin



2000  
⇕  
0

Pont-Med

**Carex lasiocarpa**  
Ehrh.



⇕

**Carex melanostachya**  
M. Bieb. ex Willd.



600  
⇕  
200

subMed

**Carex michelii**

Host



1200



0

Eur

**Carex ovalis**

Good.



2400



0

Kos

**Carex montana**

L.



1900



200

Eur-Sib

**Carex pallescens**

L.



2000



300

Boreal

**Carex muricata**

L.



1500



200

Kos

**Carex panicea**

L.



1600



200

Boreal

**Carex nigra**

(L.) Rchb.



2800



1500

Alp-Carp

**Carex paniculata**

L.



2000



600

subBoreal

**Carex otrubae**

Podp.



1000



200

Eur

**Carex parviflora**

Host



2400



2000

!



**Carex pendula**  
Huds.



1800  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Carex pyrenaica**  
Wahlenb.



2500  
⇕  
2000

Alp-Med

**Carex pilosa**  
Scop.



2000  
⇕  
700

Eur-As

**Carex remota**  
L.



2000  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Carex praecox**  
Schreb.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-Sib

**Carex riloensis**  
Stoeva & Popova



⇕

Bul

**Carex pseudocyperus**  
L.



2000  
⇕  
0

Kos

**Carex riparia**  
Curtis



1000  
⇕  
200

Eur-As

**Carex punctata**  
Gaudin



500  
⇕  
0

!

Eur-Med

**Carex rostrata**  
Stokes



2400  
⇕  
1800

Boreal

### **Carex rupestris**

Bellardi ex All.



2800



2400

!

Boreal

### **Carex sylvatica**

Huds.



1600



200

subMed

### **Carex sempervirens**

Vill.



2800



800

Alp-Med

### **Carex tomentosa**

L.



1500



200

Eur-Sib

### **Carex serotina**

Mérat



2000



800

### **Carex tricolor**

Velen.



2700



1700

Bul

### **Carex spicata**

Huds.



1500



200

Eur-As

### **Carex umbrosa**

Host



2000



1500

Eur

### **Carex strigosa**

Huds.



100



0

Eur-OT

### **Carex vesicaria**

L.



1400



200

Boreal

**Carlina acanthifolia**

All.



2000



0

Eur

**Carpinus betulus**

L.



1500



0

Eur-subMed

**Carlina corymbosa**

L.



1000



0

Med

**Carpinus orientalis**

Mill.



1100



0

subMed

**Carlina lanata**

L.



1000



0

Med

**Carthamus dentatus**

(Forssk.) Vahl



1000



0

Bal-Anat

**Carlina vulgaris**

L.



1500



0

Eur-Med

**Carthamus lanatus**

L.



1000



0

subMed

**Carpesium cernuum**

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

**Carum carvi**

L.



1600



700

Eur-As

### **Carum graecum**

Boiss. & Heldr.



2100



900

Bal

### **Carum multiflorum**

(Sm.) Boiss.



1000



0

Med

### **Castanea sativa**

Mill.



1000



0

Med

### **Catabrosa aquatica**

(L.) P. Beauv.



800



0

Boreal

### **Caucalis platycarpus**

L.



1200



0

Eur-CAs

### **Celtis australis**

L.



500



0

Med

### **Celtis glabrata**

Steven



500



0

Pont

### **Centaurea achтаровii**

Urum.



2500



2000



Bul

### **Centaurea affinis**

Friv.



1000



0

Bal-Dac

### **Centaurea alba**

L.



1500



0

subMed

### *Centaurea amplifolia*

Boiss. & Heldr.



200



0



Bal

### *Centaurea bovina*

Velen.



500



0



Bul

### *Centaurea apiculata*

Ledeb.



1000



0

Eur-Sib

### *Centaurea calcitrapa*

L.



1000



0

Med

### *Centaurea arenaria*

M. Bieb.



300



0



Eur-Med

### *Centaurea caliacrae*

Prodán



200



0

Bal

### *Centaurea atropurpurea*

Waldst. & Kit.



1000



0



Pont

### *Centaurea calvescens*

Pančić



1000



0

subMed

### *Centaurea biebersteinii*

DC.



1500



1000

subMed

### *Centaurea chrysolepis*

Vis.



1000



0

Bal

**Centaurea cuneifolia**

Sm.



1000



0

Bal

**Centaurea deusta**

Ten.



1500



0

subMed

**Centaurea cyaneus**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Centaurea diffusa**

Lam.



1000



0

Pont-Med

**Centaurea davidovii**

Urum.



1700



1600

Bul

**Centaurea euxina**

Velen.



200



0

Bul

**Centaurea degeniana**

H. Wagner



500



0

Eur

**Centaurea gracilentia**

Velen.



1800



500



Pont

**Centaurea depressa**

M. Bieb.



500



0

Med-CAs

**Centaurea grinensis**

Reut.



1500



0

### *Centaurea iberica*

Trev. ex Spreng.



1000



0

subMed

### *Centaurea kamciensis*

Kochev & S. P. Ganchev



500



0

Bul

### *Centaurea immanuelis-loewii*

Degen



500



0



Bal

### *Centaurea kernerana*

Janka



2700



1800



Bul

### *Centaurea indurata*

Janka



1500



0

Carp-Bal

### *Centaurea kotschyana*

Heuff. ex Koch



2900



1500

Carp-Bal

### *Centaurea inermis*

Velen.



500



0



Bul

### *Centaurea mannagettae*

Podp.



1000



0



Bal

### *Centaurea jacea*

L.



1500



0

Eur-Sib

### *Centaurea marshalliana*

Spreng.



500



0



Pont-Sib

### *Centaurea moesiaca*

Urum. & H. Wagner



1300



450

Bul

### *Centaurea ognianoffii*

Urum.



1500



0

Bul

### *Centaurea napulifera*

Rochel



2000



0

Pann-Bal

### *Centaurea orbetica*

Velen.



2100



800

Bal

### *Centaurea neiceffii*

Degen & H. Wagner



1000



0

Bul

### *Centaurea orientalis*

L.



1500



0

Pont-Med

### *Centaurea nervosa*

Willd.



2900



1800

Alp-Carp-Bal

### *Centaurea ovina*

Pall. ex Willd.



500



0

Pont

### *Centaurea nigrescens*

Willd.



1000



0



subMed

### *Centaurea pallidior*

Halácsy



1800



0

Bal



**Centaurea pannonica**  
(Heuffel) Simonk.



2000  
⇕  
0

Pont-Sib

**Centaurea rocheliana**  
(Heuffel) Dostál



800  
⇕  
0

Eur

**Centaurea parilica**  
Stoj. & Stef.



2000  
⇕  
1000  
!  
Bal

**Centaurea rumelica**  
Boiss.



500  
⇕  
0  
!  
Bal

**Centaurea phrygia**  
L.



1500  
⇕  
500

Eur

**Centaurea rupestris**  
L.



800  
⇕  
0  
!  
subMed

**Centaurea pichleri**  
Sm.



800  
⇕  
0  
!  
Bal

**Centaurea rutifolia**  
Sm.



500  
⇕  
0  
!  
Pont

**Centaurea pseudoaxillaris**  
Stef. & T. Georg.



450  
⇕  
100  
!  
Bul

**Centaurea salonitana**  
Vis.



1000  
⇕  
0

Pont-Med

**Centaurea scabiosa**

L.



1500



0

Eur-Sib

**Centaurea sterilis**

Steven



200



0

Pont

**Centaurea solstitialis**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Centaurea stoebe**

L.



2700



100

subMed

**Centaurea splendens**

L.



1500



0

Pont-Med

**Centaurea subciliaris**

Boiss. & Heldr.



Bal

**Centaurea stenolepis**

A. Kern.



1000



0

subMed

**Centaurea tenuiflora**

DC.



1000



0

Eur

**Centaurea stereophylla**

Besser



1000



0

Pont

**Centaurea thirkei**

Sch. Bip.



800



0

Bal-Anat

**Centaurea thracica**

(Janka) Hayek



1000



0

Eux-Pont

**Centaurea varnensis**

Velen.



500



0

Bal

**Centaurea triumphetti**

Ail.



2900



500

subMed

**Centaurea velenovskyi**

Adamović



2000



1800

Bal

**Centaurea tuberosa**

Vis.



2200



1000

Bal

**Centaureum erythraea**

Raf.



1500



0

subMed

**Centaurea tymphaea**

Hauskn.



500



0

Bal

**Centaureum littorale**

(D. Turn.) Gilm.



50



0

!

**Centaurea vandasii**

Velen.



1000



0

Bul

**Centaureum maritimum**

(L.) Fritsch



100



0

!

Med

### ***Centaurium pulchellum***

(Sw.) Druce



1000



0

Eur-As

### ***Cephalanthera epipactoides***

Fisch. & C. A. Mey.



300



0



Bal-Anat

### ***Centaurium spicatum***

(L.) Fritsch



600



0

Eur-As

### ***Cephalanthera longifolia***

(L.) Fritsch



1000



0

Eur-OT

### ***Centaurium turcicum***

(Velen.) Ronniger ex Fritsch



900



0

subMed

### ***Cephalanthera rubra***

(L.) Rich.



1700



0

Eur-As

### ***Centranthus kellereri***

(Stoj., Stef. & T. Georg.) Stoj. et Stef.



2400



1000



Bul

### ***Cephalaria flava***

(Sm.) Szabó



2900



1000

Bal

### ***Cephalanthera damasonium***

(Mill.) Druce



1500



0

subMed

### ***Cephalaria laevigata***

(Waldst. & Kit.) Schrad.



1000



0

subMed

### **Cephalaria syriaca**

(L.) Roem. & Schult.



1000



0

Pont-Med

### **Cerastium arvense**

L.



2000



1000

Boreal

### **Cephalaria transsylvanica**

(L.) Roem. & Schult.



1000



0

Pont-Med

### **Cerastium banaticum**

(Rochel) Heuff.



2000



1000

subMed

### **Cephalaria uralensis**

(Murr.) Roem. & Schult.



1000



0

Pont-Med

### **Cerastium brachypetalum**

Pers.



500



0

Eur-Med

### **Cephalorrhynchus tuberosus**

(Steven) Schchian



1000



0

Pont

### **Cerastium bulgaricum**

Uechtr.



1000



0

Bul

### **Cerastium alpinum**

L.



2900



1500

Arct-Alp

### **Cerastium cerastoides**

(L.) Britton



2900



2000

Arct-Alp

### **Cerastium decalvans**

Schloss.



2500



0

Bal

### **Cerastium moesiaticum**

Friv.



2000



0

Bal

### **Cerastium dubium**

(Bast.) Guépin



1000



0

Eur

### **Cerastium perfoliatum**

L.



1000



0

Pont-Med

### **Cerastium fontanum**

Baumg.



2400



0

Eur

### **Cerastium petricola**

Pančić



1500



0

Bal

### **Cerastium glomeratum**

Thuill.



1000



0

Kos

### **Cerastium pumilum**

Curtis



1400



0

Eur-Med

### **Cerastium luridum**

Guss.



1000



0

Eur-Med

### **Cerastium rectum**

Friv.



1000



0

Bal-Dac

**Cerastium roeseri**

Boiss. & Heldr.



2900



1000

Eur-Med

**Ceratocarpus arenarius**

L.



300



0

Eur-As

**Cerastium semidecandrum**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Ceratocephalus falcatus**

(L.) Pers.



700



0

subMed-CAs

**Cerastium tauricum**

Spreng.



2900



1000

Pont-Med

**Ceratocephalus testiculatus**

(Crantz) Roth



700



0

Eur-As

**Cerastium tenoreum**

Ser.



800



500

subMed

**Ceratophyllum demersum**

L.



200



0

Kos

**Cerastium velenovskyi**

Hayek



500



0

Bul

**Ceratophyllum muricatum**

Cham.



200



100

Med-CAs

# **Ceratophyllum submersum**

L.



200



0

Eur-As

# **Chaenorhinum minus**

(L.) Lange



1000



0

Eur-Med

# **Cercis siliquastrum**

L.



500



0

Med-OT

# **Chaerophyllum aureum**

L.



2100



800

Eur-Med

# **Cerinthe glabra**

Mill.



2500



1500

subMed

# **Chaerophyllum bulbosum**

L.



1300



0

Eur-As

# **Cerinthe minor**

L.



1200



0

Pont-Med

# **Chaerophyllum byzantinum**

Boiss.



1300



0

Bal-Anat

# **Ceterach officinarum**

DC.



1500



0

subMed

# **Chaerophyllum hirsutum**

L.



2200



900

subMed



### **Chaerophyllum temulentum**

L.



1200



0

Eur-Med

### **Chamaecytisus calcareus**

(Velen.) Kuzmanov



1000



0

Bal

### **Chamaecytisus absinthioides**

(Janka) Kuzmanov



2500



500

Bal

### **Chamaecytisus ciliatus**

(Wahlenb.) Rothm.



1800



0

Pont-Med

### **Chamaecytisus albus**

(Hack.) Rothm.



1500



100

Eur

### **Chamaecytisus danubialis**

(Velen.) Rothm.



100



0

Pont

### **Chamaecytisus austriacus**

(L.) Link



1500



0

Eur-Med

### **Chamaecytisus frivaldszkyanus**

(Degen) Kuzmanov



1200



0

Bul

### **Chamaecytisus banaticus**

(Griseb. & Schenk) Rothm.



1000



0

Pann-Bal

### **Chamaecytisus glaber**

(L. f.) Rothm.



1500



0

Bal-Dac

**Chamaecytisus heuffelii**

(Wierzb.) Rothm.



1500



500

Pann-Bal

**Chamaecytisus neiceffii**

(Urum.) Rothm.



500



200



Bul

**Chamaecytisus hirsutus**

(L.) Link



2000



0

Eur-Sib

**Chamaecytisus polytrichus**

(M. Bieb.) Rothm.



1000



500

Med

**Chamaecytisus jankae**

(Velen.) Rothm.



1500



0

Bal

**Chamaecytisus pygmaeus**

(Willd.) Rothm.



2400



1300

Bal-Anat

**Chamaecytisus kovacevii**

(Velen.) Rothm.



1500



0



Bul

**Chamaecytisus ratisbonensis**

(Schaeff.) Rothm.



1000



1000



subMed

**Chamaecytisus lejocarpus**

(A. Kern.) Rothm.



1600



200

Bal-Dac

**Chamaecytisus rochelii**

(Wierzb.) Rothm.



1200



0

Pont-Med

### **Chamaecytisus supinus**

(L.) Link



1000



0

Eur-Med

### **Cheilanthes persica**

(Bory) Mett. ex Kuhn



1500



0



Med-CAS

### **Chamaespartium sagittale**

(L.) Gibbs



2000



0

Eur

### **Chelidonium majus**

L.



1500



0

Eur-As

### **Chamomilla recutita**

(L.) Rauscher



1000



0

Eur-As

### **Chenopodium acuminatum**

Willd.



100



0

### **Chamomilla suaveolens**

(Pursh) Rydb.



1000



0

Adv

### **Chenopodium album**

L.



1000



0

Kos

### **Cheilanthes marantae**

(L.) Domin.



1200



0

subMed

### **Chenopodium ambrosioides**

L.



250



0

Adv

**Chenopodium bonus-henricus**

L.



2000



800

*Alp-Med*

**Chenopodium hybridum**

L.



1000



0

*Boreal*

**Chenopodium botrys**

L.



900



0

*Boreal*

**Chenopodium multifidum**

L.



300



0

*Adv*

**Chenopodium chenopodioides**

(L.) Aellen.



100



0

*subBoreal*

**Chenopodium murale**

L.



1000



0

*Kos*

**Chenopodium ficifolium**

Sm.



1000



0

*Eur-As*

**Chenopodium opulifolium**

Schrad. ex Koch & Ziz



800



0

*Med-CAs*

**Chenopodium glaucum**

L.



1000



0

*Eur-As*

**Chenopodium polyspermum**

L.



1000



0

*Eur-Sib*

### Chenopodium rubrum

L.



1000



0

subBoreal

### Chondrilla juncea

L.



1000



0

Eur-Sib

### Chenopodium schraderianum

Schult.



1000



0

Adv

### Chondrilla urumoffii

Degen



1800



800



Bal

### Chenopodium urbicum

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

### Chorispora tenella

(Pall.) DC.



150



0

Eur-As

### Chenopodium virgatum

L.



900



0

Eur

### Chrozophora tinctoria

(L.) Juss.



300



0

Med

### Chenopodium vulvaria

L.



800



0

Eur-As

### Chrysopogon gryllus

(L.) Trin.



1300



0

Pont-Med

# **Chrysosplenium alternifolium**

L.



1800



0

subBoreal

# **Cichorium endivia**

L.



200



0

Med

# **Cicer montbretii**

Jaub. & Spach



300



0



Bal-Anat

# **Cichorium inthyrus**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Sib

# **Cicerbita alpina**

Wallr.



2000



1500

Eur-Med

# **Cicuta virosa**

L.



100



0



Eur-As

# **Cicerbita pancicii**

(Vis.) P. Beauv.



2000



1500

Bal

# **Cionura erecta**

(L.) Griseb.



300



0

Med

# **Cicerbita plumieri**

(L.) Kirschl.



2000



1000

Alp-Med

# **Circaea alpina**

L.



1450



1450



Boreal

**Circaea luteciana**

L.



2000



0

Boreal

**Cirsium candelabrum**

Griseb.



2000



1000

Carp-Bal

**Cirsium alatum**

(S. G. Gmel.) Bobr.



0



0

Pont-Sib

**Cirsium canum**

(L.) All.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Cirsium appendiculatum**

Griseb.



2500



1000

Bal

**Cirsium creticum**

(Lam.) D'Urv.



1000



0

Med

**Cirsium arvense**

(L.) Scop.



2000



0

Eur-As

**Cirsium heterotrichum**

Pančić



2500



0

Bal

**Cirsium bulgaricum**

DC.



200



0

!

Bal-Anat

**Cirsium italicum**

(Savi) DC.



1000



0

Med

### **Cirsium ligulare**

Boiss.



1800



0

Med

### **Cistus incanus**

L.



700



0

Med

### **Cirsium oleraceum**

(L.) Scop.



1500



600

Pont-Sib

### **Cistus salviifolius**

L.



200



0



Eur-As

### **Cirsium pannonicum**

(L. f.) Link



700



0

Eur-Med

### **Citrullus colocynthis**

(L.) Schrad.



200



0

Adv

### **Cirsium stojanovii**

Kuzmanov



500



0



Bal

### **Cladium mariscus**

(L.) Pohl



400



0



Kos

### **Cirsium vulgare**

(Savi) Ten.



1500



0

Eur-Med

### **Cleistogenes bulgarica**

(Bornm.) Keng



100



0

Pont



**Cleistogenes serotina**  
(L.) Keng



**Clematis vitalba**  
L.



**Clematis alpina**  
(L.) Mill.



**Clematis viticella**  
L.



**Clematis flammula**  
L.



**Cleome ornithopodioides**  
L.



**Clematis integrifolia**  
L.



**Clinopodium vulgare**  
L.



**Clematis recta**  
L.



**Clypeola jonthlaspi**  
L.



### **Clypeola microcarpa**

Moris



1000



0

Med

### **Colchicum autumnale**

L.



2900



0

Eur

### **Cnicus benedictus**

L.



1500



0

Med

### **Colchicum biebersteinii**

Rouy



1000



0

Med

### **Cnicus bulgaricus**

Panov



1000



500

Bul

### **Colchicum bivonae**

Guss.



1000



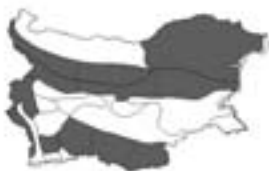
0

!

Bal

### **Cnidium silaifolium**

(Jacq.) Simonk.



1800



0

Med-Sib

### **Colchicum borisii**

Stef.



1700



1000

!

Bul

### **Coeloglossum viride**

(L.) Hartm.



2400



1000

Boreal

### **Colchicum callycimbium**

Stearn & Stef.



500



0

Bul

**Colchicum davidovii**

Stef.



1000



0



Bul

**Colutea arborescens**

L.



1000



0

subMed

**Colchicum diampolis**

Delip. & Cheschm.



600



0



Bul

**Comandra elegans**

(Rochel ex Rchb.) Rchb. f.



1200



0

Bal-Dac-Anat

**Colchicum doerfleri**

Halácsy



1000



0

Bal

**Commelina communis**

L.



500



0

Adv

**Colchicum rhodopaeum**

Kov.



1000



500



Bul

**Conium maculatum**

L.



1200



0

Eur-As

**Colchicum turcicum**

Janka



2900



1000

Bal-Anat

**Conringia austriaca**

(Jacq.) Sweet



1000



0

subMed

### Conringia orientalis

(L.) Dumort.



1000



0

Eur-As

### Consolida regalis

Gray



500



0

Eur-Med

### Conringia planisiliqua

Fisch. & C. A. Mey.



200



0

!

OT

### Convallaria majalis

L.



1500



0

Boreal

### Consolida ajacis

(L.) Schur



900



0

subMed

### Convolvulus althaeoides

L.



200



0

!

Med

### Consolida hellespontica

(Boiss.) Chater



500



0

Med

### Convolvulus arvensis

L.



1500



0

Kos

### Consolida hispanica

(Costa) Greuter & Burdet



300



0

Med

### Convolvulus betonicifolius

Mill.



500



0

Pont-Med

**Convolvulus boissieri**  
Steud.



**Convolvulus cantabrica**  
L.



**Convolvulus holosericeus**  
M. Bieb.



**Convolvulus lineatus**  
L.



**Convolvulus persicus**  
L.



**Conyza bonnariensis**  
(L.) Cronquist



**Conyza canadensis**  
(L.) Cronquist



**Corallorhiza trifida**  
Châtel










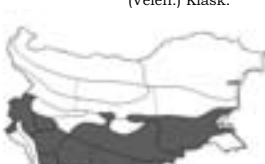


**Coriandrum sativum**  
L.



**Corispermum marschallii**  
Steven



<p><b>Corispermum nitidum</b> Kit.</p>  <p>100 ⇕ 0</p> <p><i>Eur</i></p>	<p><b>Coronilla emerus</b> L.</p>  <p>900 ⇕ 0</p> <p><i>subMed</i></p>
<p><b>Cornus mas</b> L.</p>  <p>1300 ⇕ 0</p> <p><i>subMed</i></p>	<p><b>Coronilla scorpioides</b> (L.) C. Koch</p>  <p>300 ⇕ 0</p> <p><i>subMed</i></p>
<p><b>Cornus sanguinea</b> L.</p>  <p>1800 ⇕ 0</p> <p><i>subMed</i></p>	<p><b>Coronilla varia</b> L.</p>  <p>2000 ⇕ 0</p> <p><i>Eur-Med</i></p>
<p><b>Coronilla cretica</b> L.</p>  <p>500 ⇕ 0</p> <p><i>Med</i></p>	<p><b>Coronopus squamatus</b> (Forssk.) Asch.</p>  <p>1000 ⇕ 0</p> <p><i>Eur-Med</i></p>
<p><b>Coronilla elegans</b> L.</p>  <p>300 ⇕ 0</p> <p><i>Pont</i></p>	<p><b>Corothamnus agnipilus</b> (Velen.) Kläsk.</p>  <p>1500 ⇕ 300</p> <p><i>Bal</i></p>

### **Corothamnus procumbens**

(Waldst. & Kit.) C. Presl



1000



0

Eur-Med

### **Corothamnus rectipilosus**

(Adamović) Skalická



2000



600

Bal

### **Corrigiola litoralis**

L.



1000



0

subMed

### **Cortusa mathioli**

L.



2000



1300



Arct-Alp

### **Corydalis bulbosa**

(L.) DC.



2500



0

Eur-Med

### **Corydalis marschalliana**

(Pall.) Pers.



2000



0

subMed

### **Corydalis slivenensis**

Velen.



1200



0

subMed

### **Corydalis solida**

(L.) Schwarz



2600



0

Eur-Med-CAs

### **Corylus avellana**

L.



1800



0

Med-CAs

### **Corylus colurna**

L.



1200



0

Pont-CAs

**Corynephorus divaricatus**  
(Pourret) Breistr.



300



0



Pont-Med

**Crambe maritima**  
L.



300



0

Eur

**Cotinus coggygia**  
Scop.



1000



0

Med-As

**Crambe tataria**  
Sebeók



300



0



Eur-Sib

**Cotoneaster integerrimus**  
Medicus



2600



300

Eur-Sib

**Crassula tillaea**  
Lest.-Garl.



500



0



subMed

**Cotoneaster nebrodensis**  
(Guss.) C. Koch



2000



800

subMed

**Crataegus heldreichii**  
Boiss.



500



0

Bal

**Cotoneaster niger**  
(Thunb.) Fr.



700



50

Eur-As

**Crataegus microphylla**  
C. Koch



100



0

Eux



### *Crataegus monogyna*

Jacq.



1500



0

subBoreal

### *Crepis bithynica*

Boiss.



2500



1800

!

Bal

### *Crataegus orientalis*

Pall. ex M. Bieb.



1000



200

!

Med

### *Crepis capillaris*

(L.) Wallr.



600



0

subMed

### *Crataegus pentagyna*

Waldst. & Kit.



400



50

subMed

### *Crepis conyzifolia*

(Gouan) A. Kern.



2300



600

subMed

### *Crataegus rhipidophylla*

Gand.



1500



0

subBoreal

### *Crepis foetida*

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

### *Crepis biennis*

L.



1600



0

subMed

### *Crepis mollis*

(Jacq.) Asch.



2800



2500

Eur

**Crepis nicaeensis**

Balb.



800



0

subMed

**Crepis sancta**

(L.) Babc.



1000



0

subMed

**Crepis paludosa**

(L.) Moench



2800



2000

Eur-Sib

**Crepis schachtii**

Babcock



2200



1300

Bul

**Crepis pannonica**

(Jacq.) C. Koch



500



0

Pont-OT

**Crepis setosa**

Haller f.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Crepis praemorsa**

(L.) Tausch



2000



0

Pont-Sib

**Crepis stojanovii**

T. Georg.



1000



0

Bul

**Crepis pulchra**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Crepis tectorum**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Sib

### **Crepis viscidula**

Froel



1800



1300

Carp-Bal

### **Crocus chrysanthus**

(Herbert) Herbert



1800



0

Bal-Anat

### **Crepis zacintha**

(L.) Babcock



1000



0

Med

### **Crocus flavus**

Weston



1500



0

Eur-Pont

### **Cressa cretica**

L.



0



0



Med-CAs

### **Crocus olivieri**

J. Gay



1000



0



Bal

### **Crithmum maritimum**

L.



100



0

subMed

### **Crocus pallasii**

Goldb.



1000



0

Pont-Med

### **Crocus biflorus**

Mill.



1800



0

Med

### **Crocus pallidus**

Kitanov & Drenkovsky



200



0

Bal

**Crocus pulchellus**

Herbert



1500



0

Bal-Anat

**Crucianella graeca**

Boiss.



1000



200

Bal

**Crocus reticulatus**

Steven ex Adams



1000



0

Pont-Med

**Crucianella latifolia**

L.



300



200

Med

**Crocus tommasinianus**

Herbert



700



600



Bal

**Cruciata glabra**

(L.) Ehrend.



2500



300

sMed-CAs

**Crocus veluchensis**

Herbert



2500



1500

Bal

**Cruciata laevipes**

Opiz



1900



100

sMed-CAs

**Crucianella angustifolia**

L.



1300



0

Med

**Cruciata pedemontana**

(Bellardi) Ehrend.



1700



0

Med-CAs

**Crupina crupinastrum**

(Moris) Vis.



800



0

Med

**Cryptogramma crispa**

(L.) R. Br.



2500



2000



Eur-Sib

**Crupina vulgaris**

Cass.



1500



0

subMed

**Cucubalus baccifer**

L.



1300



0

Eur-As

**Crypsis aculeata**

(L.) Aiton



200



0

Eur-As

**Cuscuta approximata**

Bab.



1500



200

Med-NAm

**Crypsis alopecuroides**

(Piller & Mitterp.) Schrad.



1200



0

Eur-As

**Cuscuta campestris**

Yunck.



1800



0

NAm (Adv)

**Crypsis schoenoides**

(L.) Lam.



200



0

Boreal

**Cuscuta cesatiana**

Bertol.



300



0

Kos

**Cuscuta epilinum**

Weihe



800



800

Eur-As

**Cuscuta planiflora**

Ten.



1500



200

Med

**Cuscuta epithymum**

(L.) L.



1800



0

Eur

**Cuscuta trifolii**

Bab.



0



0

subMed

**Cuscuta europaea**

L.



2600



0

subBoreal

**Cyclamen coum**

Mill.



500



0



Pont-Med

**Cuscuta lupuliformis**

Krock.



300



0

Eur-As

**Cyclamen hederifolium**

Aiton



600



0

subMed

**Cuscuta monogyna**

Vahl



1500



0

Eur-As

**Cymbalaria muralis**

Gaertn., B.Mayer & Schreb



1000



0

Med

### *Cynanchum acutum*

L.



300



0

Med-CAs

### *Cynoglossum officinale*

L.



1500



0

SPont

### *Cynodon dactylon*

(L.) Pers.



800



0

Kos

### *Cynoglossum rotatum*

Velen.



2000



1000



Bul

### *Cynoglossum creticum*

Mill.



1000



0

Med-CAs

### *Cynosurus cristatus*

L.



1000



0

Eur

### *Cynoglossum germanicum*

Jacq.



2900



1000



Eur-Med

### *Cynosurus echinatus*

L.



1200



0

subMed

### *Cynoglossum hungaricum*

Simonk.



2000



0

subMed

### *Cyperus difformis*

L.



500



100

Kos

### **Cyperus fuscus**

L.



1000



0

Boreal

### **Cytinus clusii**

(Nyman) Gand.



300



0

!

Med

### **Cyperus strigosus**

L.



200



0

Nam (Adv)

### **Dactylis glomerata**

L.



1500



0

Eur-As

### **Cypripedium calceolus**

L.



1500



800

!

Eur-As

### **Dactylorhiza baumanniana**

Hölz. & Künkele



2000



500

Bal

### **Cystopteris alpina**

(Lam.) Desv.



2500



1200

!

Kos

### **Dactylorhiza cordigera**

(Fries) Sôo



2400



700

Carp-Bal

### **Cystopteris fragilis**

(L.) Bernh.



2300



0

Kos

### **Dactylorhiza incarnata**

(L.) Sôo



1500



0

!

Arct-Alp



### *Dactylorhiza kalopisii*

E. Nelson



1000



0



Bal

### *Danthonia alpina*

Vest



1500



0

Eur

### *Dactylorhiza pindica*

B. & E. Willing



1500



500

Bal

### *Danthoniastrum compactum*

(Boiss. & Heldr.) Holub



300



0

Bal-Anat

### *Dactylorhiza romana*

(Sebast. & Mauri) S6o



500



0

Med-CAs

### *Daphne blagayana*

Freyer



1900



1500



Carp-Bal

### *Dactylorhiza saccifera*

(Brongn.) S6o



2200



0

Eur-Sib

### *Daphne cneorum*

L.



2700



900

subMed

### *Dactylorhiza sambucina*

(L.) S6o



2200



500

Eur

### *Daphne laureola*

L.



1900



1000



subMed

### **Daphne mezereum**

L.



2000



600

*Eur-Sib*

### **Daphne oleoides**

Schreb.



2500



1000



*subMed*

### **Daphne pontica**

L.



700



50



*Pont*

### **Dasypyrum villosum**

(L.) Cand.



1000



0

*subMed*

### **Datura stramonium**

L.



800



0

*Am (Adv)*

### **Daucus broteri**

Ten.



300



0

*Med*

### **Daucus carota**

L.



800



0

*Eur-As*

### **Daucus guttatus**

Sm.



300



0

*subMed*

### **Delphinium balcanicum**

Pawl.



500



0

*Bal*

### **Delphinium fissum**

Waldst. & Kit.



2000



300



*subMed*

### Delphinium peregrinum

L.



500



0

Med

### Dianthus armeria

L.



1800



0

Eur

### Deschampsia caespitosa

(L.) P. Beauv.



2900



500

Boreal

### Dianthus barbatus

L.



2000



700

Eur-Med

### Descurainia sophia

(L.) Webb ex Prantl



1650



0

Eur-As

### Dianthus burgasensis

Tutin



50



0

Bal

### Desmazeria rigida

(L.) Tutin



500



0

subMed

### Dianthus capitatus

Balb. ex DC.



1000



0

Pont

### Dianthus aridus

Griseb. ex Janka



1000



0

Pont-Sib

### Dianthus cartusianorum

L.



200



0

!

Eur

### **Dianthus cruentus**

Griseb.



2600



0

Bal

### **Dianthus giganteiformis**

Borbás



1500



500

Pann-Bal

### **Dianthus deltoides**

L.



2000



0

Eur-Sib

### **Dianthus giganteus**

D'Urv.



2000



0

subMed

### **Dianthus diffusus**

Sm.



200



0

### **Dianthus gracilis**

Sm.



2200



500

Bal

### **Dianthus drenowskyanus**

Rech. f.



2000



1000

Bal

### **Dianthus leptopetalus**

Willd.



### **Dianthus freynii**

Vand.



### **Dianthus membranaceus**

Borbás



500



0

Pont

### **Dianthus microlepis**

Boiss.



2700



1400

Bal

### **Dianthus pelviformis**

Heuff.



1400



1000

Bal

### **Dianthus moesiacus**

Vis. & Pancic



1500



0

Bal

### **Dianthus petraeus**

Waldst. & Kit.



2000



0

Bal-Dac

### **Dianthus nardiformis**

Janka



400



0



Pont

### **Dianthus pinifolius**

Sm.



1500



0

Bal-Dac

### **Dianthus pallens**

Sm.



0



0

Bal-Dac

### **Dianthus pontederiae**

A. Kern.



400



0



subMed

### **Dianthus pallidiflorus**

Ser.



0



0



Pont-Sib

### **Dianthus pseudarmeria**

M. Bieb.



1000



0

Med

### **Dianthus puberulus**

(Sm.) A. Kern.



⇕

### **Dianthus strybrnyi**

Velen.



1500

⇕

0

!

Bal

### **Dianthus quadrangulus**

Velen.



1500

⇕

0

Bal

### **Dianthus superbus**

L.



1800

⇕

800

Eur-As

### **Dianthus roseo-luteus**

Velen.



1000

⇕

0

Pont-Sib

### **Dianthus trifasciculatus**

Kit.



1000

⇕

0

Pont-Med

### **Dianthus simulans**

Stoj. & Stef.



2000

⇕

1000

Bal

### **Dianthus tristis**

Velen.



2600

⇕

1000

Bal

### **Dianthus stenopetalus**

Griseb.



1500

⇕

0

Bal

### **Dianthus urumoffii**

Stoj. & Acht.



700

⇕

200

!

Bul

**Dichanthium ischaemum**

(L.) Roberty



1000



0

sMed-As

**Digitalis grandiflora**

Mill.



1800



500

Eur-Sib

**Dichostylis hamulosa**

(M. Bieb.) Nees



500



0

Pont-Sib

**Digitalis laevigata**

Waldst. & Kit.



1500



400



Bal

**Dichostylis michelianus**

(L.) Nees



200



0



Eur-As

**Digitalis lanata**

Ehrh.



1500



0

subMed

**Dictamnus albus**

L.



1200



0

Eur-As

**Digitalis viridiflora**

Lindl.



2000



1000

Bal

**Digitalis ferruginea**

L.



2000



400

subMed

**Digitalia ischaemum**

(Schreb.) Muhl.



300



0

Eur-As

### **Digitaria sanguinalis**

(L.) Scop.



500



0

Kos

### **Diptotaxis viminea**

(L.) DC.



700



0

Eur-Med

### **Diphasiastrum alpinum**

(L.) Holub



2100



1700



Boreal

### **Dipsacus ferox**

Loisel.



1000



0

Med

### **Diphasiastrum complanatum**

(L.) Holub



1400



1400



Boreal

### **Dipsacus fullonum**

L.



1000



0

Eur-OT

### **Diptotaxis muralis**

(L.) DC.



900



0

Eur-Med

### **Dipsacus laciniatus**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

### **Diptotaxis tenuifolia**

(L.) DC.



800



0

Eur-Med

### **Dipsacus pilosus**

L.



2000



0

Pont-s-Med



### **Dittrichia graveolens**

(L.) Greuter



500



0

Med

### **Doronicum orientale**

Hoffm.



1000



0

Bal-Dac

### **Dittrichia viscosa**

(L.) Greuter



200



0

!

subMed

### **Dorycnium germanicum**

(Gremli) Rikli



1200



300

Eur

### **Doronicum austriacum**

Jacq.



2000



1000

Eur-Med

### **Dorycnium graecum**

(L.) Ser.



500



0

Pont

### **Doronicum columnae**

Ten.



2500



0

Pont-Med

### **Dorycnium herbaceum**

Vill.



1700



0

Eur-Med

### **Doronicum hungaricum**

Rchb.



2000



100

Pann-Bal

### **Draba compacta**

Schott



2000



1000

**Draba korabensis**

Kumm. & Degen ex Jav.



2200



2200

!

Bal

**Dracunculus vulgaris**

Schott



200



200

!

Med

**Draba lasiocarpa**

Rochel



1500



0

Eur-Med

**Drosera rotundifolia**

L.



2000



1500

!

Boreal

**Draba muralis**

L.



1500



0

Eur-Med

**Dryas octopetala**

L.



2900



2000

Boreal

**Draba siliquosa**

M. Bieb.



2600



1800

Alp-Carp

**Dryopteris affinis**

(Lowe) Fraser-Jenk.



1950



200

**Dracocephalum triflorum**

L.



300



0

subMed

**Dryopteris carthusiana**

(Vill.) H. P. Fuchs



2700



1000

Boreal

**Dryopteris dilatata**

(Hoffm.) A. Gray



2300



1500

Boreal

**Ecballium elaterium**

(L.) A. Rich.



400



0

Med

**Dryopteris expansa**

(C. Presl) Fraser-Jenk. & Jermy



2000



1500

Boreal

**Echinaria capitata**

(L.) Desf.



500



0

Med

**Dryopteris filix-mas**

(L.) Schott



1800



0

Boreal

**Echinochloa crus-galli**

(L.) P. Beauv.



500



0

Kos

**Dryopteris pallida**

(Bory) Maire & Petitm.



2900



2400



subBoreal

**Echinochloa oryzoides**

(Ard.) Fritsch



50



0

As

**Duchesnea indica**

(Andrews) Focke



300



0

Adv

**Echinocystis lobata**

(Michx.) Torr. & Gray



200



0

NAm (Adv)

### **Echinophora sibthorpiana**

Guss.



300



0

Pont-Med

### **Echinops ritro**

L.



800



0

Eur-Sib

### **Echinops banaticus**

Rochel ex Schrad.



1500



300

subMed

### **Echinops sphaerocephalus**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

### **Echinops exaltatus**

Schrad.



1000



0

Eur

### **Echium italicum**

L.



1000



0

subMed

### **Echinops microcephallus**

Sm.



1000



0

subMed

### **Echium plantagineum**

L.



1000



0

subMed

### **Echinops oxyodontus**

Bornm. & Diels



700



0

Bal

### **Echium russicum**

J. F. Gmel.



1000



0

subMed

# **Echium vulgare**

L.



1500



0

Eur-As

# **Elatine alsinastrum**

L.



500



0

Eur-As

# **Edraianthus graminifolius**

(L.) DC.



500



0

Bal

# **Elatine ambigua**

Wight



500



0

Pont-As

# **Edraianthus serbicus**

(A. Kern.) Petrovič



1300



0



Bal

# **Elatine triandra**

Schkuhr



500



100

Boreal

# **Elaeagnus angustifolia**

L.



500



0

Adv

# **Eleocharis acicularis**

(L.) Roem. & Schult.



600



50

Boreal

# **Elaeagnus multiflora**

L.



50



0

Adv

# **Eleocharis carniolica**

W. Koch



50



50



Eur

**Eleocharis mamillata**

(Lindb. f.



2400



2100

Boreal

**Eleusine tristachya**

(Lam.) Lam.



500



0

Adv

**Eleocharis palustris**

(L.) R. Br.



2200



50

Kos

**Elodea canadensis**

Michx.



1000



0

NAm (Adv)

**Eleocharis quinqueflora**

(Hartm.) O. Schwartz



1000



50

Arct

**Elymus caninus**

(L.) L.



1700



0

Boreal

**Eleocharis uniglumis**

(Link) Schult.



500



50

Kos

**Elymus elongatus**

(Host) Runemark



900



0

Pont-Med

**Eleusine indica**

(L.) Gaertn.



500



0

Adv

**Elymus farctus**

(Viv.) Runemark ex Melderis



0



0

subMed

### **Elymus hispidus**

(Opiz) Melderis



1400



0

Pont-CAs

### **Empetrum hermaphroditum**

Hagerup



2700



2200

!

Boreal

### **Elymus panormitanus**

(Parl.) Tzvelev



1200



0

Pont-Med

### **Ephedra distachya**

L.



600



0

!

Pont-Med

### **Elymus pycnanthus**

(Godr.) Melderis



50



0

!

Med

### **Ephedra fragilis**

Desf.



300



0

!

Med

### **Elymus repens**

(L.) Gould.



1600



0

Boreal

### **Epilobium alpestre**

(Jacq.) Krock.



1800



0

Alp-Med

### **Elymus varnensis**

(Velen.) Kožuharov



300



0

Pont

### **Epilobium alsinifolium**

Vill.



1400



800

Eur

**Epilobium anagallidifolium**  
Lam.



2500  
⇕  
0

*Boreal*

**Epilobium lanceolatum**  
Sebast. & Mauri



1200  
⇕  
500

*subMed*

**Epilobium angustifolium**  
L.



1800  
⇕  
100

*subBoreal*

**Epilobium montanum**  
L.



1500  
⇕  
0

*Eur-OT*

**Epilobium collinum**  
C. C. Gmel.



2700  
⇕  
0

*Eur-Med*

**Epilobium nutans**  
F. W. Schmidt



2500  
⇕  
0

*Eur*

**Epilobium dodonaei**  
Vill.



2000  
⇕  
500

*Pont-Med*

**Epilobium obscurum**  
Schreb.



1500  
⇕  
500

*Eur-Med*

**Epilobium hirsutum**  
L.



1400  
⇕  
0

*Boreal*

**Epilobium palustre**  
L.



2100  
⇕  
500

*subBoreal*



### **Epilobium parviflorum**

Schreb.



1200



0

subBoreal

### **Epipactis gracilis**

P. & H. Baumann



1800



1000

EMed

### **Epilobium roseum**

Schreb.



1500



500

Eur-Med

### **Epipactis greuteri**

H. Baumann & Künkele



1200



900

EMed

### **Epilobium tetragonum**

L.



1400



0

subBoreal

### **Epipactis helleborine**

(L.) Crantz



1500



0

subBoreal

### **Epimedium pubigerum**

(DC.) Morren & Decne



300



0



Bal-Anat

### **Epipactis leptochila**

(Godfery) Godfery



1500



700

Eur

### **Epipactis atrorubens**

(Hoffm.) Besser



1000



0

Eur-As

### **Epipactis microphylla**

(Ehrh.) Sw.



2000



0

subMed

### Epipactis palustris

(L.) Crantz



1000



0

subMed

### Equisetum arvense

L.



1600



0

Boreal

### Epipactis persica

(Sóo) Nannf.



1500



0

EEur-Anat

### Equisetum fluviatile

L.



1800



600

Boreal

### Epipactis pontica

Taubenheim



1400



800

SEur-Anat

### Equisetum hyemale

L.



1900



100

Boreal

### Epipactis purpurata

Sm.



800



0

subBoreal

### Equisetum moorei

Newman



1200



200

Hybr

### Epipogium aphyllum

Sw.



1700



0

Eur-As

### Equisetum palustre

L.



1500



0

Boreal

# *Equisetum ramosissimum*

Desf.



1000



0

Boreal

# *Eragrostis pilosa*

(L.) P. Beauv.



1000



0

Kos

# *Equisetum sylvaticum*

L.



2000



1000

Boreal

# *Eranthis bulgaricus*

(Stef.) Stef.



400



400

!

Bul

# *Equisetum telmateia*

Ehrh.



1100



0

Boreal

# *Erianthus ravennae*

(L.) P. Beauv.



100



0

!

Med-Cas

# *Eragrostis cilianensis*

(All.) Vignolo



1000



0

Eur-As

# *Erianthus strictus*

(Host) Bluff



500



0

Med

# *Eragrostis minor*

Host



1000



0

subBoreal

# *Erica arborea*

L.



500



100

!

Pont-Med

# **Erigeron acer**

L.



2000



0

*Boreal*

# **Erigeron uniflorus**

L.



2900



2000

!

*Eur-OT*

# **Erigeron alpinus**

L.



2500



1800

*Boreal*

# **Eriolobus trilobata**

M. Roem.



150



150

!

*Med*

# **Erigeron annuus**

(L.) Pers.



500



0

*Boreal*

# **Eriophorum angustifolium**

Roth



2700



2000

*Boreal*

# **Erigeron atticus**

Vill.



2600



1100

*Alp-Med*

# **Eriophorum gracile**

Koch ex Roth



2700



2000

*Boreal*

# **Erigeron glabratus**

Hoppe & Hornsch. ex Bluff et Fingerh.



2900



1800

*Alp-Med*

# **Eriophorum latifolium**

Hoppe



2700



900

*Boreal*

# **Eriophorum vaginatum**

L.



2700



2000

Eur-As

# **Erophila verna**

(L.) Chevall.



1500



0

Eur-Med-CAS

# **Erodium absinthoides**

Willd.



1200



1200

!

Bal

# **Eruca vesicaria**

(L.) Cav.



1000



0

Med

# **Erodium ciconium**

(L.) L'Hér.



1000



0

subMed

# **Eryngium campestre**

L.



900



0

Pont-Med

# **Erodium cicutarium**

(L.) L'Hér.



1500



0

subBoreal

# **Eryngium creticum**

Lam.



200



0

Med

# **Erodium hoefftianum**

C. A. Mey.



800



0

Pont-CAS

# **Eryngium maritimum**

L.



0



0

!

Eur-Med

### **Eryngium palmatum**

Pančić & Vis.



1100



500



Bal

### **Erysimum cuspidatum**

(M. Bieb.) DC.



1800



0

Eur-OT

### **Erysimum bulgaricum**

(Velen.) Ančev & Polatschek



700



100

Bal

### **Erysimum diffusum**

Ehrh.



1200



0

CSEur

### **Erysimum cheiranthoides**

L.



450



100

Eur-As

### **Erysimum drenowskyi**

Degen



2000



0

Bal

### **Erysimum comatum**

Pančić



1750



450



Bal

### **Erysimum moesiicum**

Velen.



1000



0

subBoreal

### **Erysimum crassistylum**

C. Presl



900



100

Bal

### **Erysimum odoratum**

Ehrh.



1000



300

Pont-Med

### *Erysimum pirinicum*

Ančev & Polatschek



2000



1300

Bul

### *Erysimum pseudoatticum*

Ančev & Polatschek



2600



700

Bul

### *Erysimum quadrangulum*

(L'Hér.) Desf.



250



50



Pont-Sib

### *Erysimum repandum*

L.



900



0

Eur-As

### *Erysimum slavjankae*

Ančev & Polatschek



2200



1800



Bul

### *Erysimum sylvestre*

(Crantz) Scop.



1000



0

### *Erysimum welchevii*

Urum.



1300



0

Bul

### *Erythronium dens-canis*

L.



1200



500

Med

### *Euclidium syriacum*

(L.) R. Br.



800



0

Eur-As

### *Eupatorium cannabinum*

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

### **Euphorbia agraria**

M. Bieb.



1000



0

subMed

### **Euphorbia chamaesyce**

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

### **Euphorbia aleppica**

L.



300



0



Med

### **Euphorbia cyparissias**

L.



2200



0

Eur

### **Euphorbia amygdaloides**

L.



2400



0

Eur

### **Euphorbia esula**

L.



900



0

Eur-As

### **Euphorbia apios**

L.



900



100

subMed

### **Euphorbia exigua**

L.



800



0

Eur-Med

### **Euphorbia barrelieri**

Savi



2400



100

Med

### **Euphorbia falcata**

L.



1200



0

Med-As



### *Euphorbia helioscopia*

L.



1300



100

Eur-As

### *Euphorbia nicaeensis*

All.



800



0

Eur-Med

### *Euphorbia lathyris*

L.



500



0

Jap-Ch (Adv)

### *Euphorbia niciciana*

Borbás



1000



0

Med

### *Euphorbia lucida*

Waldst. & Kit.



150



0



Eur-Sib

### *Euphorbia nutans*

Lag.



500



0

NAm (Adv)

### *Euphorbia maculata*

L.



500



0

NAm (Adv)

### *Euphorbia oblongata*

Griseb.



1000



200

Med

### *Euphorbia myrsinites*

L.



2000



0

subMed

### *Euphorbia palustris*

L.



800



200

Eur-As

### Euphorbia paralias

L.



0



0

Eur-Med

### Euphorbia salicifolia

Host



1400



0

subMed

### Euphorbia peplis

L.



0



0

!

Eur-Pont

### Euphorbia seguerana

Neck.



350



0

Eur-As

### Euphorbia peplus

L.



600



0

Boreal

### Euphorbia serrulata

Thuill.



1600



100

sMed-As

### Euphorbia plathyphyllos

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

### Euphorbia taurinensis

All.



1200



0

subMed

### Euphorbia polychroma

A. Kern.



1300



200

Eur

### Euphorbia velenovskyi

Bornm.



1400



100

Bal

### **Euphorbia villosa**

Waldst. & Kit.



1000



0

subMed

### **Euphrasia montana**

Jord.



2000



1000

Eur-As

### **Euphrasia hirtella**

Jord. ex Reut.



2500



800

Eur-As

### **Euphrasia pectinata**

Ten.



2000



400

subMed

### **Euphrasia illyrica**

Wettst.



2000



1000

subMed

### **Euphrasia picta**

Wimm.



2000



500

subMed

### **Euphrasia liburnica**

Wettst.



2000



500

Carp-Bal

### **Euphrasia rostkoviana**

Hayne



2000



200

Eur-As

### **Euphrasia minima**

Jacq. ex DC.



2900



2000

Alp-Carp-Bal

### **Euphrasia salisburgensis**

Funck



2500



1000

subMed

### **Euphrasia stricta**

D. Wolff.



1800



0

Eur-Med

### **Fagus sylvatica**

L.



2000



100

Eur

### **Evonymus europaeus**

L.



1800



200

Eur-As

### **Falcaria vulgaris**

Bernh.



800



0

Eur-As

### **Evonymus latifolius**

(L.) Mill.



1600



0

Eur-Med

### **Fallopia bochemica**

(Chrtek & Chrtkova) J. P. Baylei



Hybr

### **Evonymus verrucosus**

Scop.



1500



0

Eur-Med

### **Fallopia japonica**

(Houtt.) Dene.



Adv

### **Fagus orientalis**

Lipsky



800



0

SEux

### **Ferula heuffelii**

Griseb.



1000



0

Carp-Bal

**Ferula orientalis**

L.



500



0



Pont

**Festuca altissima**

All.



1700



0

subBoreal

**Ferulago campestris**

(Besser) Grecescu



1200



0

Eur-Sib

**Festuca amethystina**

L.



2900



2000

Pont-Med

**Ferulago sylvatica**

(Besser) Rchb.



900



0

subMed

**Festuca arenicola**

(Prodán) Sós



100



0

Pont

**Festuca achtarovii**

Velčev & Vassilev



500



0

Bul

**Festuca arundinacea**

Schreb.



1000



0

Pont-SAs

**Festuca airoides**

Lam.



1800



1400

Boreal

**Festuca balcanica**

(Acht.) Markgr.-Dann.



1600



0

Bul

**Festuca callieri**  
(Hack. ex St-Yves) Markgr.-Dann.



**Festuca hercegovinica**  
(Acht.) Markgr.-Dann.



**Festuca dalmatica**  
(Hack.) K. Richt.



**Festuca heterophylla**  
Lam.



**Festuca diffusa**  
Dumort.



**Festuca hirtovaginata**  
(Acht.) Markgr.-Dann.



**Festuca drymeja**  
Mert & Koch



**Festuca horvatiana**  
Markgr.-Dann.



**Festuca gigantea**  
(L.) Vill.



**Festuca illyrica**  
Markgr.-Dann.



**Festuca koritnicensis**

Vetter ex Hayek



2200



2200

**Festuca panciciana**

(Hack.) K. Richt.



2000



1500

Boreal

**Festuca macedonica**

Vetter



1500



1000

Bal

**Festuca paniculata**

(L.) Schinz & Thell.



2900



1000

Alp-Carp-Bal

**Festuca maleschevica**

Velčev & Vassilev



2000



1000

Bul

**Festuca penzesii**

(Acht.) Markgr.-Dann.



2900



1000

Bal

**Festuca nigrescens**

Lam.



2200



700

Eur

**Festuca peristerea**

(Vetter) Markgr.-Dann.



2400



1500

Bal

**Festuca oviniformis**

Vetter



600



0

**Festuca picturata**

Pils.



2900



2000

### *Festuca pirinensis*

(Acht.) Acht.



2500



1500

Bul

### *Festuca pirinica*

Horv. ex Markgr.-Dann.



2900



2200

!

Bal

### *Festuca pratensis*

L.



1500



0

Boreal

### *Festuca pseudodalmatica*

Krajina ex Domin



1500



900

### *Festuca riloensis*

(Hack. ex Hayek) Markgr.-Dann.



2900



2000

Bal

### *Festuca rubra*

L.



1200



0

Boreal

### *Festuca rupicola*

Heuff.



1200



200

Pann-Bal

### *Festuca spectabilis*

Jan.



0



0

### *Festuca pseudovina*

Hack. ex Wiesb.



200



0

subMed

### *Festuca stojanovii*

(Acht.) Kožuharov



1000



700

Bal



**Festuca thracica**

(Acht.) Markgr.-Dann.



800



0

Bal

**Festuca xanthina**

Roem. & Schult.



2900



1000

Carp-Bal

**Festuca trichophylla**

(Duer. ex Gaudin) Richt.



1500



0

Eur

**Festucopsis sancta**

(Janka) Melderis



1200



700

!

Bal

**Festuca vaginata**

Waldst. & Kit. ex Willd.



0



0

SPont

**Festulolium loliaceum**

(Hudson) P. Fourn.



1000



0

Hybr

**Festuca valesiaca**

Schleich. ex Gaudin



800



0

Pont

**Fibigia clypeata**

(L.) Medicus



750



0

Med

**Festuca valida**

(Uechtr.) Pézès



2600



1700

Bal

**Ficus carica**

L.



300



0

Med (Adv)

**Filaginella uliginosa**

(L.) Opiz



2000



1000

Boreal

**Filipendula ulmaria**

(L.) Maxim.



2300



400

subBoreal

**Filago eriocephala**

Guss.



1000



0

Boreal

**Filipendula vulgaris**

Moench



1400



0

Eur-Med

**Filago lutescens**

Jord.



1800



0

Boreal

**Fimbristylis bisumbellata**

(Forssk.) Bubani



500



0

Kos

**Filago pyramidata**

L.



500



0

Eur

**Foeniculum vulgaris**

Mill.



200



0

subMed

**Filago vulgaris**

Lam.



2000



0

Eur-As

**Fragaria moschata**

Duchesne



2000



0

Eur-Pont

**Fragaria vesca**  
L.



2000  
⇕  
0

subBoreal

**Fraxinus americana**  
L.



500  
⇕  
0

NAm (Adv)

**Fragaria viridis**  
Duchesne



1300  
⇕  
0

Eur-Sib

**Fraxinus excelsior**  
L.



1500  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Frangula alnus**  
Mill.



1500  
⇕  
0

subBoreal

**Fraxinus ornus**  
L.



1500  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Frangula rupestris**  
(Scop.) Schur



1500  
⇕  
0

Med

**Fraxinus oxycarpa**  
M. Bieb. ex Willd.



300  
⇕  
0

Med

**Frankenia pulverulenta**  
L.



50  
⇕  
0  
!

Med-Sib

**Fraxinus pallisiae**  
Wilmott



300  
⇕  
0

Pont-Med

### **Fraxinus pennsylvanica**

H. Marshall



300



0

NAm (Adv)

### **Fritillaria pontica**

Wahlenb.



1500



0

!

Med

### **Fritillaria drenovskyi**

Degen & Stoj.



1800



1000

!

Bal

### **Fritillaria skorpilii**

Velen.



1500



0

!

Bal

### **Fritillaria gussichiae**

(Degen & Dörf.) Rix



1500



1000

!

Bal

### **Fritillaria stribnyi**

Velen.



1000



500

!

Bal

### **Fritillaria meleagroides**

Patrin ex Schult. f.



700



0

!

Pont-CAs

### **Fumana arabica**

(L.) Spach



300



0

!

Med

### **Fritillaria orientalis**

Adams



1400



800

!

subMed

### **Fumana procumbens**

(Dunal) Gren. & Godr.



1000



0

!

Pont-Med

**Fumaria densiflora**  
DC.



0  
⇕  
0

Eur-Sib

**Fumaria rostellata**  
Knaf



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Fumaria kralikii**  
Jord.



800  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Fumaria schleicheri**  
Soy.-Will.



800  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Fumaria officinalis**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-Sib

**Fumaria schrammii**  
(Asch.) Velen.



500  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Fumaria parviflora**  
Lam.



500  
⇕  
0

Eur-CAfr

**Fumaria thuretii**  
Boiss.



200  
⇕  
0

Pont-Med

**Fumaria petteri**  
Rechb.



200  
⇕  
0

Pont-Bal

**Fumaria vaillantii**  
Loisel.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-CAs

### **Gagea arvensis**

(Pers.) Dumort.



1500



0

Pont-Med

### **Gagea minima**

(L.) Ker Gawl.



2900



1000

Pont

### **Gagea bohemica**

(Zauschn.) Schult. & Schult. f.



1000



0

Eur-Pont

### **Gagea peduncularis**

(J. & C. Presl) Pascher



2000



300

Med

### **Gagea chrysantha**

(Jan.) Schult. & Schult. f.



300



0



Med

### **Gagea pratensis**

(Pers.) Dumort.



2000



0

Eur

### **Gagea fistulosa**

(Ramond ex DC.) Ker Gawl.



2900



1000

subMed

### **Gagea pusilla**

(F. W. Schmidt) Schult. & Schult. f.



1000



0

Pont

### **Gagea lutea**

(L.) Ker Gawl.



2000



0

Eur-As

### **Gagea reticulata**

(Pall.) Schult. & Schult. f.



1000



0

Pont

### *Gagea saxatilis*

(Mert & Koch) Schult. et Schult. f.



300



0

### *Galega officinalis*

L.



1300



0

Pont-Med

### *Gagea taurica*

Steven



200



0

Pont

### *Galeopsis angustifolia*

Ehrh. ex Hoffm.



1000



0

Eur

### *Gagea villosa*

(M. Bieb.) Duby



1000



0

Eur-As

### *Galeopsis bifida*

Boenn.



2000



0

Eur-As

### *Galanthus elwesii*

Hook. f.



1500



0



Eur

### *Galeopsis ladanum*

L.



1600



0

Eur-As

### *Galanthus nivalis*

L.



1500



0



Eur

### *Galeopsis speciosa*

Mill.



2000



0

Eur-As

**Galeopsis tetrahit**  
L.



2000  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Galium album**  
Mill.



1700  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Galilea mucronata**  
(L.) Parl.



0  
⇕  
0

Med

**Galium anisophyllum**  
Vill.



2900  
⇕  
1600

Alp-Carp

**Galinsoga ciliata**  
(Raf.) S. F. Blake



1000  
⇕  
0

SAm (Adv)

**Galium aparine**  
L.



1500  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Galinsoga parviflora**  
Cav.



1000  
⇕  
0

SAm (Adv)

**Galium boreale**  
L.



1700  
⇕  
900

Boreal

**Galium aegaeum**  
(Stoj. & Kitanov) Ančev



2000  
⇕  
1200

Bal

**Galium debile**  
Desv.



900  
⇕  
0

subMed



### **Galium demissum**

Boiss.



2700



2100



Bal-Anat

### **Galium heldreichii**

Halácsy



1700



200

Bal-Anat

### **Galium divaricatum**

Pourret ex Lam.



1500



0

Med

### **Galium humifusum**

M. Bieb.



500



0

Eur-Med

### **Galium elongatum**

C. Presl



1200



0

subMed

### **Galium lovcense**

Urum.



1700



200

Bal-Anat

### **Galium flavescens**

Borbás



1200



300

Bal-Dac

### **Galium lucidum**

All.



1900



250

subMed

### **Galium glaucum**

L.



900



200

subMed

### **Galium macedonicum**

Krendl



1000



200

Bal

### **Galium mirum**

Rech. f.



500



200

Bal

### **Galium paschale**

Forssk.



700



0

Bal-Anat

### **Galium octonarium**

(Klokov) Söo



900



0

Med-CAs

### **Galium procurrens**

Ehrend.



1400



1200

Bal

### **Galium odoratum**

(L.) Scop.



1700



0

Eur-As

### **Galium pseudoaristatum**

Schur



1300



150

Pann-Bal

### **Galium palustre**

L.



1900



0

Boreal

### **Galium rhodopeum**

Velen.



1400



300



Bal

### **Galium parisiense**

L.



500



250

Eur-Med

### **Galium rivale**

(Sm.) Griseb.



1500



0

Pont-Sib

**Galium rotundifolium**

L.



1700



600

subMed

**Galium tenuissimum**

M. Bieb.



1000



0

Pont-CAs

**Galium rubioides**

L.



500



200



Eur

**Galium tricornutum**

Dandy



700



0

Eur-As

**Galium scabrifolium**

(Boiss.) Hausskn.



400



300

Bal-Anat

**Galium uliginosum**

L.



1500



500

Eur-As

**Galium schultesii**

Vest



1600



500

subMed

**Galium velenovskyi**

Ančev



500



250

Bul

**Galium spurium**

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

**Galium verticillatum**

Danth. ex Lam.



1400



0

Med-As

**Galium verum**

L.



1700



0

Eur-As

**Genista carinalis**

Griseb.



2000



500

Bal-Anat

**Galium volhynicum**

Pobed.



500



0

Pont

**Genista depressa**

M. Bieb.



2900



300

subMed

**Gastridium ventricosum**

(Gouan) Schinz & Thell.



300



0

subMed

**Genista germanica**

L.



1600



0

!

Eur

**Gaudinia fragilis**

(L.) P. Beauv.



300



0

Med

**Genista januensis**

Viv.



1600



0

subMed

**Genista anatolica**

Boiss.



300



0

Bal-Anat

**Genista lydia**

Boiss.



900



100

Bal-Anat

### **Genista ovata**

Waldst. & Kit.



1500



0

Eur

### **Genista tinctoria**

L.



1500



0

Eur-Sib

### **Genista pilosa**

L.



2000



500

Eur

### **Gentiana acaulis**

L.



2900



1400

!

Eur

### **Genista rumelica**

Velen.



1500



0

Bal

### **Gentiana asclepiadea**

L.



2900



1000

Eur

### **Genista sessilifolia**

DC.



1000



0

subMed

### **Gentiana cruciata**

L.



2900



200

Eur-Sib

### **Genista subcapitata**

Pancić



2600



500

Bal

### **Gentiana frigida**

Haenke



2900



2000

!

Alp-Bal

### Gentiana lutea

L.



2900



1200

!

Eur

### Gentiana utriculosa

L.



2900



900

subMed

### Gentiana nivalis

L.



2900



1800

Boreal

### Gentiana verna

L.



2900



1500

Eur-As

### Gentiana pneumonanthe

L.



2000



500

CAs

### Gentianella amarella

(L.) Börner



2900



1800

!

Eur

### Gentiana punctata

L.



2900



1500

!

Alp-Carp

### Gentianella bulgarica

(Velen.) Holub



2500



800

Pont

### Gentiana pyrenaica

L.



2900



1500

Alp-Carp

### Gentianella ciliata

(L.) Borkh.



2000



800

subMed

**Gentianella crispata**

(Vis.) Holub



2000



1500



Med

**Geranium aristatum**

Freyn. & Sint.



1500



1000

Bal

**Gentianella engadinensis**

(Wettst.) Holub



2900



1500



subMed

**Geranium asphodeloides**

Burm.



1000



0

subMed

**Gentianella germanica**

(Willd.) Börner



2900



1500

Eur

**Geranium bohemicum**

L.



1500



0



subMed

**Gentianella lutescens**

(Velen.) Holub



2900



1000

subMed

**Geranium brutium**

Gasp.



1000



0

Med

**Gentianella praecox**

(A. & J. Kern.) Dostál



2900



1500

Eur

**Geranium coeruleum**

Schur



2500



1700

Carp-Bal

### Geranium columbinum

L.



700



0

subMed

### Geranium macrostylum

Boiss.



1500



300



subMed

### Geranium dissectum

L.



1500



0

Eur-As

### Geranium molle

L.



2000



0

Eur-Med

### Geranium divaricatum

Ehrh.



1300



0

Eur-As

### Geranium palustre

L.



1500



300



Eur-Med

### Geranium lucidum

L.



1500



0

Eur-As

### Geranium phaeum

L.



1800



100

Eur

### Geranium macrorrhizum

L.



2500



300

Eur-Med

### Geranium pratense

L.













1500



700

Eur-Med



<p><b>Geranium purpureum</b> Vill.</p>  <p>500 ⇕ 0 <i>Med</i></p>	<p><b>Geranium rotundifolium</b> L.</p>  <p>1000 ⇕ 0 <i>Eur-As</i></p>
<p><b>Geranium pusillum</b> L.</p>  <p>1500 ⇕ 0 <i>Eur-Med</i></p>	<p><b>Geranium sanguineum</b> L.</p>  <p>1700 ⇕ 0 <i>Eur</i></p>
<p><b>Geranium pyrenaicum</b> Burm. f.</p>  <p>2000 ⇕ 0 <i>subMed</i></p>	<p><b>Geranium sylvaticum</b> L.</p>  <p>2200 ⇕ 1000 <i>Boreal</i></p>
<p><b>Geranium reflexum</b> L.</p>  <p>1800 ⇕ 300 <i>Ap-Bal</i></p>	<p><b>Geranium tuberosum</b> L.</p>  <p>800 ⇕ 0 <i>subMed</i></p>
<p><b>Geranium robertianum</b> L.</p>  <p>2000 ⇕ 0 <i>subBoreal</i></p>	<p><b>Geum bulgaricum</b> Pančić</p>  <p>2800 ⇕ 2000 ! <i>Bal</i></p>

**Geum coccineum**  
Sm.



2300



900

subMed

**Geum rivale**  
L.



2100



1200

subBoreal

**Geum molle**  
Vis. & Pančić



1800



1000

Ap-Bal

**Geum urbanum**  
L.



1500



200

subBoreal

**Geum montanum**  
L.



2700



1600

Alp-Carp-Bal

**Gladiolus communis**  
L.



1500



0

Med

**Geum reptans**  
L.



2900



2300

Alp-Carp-Bal

**Gladiolus illyricus**  
Koch



1500



0

Med-OT

**Geum rhodopaeum**  
Stoj. & Stef.



1500



1200



Bal

**Gladiolus imbricatus**  
L.



2900



1000

Eur-sMed

**Gladiolus italicus**

Mill.



1000



0

Med

**Glechoma hederacea**

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

**Gladiolus palustris**

Gaudin



1500



0



subMed

**Glechoma hirsuta**

Waldst. & Kit.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Glaucium corniculatum**

(L.) Rudolph



1000



0

Eur-As

**Gleditsia triacanthos**

L.



1000



0

NAm (Adv)

**Glaucium flavum**

Crantz



150



0

Eur

**Glinus lotoides**

L.



200



0

Med-CAs

**Glaucium leiocarpum**

Boiss.



100



0

Med

**Globularia aphyllanthes**

Crantz



2200



0

Eur

**Globularia cordifolia**

L.



2800



300

Alp-Carp-Anat

**Glyceria maxima**

(Hartm.) Holmb.



1000



0

Boreal

**Globularia meridionalis**

(Podp.) Schwarz



**Glyceria nemoralis**

(Uechtr.) Uechtr. & Körn.



300



0

CEur

**Globularia trichosantha**

Fisch. & C. A. Mey.



**Glyceria plicata**

(Fr.) Fr.



1500



0

Kos

**Glyceria arundinacea**

Kunth



1000



0

subBoreal

**Glycyrrhiza echinata**

L.



300



0

subMed

**Glyceria fluitans**

(L.) R. Br.



1000



0

Kos

**Glycyrrhiza glabra**

L.



200



0



Med (Adv)

**Gnaphalium luteo-album**

L.



1000



0

Kos

**Goodyera repens**

(L.) R. Br.



1500



900



Boreal

**Goniolimon besseranum**

(Schult. ex Rchb.) Kusn.



200



0



Pont

**Gratiola officinalis**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Goniolimon collinum**

(Griseb.) Boiss.



500



0



Pont

**Groenlandia densa**

(L.) Fourr.



300



0

Eur-SAs

**Goniolimon dalmaticum**

(C. Presl) Rchb. f.



1500



1000



Bal

**Gymnadenia conopsea**

(L.) R. Br.



2200



0

Eur-As

**Goniolimon tataricum**

(L.) Boiss.



1000



0



Pont-Med

**Gymnadenia densiflora**

(Wahllerb.) A. Dietr.



2000



500

Eur

### *Gymnadenia frivaldii*

Hampe ex Griseb.



2400



1200

Carp-Bal

### *Gypsophila paniculata*

L.



500



0

Eur-As

### *Gymnocarpium dryopteris*

(L.) Newman



2500



600

Boreal

### *Gypsophila petraea*

(Baumg.) Rehb.



2900



1800

Carp

### *Gymnocarpium robertianum*

(Hoffm.) Newman



2300



0

subBoreal

### *Gypsophila tekirae*

Stef.



400



0



Bul

### *Gypsophila glomerata*

Pall. ex M. Bieb.



1000



0

subMed

### *Gypsophila trichotoma*

Wend.



0



0



Eur-As

### *Gypsophila muralis*

L.



1500



0

Eur-As

### *Haberlea rhodopensis*

Friv.



2000



800



Bal

**Hainardia cyllindrica**  
(Willd.) Greuter



**Halimione pedunculata**  
(L.) Aellen



**Halimione portulacoides**  
(L.) Aellen



**Hammarbya paludosa**  
(L.) Kuntze



**Haplophyllum balcanicum**  
Vandas



**Haplophyllum suaveolens**  
(DC.) G. Don



**Haplophyllum thesioides**  
(Fisch.ex DC.) G. Don



**Hedera helix**  
L.



**Hedypnois cretica**  
(L.) Dum. Cours.



**Hedysarum grandiflorum**  
Pall.



### Hedysarum tauricum

Pall. ex Willd.



400



0



Pont

### Helianthus tuberosus

L.



1000



0

Adv

### Helianthemum aegyptiacum

(L.) Mill.



200



100

Med

### Helichrysum arenarium

(L.) Moench



500



0

Eur-Sib

### Helianthemum lasiocarpum

Desf. ex Willk.



1000



50

Med

### Helichrysum plicatum

DC.



1400



0



Bal-Anat

### Helianthemum nummularium

(L.) Mill.



2600



0

Alp-Med

### Heliotropium dolosum

De Not.



0



0

subMed

### Helianthemum salicifolium

(L.) Mill.



1000



0

subMed

### Heliotropium europaeum

L.



1000



0

subMed



# **Heliotropium suaveolens**

M. Bieb.



1000



0

subMed

# **Heliotropium supinum**

L.



500



0

subMed

# **Helleborus cyclophyllus**

(A. Braun) Boiss.



1000



0

subMed

# **Helleborus odorus**

Waldst. & Kit.



1500



0

Eur-sMed

# **Hepatica nobilis**

Mill.



1650



200

Eur-Sib

# **Heptaptera triquetra**

(Vent.) Tutin



400



0

Bal

# **Heracleum angustisectum**

(Stoj. & Acht.) Peev



2500



2000

Bul

# **Heracleum sibiricum**

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

# **Heracleum ternatum**

Velen.



2000



0

Med

# **Heracleum verticillatum**

Pančić



2500



1000

Bal

### **Herminium monorchis**

(L.) R. Br.



1400



800



Eur-As

### **Herniaria olympica**

J. Gay



1700



1700

Bal

### **Herniaria glabra**

L.



1500



0

Eur-As

### **Herniaria parnassica**

Heldr. & Sart. ex Boiss.



2900



1000

Bal

### **Herniaria hirsuta**

L.



1200



0

Eur-As

### **Hesperis dinarica**

Beck



2500



1500

Bal

### **Herniaria incana**

Lam.



1000



0

Eur-Med

### **Hesperis laciniata**

All.



1300



0

subMed

### **Herniaria nigrimontium**

Herm.



2200



700

Bal

### **Hesperis matronalis**

L.



1000



0

Med

### *Hesperis sylvestris*

Crantz



1000



0



Eur

### *Hieracium alpicola*

Schleich. ex Gaudin



2800



500

Alp-Carp-Bal

### *Hesperis theophrasti*

Borbás



500



0



Bal

### *Hieracium ancevii*

Szelag



1750



1750

Bul

### *Hesperis tristis*

L.



900



0

Eur

### *Hieracium asenovgradense*

Jasiewicz & Pawl.



1400



400

Bul

### *Hibiscus trionum*

L.



1000



0

Kos

### *Hieracium aurantiacum*

L.



2900



2000

Eur

### *Hieracium acuminatum*

Jord.



2000



500

### *Hieracium banaticola*

Sudre



1600



0

### **Hieracium belogradcense**

T. Georg. & Kitanov



2000



800

Bul

### **Hieracium densiflorum**

Tausch



1000



0

### **Hieracium biflorum**

Arv. - Touv.



2900



2000

Alp-Bal

### **Hieracium divergens**

Naeg. & Peter



2500



1000

Bul

### **Hieracium brachiatum**

Bertol. ex Lam.



1800



0

Med

### **Hieracium djimilense**

Boiss. & Balansa



2700



1800

Carp-Bal-Ana

### **Hieracium caespitosum**

Dumort.



2900



1000

Eur-Sib

### **Hieracium dolopicum**

Freyn & Sint.



2900



1500

Bal

### **Hieracium cymosum**

L.



1800



0

Eur-Sib

### **Hieracium echioides**

Lumn.



2900



1000

subMed

# **Hieracium erythrocarpum**

Peter



⇕

Bal-OT

# **Hieracium grizebachii**

A. Kern.



2000

⇕

800

# **Hieracium ferdinandii-regis**

Zahn



2900

⇕

2300

Bul

# **Hieracium halimifolium**

Froel ex Fr.



1500

⇕

0

subMed

# **Hieracium florentinoides**

Arvet - Tow.



1800

⇕

0

Eur-Med

# **Hieracium heldreichii**

Boiss.



2800

⇕

0

Bal

# **Hieracium gentile**

Jord. ex Boreau



2000

⇕

1000

subMed

# **Hieracium heterogynum**

(Froel.) Gut.



2000

⇕

800

Bal

# **Hieracium gregorii-bakuriani**

S. Bräut.



2000

⇕

0

Bul

# **Hieracium hoppeanum**

Schult.



2500

⇕

0

Eur-Med

### **Hieracium jankae**

Uechtr.



2900



1500

Bal-Dac

### **Hieracium leithneri**

(Heldr. & Sart. ex Boiss.) Zahn



2000



1800

### **Hieracium kittaniae**

Vladimir.



1500



1000

Bul

### **Hieracium maculatum**

Sm.



2900



1500

Eur-As

### **Hieracium laevigatum**

Willd.



2200



1500

SPont

### **Hieracium marmoreum**

Pančić



2500



1000

Bal

### **Hieracium latifolium**

Froelich ex Link



1500



0

subMed

### **Hieracium marotii**

T. Georg. & Zahn



2000



1500

### **Hieracium laurinum**

Arvet - Tow.



2000



1500

subMed

### **Hieracium mattfeldianum**

Zahn



2500



1000

Bul

**Hieracium medschedsense**

Zahn



2000



1800

Pont

**Hieracium olympicum**

Boiss.



2000



1800

Bal

**Hieracium merxmullerianum**

S. Bräut.



2000



500

Bul

**Hieracium ossaeum**

Zahn



2500



1000

Bal

**Hieracium muricellum**

Griseb.



2200



1500

Bal-Anat

**Hieracium oxyodon**

Fr.



2900



1500

**Hieracium naegelianum**

Pančić



2800



2500

Bal

**Hieracium pannosum**

Boiss.



2900



2000

Bal

**Hieracium nipholasum**

T. Georg. & Zahn



2500



1000

Bul

**Hieracium pavichii**

Heuff.



2600



0

Bal-Dac

# **Hieracium petrovae**

Vladimir. & Szilag



Bul

# **Hieracium praealtum**

Vill. ex Goch.



1500



0

# **Hieracium pilosella**

L.



2000



0

Eur-Med

# **Hieracium praecox**

Sch.Bip.



2000



1800

subMed

# **Hieracium piloselloides**

Vill.



2600



0

subMed

# **Hieracium praecurrens**

Vuk.



2000



1000

Alp-Bal

# **Hieracium pilosissimum**

Friv.



2000



0

Bal

# **Hieracium pseuderopus**

Zahn



2200



1500

Bal

# **Hieracium pirinicola**

T. Georg. & Zahn



2000



0

Bul

# **Hieracium pseudopilosella**

Ten.



2900



2000

Med



### **Hieracium racemosum**

Waldst. & Kit.



1800



1000

*Eur-Med*

### **Hieracium scardicum**

Bornm. & Zahn



2500



1000

*Bal*

### **Hieracium retzevatense**

Degen & Zahn



2000



1000

*Alp-Carp-Bal*

### **Hieracium schmidtii**

Tausch



2500



2000

*Eur-Med*

### **Hieracium ruprechtii**

Boiss.



2900



1000

*Alp-Bal*

### **Hieracium semisilvaticum**

(Zahn) P. D. Sell



2000



1000

### **Hieracium sabaudum**

L.



2000



1500

*Eur-Med*

### **Hieracium sericophyllum**

Nejceff



2900



1500

*Bal*

### **Hieracium sartorianum**

Boiss.



2000



1900

### **Hieracium sparsum**

Friv.



2800



2000

*subMed*

**Hieracium stefanoffii**

Zahn



2500



1000

Bul

**Hieracium tschamkorijense**

Zahn



2000



500

Bal-Alp

**Hieracium tephrocephalum**

Vuk.



2900



1000

Hybr

**Hieracium umbellatum**

L.



2000



1600

Boreal

**Hieracium tomassinii**

Rchb.



1500



0

Bal

**Hieracium urumoffii**

Nejceff & Zahn



2900



1000

Bul

**Hieracium transylvanicum**

Heuff.



2000



0

**Hieracium vandasii**

Frein.



2000



1800

**Hieracium trebevicianum**

K. Maly



2000



1800

Alp-Carp-Bal

**Hieracium villosum**

L.



2000



800

Alp-Ap-Bal

**Hieracium virosum**

Pall.



2200



800

Pont-Sib

**Himantoglossum caprinum**

(M. Bieb.) Spreng.



1000



0

!

Med

**Hieracium wolffii**

Zahn



0



0

**Hippocrepis ciliata**

Willd.



600



0

subMed

**Hieracium zizianum**

Tausch



0



0

Eur

**Hippocrepis comosa**

L.



2200



0

subMed

**Hierochloe australis**

(Schrad.) Roem. & Schult.



500



0

Eur

**Hippocrepis unisiliquosa**

L.



300



300

!

Med

**Hierochloe repens**

(Host) Simonk.



700



0

Boreal

**Hippomarathrum cristatum**

(DC.) Boiss.



300



0

Med

### Hippophae rhamnoides

L.



0  
⇕  
0  
!  
Eur-As

### Holosteum umbellatum

L.



1100  
⇕  
0  
Eur-As

### Hippuris vulgaris

L.



500  
⇕  
0  
Boreal

### Homogyne alpina

(L.) Cass.



2500  
⇕  
0  
Alp-Carp-Bal

### Holcus lanatus

L.



1500  
⇕  
0  
Eur

### Hordelymus europaeus

(L.) Harz



2000  
⇕  
0  
Eur-sMed

### Holcus mollis

L.



1400  
⇕  
0  
Eur

### Hordeum bulbosum

L.



1000  
⇕  
0  
Eur-As

### Holoschoenus vulgaris

Link



1800  
⇕  
0  
Eur-As

### Hordeum hystrix

Roth



1000  
⇕  
0  
Eur-As

# **Hordeum leporinum**

Link



1000



0

Med-CAs

# **Hordeum marinum**

Huds.



500



0

Med-CAs

# **Hordeum murinum**

L.



1000



0

Boreal

# **Hordeum secalinum**

Schreb.



1000



0

Boreal

# **Hornungia petraea**

(L.) Reichenb.



800



0

Eur-Med

# **Hottonia palustris**

L.



500



0

!

Boreal

# **Huetia cynapioides**

(Guss.) P. W. Ball



1800



0

Ap-Bal

# **Humulus lupulus**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Sib

# **Huperzia selago**

(L.) Bernh. ex Schrank & Mart.



2800



1500

Kos

# **Hyacinthella leucophaea**

(Steven ex Kunth) Schur



1500



0

Pont-Med

# **Hydrocharis morsus-ranae**

L.



1200



0

Eur-As

# **Hypocoum imberbe**

Sm.



1000



0

subMed

# **Hymenocarpus circinatus**

(L.) Savi



100



0

Med

# **Hypocoum pendulum**

L.



700



0

subMed

# **Hymenolobus procumbens**

(L.) Nutt.



500



0



sMed-CAs

# **Hypocoum ponticum**

Velen.



800



0

Bal

# **Hyoscyamus albus**

L.



700



0

subMed

# **Hypocoum procumbens**

L.



600



0

Med

# **Hyoscyamus niger**

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

# **Hypericum androsaemum**

L.



100



0



Eur-OT

### **Hypericum annulatum**

Moris



1800



0

Med

### **Hypericum cerastoides**

(Spach) N. Robson



1700



0

subMed

### **Hypericum aucherii**

Jaub. & Spach



800



0

subMed

### **Hypericum elegans**

Stephan ex Willd.



800



0

Eur-Sib

### **Hypericum barbatum**

Jacq.



1200



0

subMed

### **Hypericum hirsutum**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Sib

### **Hypericum boissieri**

Petrović



400



0



!

Bal

### **Hypericum hyssopifolium**

Chaix



700



0

subMed

### **Hypericum calycinum**

L.



100



0



!

Pont-Med

### **Hypericum linarioides**

Bosse



2500



1400

Pont-Med

### **Hypericum maculatum**

Crantz



2000



0

*Boreal*

### **Hypericum rochelii**

Griseb. & Schenk



1000



0

*Bal-Dac*

### **Hypericum montbretii**

Spach



1800



0

*subMed*

### **Hypericum rumeliacum**

Boiss.



1000



0

*Bal*

### **Hypericum olympicum**

L.



1500



300

*subMed*

### **Hypericum setiferum**

Stef.



900



0

!

*Bul*

### **Hypericum perforatum**

L.



2000



0

*Kos*

### **Hypericum tetrapterum**

Fr.



1000



0

*Eur-Sib*

### **Hypericum richeri**

Vill.



1000



0

*subMed*

### **Hypericum thasium**

Griseb.



1000



0

!

*Bal*



# **Hypericum umbellatum**

A. Kern.



1000



0

Bal

# **Hyssopus officinalis**

L.



1000



500

Eur-As

# **Hypochaeris cretensis**

(L.) Bory & Chaub.



1000



0

Med

# **Iberis saxatilis**

L.



2500



1400

!

Med

# **Hypochaeris glabra**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

# **Iberis sempervirens**

L.



2300



1500

Bal-Anat

# **Hypochaeris maculata**

L.



2500



1500

Eur-Sib

# **Ilex aquifolium**

L.



1200



400

!

subMed

# **Hypochaeris radicata**

L.



2000



500

Eur-Med

# **Ilex colchica**

Poj.



400



200

!

Pont

### *Impatiens glandulifera*

Royle



1400



0

Adv

### *Inula bifrons*

(L.) L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

### *Impatiens noli-tangere*

L.



1600



400

Eur-As

### *Inula britannica*

L.



2900



1000

Eur-Med

### *Impatiens parviflora*

DC.



1500



1000

Eur-As (Adv)

### *Inula conyzia*

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

### *Imperata cylindrica*

(L.) Raeusch.



300



0

Med-CAs

### *Inula ensifolia*

L.



2000



1000

Eur-Med

### *Inula aschersoniana*

Janka



1000



0

Bal

### *Inula germanica*

L.



2000



0

subMed

**Inula helenium**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Inula thapsoides**  
(M. Bieb. ex Willd.) Spreng.



1000  
⇕  
0

Pont-OT

**Inula hirta**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-Sib

**Iris aphylla**  
L.



700  
⇕  
0  
!

Pont-Anat

**Inula oculus-christi**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Iris graminea**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Pont-Med

**Inula salicina**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Iris pseudacorus**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur

**Inula spiraeifolia**  
L.



500  
⇕  
0  
!

Med

**Iris pumila**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Iris reichenbachii**  
Heuff.



2200

⇕  
0

Bal-Dac

**Isatis praecox**  
Kit. ex Tratt.



700

⇕  
0

subMed

**Iris sibirica**  
L.



1300

⇕  
0

Pont-Sib

**Isatis tinctoria**  
L.



300

⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Iris sintenisii**  
Janka



1000

⇕  
0

Med

**Isoetes lacustris**  
L.



2700

⇕  
1900

!

Boreal

**Iris suaveolens**  
Boiss. & Reut.



1000

⇕  
0

bal

**Isolepis setacea**  
(L.) R. Br.



1000

⇕  
0

Kos

**Iris variegata**  
L.



2900

⇕  
0

subMed

**Isolepis supina**  
(L.) R. Br.



100

⇕  
0

!

Boreal

**Isopyrum thalictroides**

L.



1200



0

Eur

**Iva xanthifolia**

Nutt.



500



0

NAm (Adv)

**Jasione bulgarica**

Stoj. & Stef.



2700



1900



Bul

**Jasione heldreichii**

Boiss. & Orph.



1500



0

Eur-Med

**Jasione laevis**

Lam.



2800



1900

Bal-Anat

**Jasione montana**

L.



**Jasminum fruticans**

L.



1000



0

Pont-CAS

**Jovibarba heuffelii**

(Schott) A. & D. Löve



2200



600

Carp-Bal

**Juglans regia**

L.



1000



0

Eur-As/Paleo

**Juncus acutiflorus**

Ehrh. ex Hoffm.



300



0

Eur

### **Juncus alpinus**

Vill.



2900



2000

Eur-NAm

### **Juncus compressus**

Jacq.



1000



0

Eur-As

### **Juncus articulatus**

L.



2900



0

Boreal

### **Juncus conglomeratus**

L.



1800



0

Eur

### **Juncus atratus**

Krock.



1500



0

subMed

### **Juncus effusus**

L.



1600



0

subBoreal

### **Juncus bufonius**

L.



2000



0

subBoreal

### **Juncus filiformis**

L.



2900



1800

Kos

### **Juncus capitatus**

Weigel



1000



0

subMed

### **Juncus gerardii**

Loisel.



700



0

Boreal

### **Juncus inflexus**

L.



1500



0

subBoreal

### **Juncus tenageia**

L. f.



1000



0

Eur-Sib

### **Juncus littoralis**

C. A. Mey.



300



0

OT

### **Juncus tenuis**

Willd.



1500



0

NAm (Adv)

### **Juncus maritimus**

Lam.



200



0

Kos

### **Juncus tomasii**

Ten.



2500



400

Carp-Bal

### **Juncus ranarius**

Song. & Perr. ex Bill.



500



0



Eur

### **Juncus trifidus**

L.



2900



1800

Boreal

### **Juncus subnodulosus**

Schrank



1000



0

subMed

### **Juncus triglumis**

L.



2500



2000

Arct-Alp

# **Juniperus communis**

L.



1700



200

subBoreal

# **Juniperus sibirica**

Burgsd.



2400



1900

Boreal

# **Juniperus excelsa**

M. Bieb.



1200



0



Med-OT

# **Jurinea albicaulis**

Bunge



100



0

Pont-Bal

# **Juniperus oxycedrus**

L.



1100



0

Med

# **Jurinea bulgarica**

Velen.



1500



0

Bul

# **Juniperus pygmaea**

C. Koch



1700



1500

Med

# **Jurinea consanguinea**

DC.



2000



0

subMed-Sib

# **Juniperus sabina**

L.



2500



1000



Pont-Sib

# **Jurinea glicacantha**

(Sm.) DC.



1500



1000

Pann-Bal



**Jurinea ledebourii**

Bunge



500



0



Pont

**Kickxia commutata**

(Bernh. ex Rchb.) Fritsch



100



0



Med

**Jurinea mollis**

(L.) Rchb.



2400



0

Pont-Med

**Kickxia elatine**

(L.) Dumort.



1000



0

subMed

**Jurinea stoechadifolia**

(M. Bieb.) DC.



200



0

Pont-Bal

**Kickxia spuria**

(L.) Dumort.



1000



0

subMed

**Jurinea tzar-ferdinandii**

Davidov



1000



0



Bul

**Knautia ambigua**

(Friv.) Boiss. & Orph.



2000



300

Bal

**Kernera saxatilis**

(L.) Rchb.



2500



1800

Alp-Carp-Bal

**Knautia arvensis**

(L.) Coult.



2900



500

Eur-Sib

**Knautia byzantina**

Fritsch



500



0

Bal

**Knautia macedonica**

Griseb.



1000



0

Bal

**Knautia degenii**

Borbás ex Formánék



500



0

**Knautia midzorensis**

Formánék



2900



1500

Bal

**Knautia dinarica**

(Murb.) Borbás



2900



2500

Bal

**Knautia orientalis**

L.



1000



0

Med

**Knautia drymeia**

Heuff.



2000



0

Alp-Carp-Bal

**Kobresia myosuroides**

(Vill.) Fiori



2700



2100



Arct-Alp

**Knautia integrifolia**

(L.) Bertol.



1000



0

Med

**Kochia laniflora**

(S. G. Gmel.) Borbás



350



0

Pont-Sib

**Kochia prostrata**  
(L.) Schrad.



300



0

Eur-As

**Koeleria fenzliana**  
Schur



2400



300

**Kochia scoparia**  
(L.) Schrad.



1000



0

Adv.

**Koeleria macrantha**  
(Ledeb.) Schult.



1500



0

Eur

**Koeleria brevis**  
Steven



300



0

Pont-Med

**Koeleria mitruschii**  
Ujhelyi



1800



0

**Koeleria davidovii**  
(Acht.) Kožuharov



100



0

Bul

**Koeleria nitidula**  
Velen.



900



0

Pont

**Koeleria eriostachya**  
Pancić



2300



1500

Alp-Bal

**Koeleria obscura**  
(Velen.) Kožuharov



600



0

Pont-Med

**Koeleria penzesii**

Ujhelyi



1400



0

**Lactuca perennis**

L.



1000



0

Eur

**Koeleria pyramidata**

(Lam.) P. Beauv.



2200



1800

subMed

**Lactuca quercina**

L.



2900



0

Eur

**Koeleria schurii**

Ujhelyi



1000



0

**Lactuca saligna**

L.



1000



0

Pont-OT

**Koeleria simonkaii**

Adamović



1300



0

Bal

**Lactuca serriola**

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

**Lactuca aurea**

(Sch.Bip. ex Pančić) Stebbins



1000



200

Bal-Dac

**Lactuca tatarica**

(L.) C. A. Mey.



200



0

Pont-As

### **Lactuca viminea**

(L.) J. & C. Presl



1000



0

Eur-Med

### **Lamium bifidum**

Cyr.



1000



200

Med

### **Lagoecia cuminoides**

L.



500



0

Med-OT

### **Lamium galeobdolon**

(L.) L.



1500



0

Med

### **Lagurus ovatus**

L.



100



0

Pont-Med

### **Lamium gargaricum**

L.



2900



700

Med

### **Lamium album**

L.



800



500

Eur-Sib

### **Lamium maculatum**

L.



2000



0

subBoreal

### **Lamium amplexicaule**

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

### **Lamium moshcatum**

Mill.



**Lamium purpureum**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Laser trilobum**  
(L.) Borkh.



1400  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Lappula barbata**  
(M. Bieb.) Gürke



1000  
⇕  
0

Med-CAs

**Laserpitium archangelica**  
Wulfen



1000  
⇕  
1000  
!

Carp-Bal

**Lappula marginata**  
(M. Bieb.) Gürke



300  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Laserpitium krapfii**  
Crantz



2100  
⇕  
1000

Alp-Carp-Bal

**Lappula squarrosa**  
(Retz.) Dumort.



1000  
⇕  
0

subBoreal

**Laserpitium latifolium**  
L.



1600  
⇕  
1100

subMed

**Lapsana communis**  
L.



2000  
⇕  
0

Eur-Sib

**Laserpitium prutenicum**  
L.



1400  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

### **Laserpitium siler**

L.



1800



1000

subMed

### **Lathyrus aphaca**

L.



1000



0

subBoreal

### **Lathraea rhodopea**

Dingl.



1650



200



Bal

### **Lathyrus aureus**

(Steven) Brândză



600



0

Eux

### **Lathraea squamaria**

L.



2000



0

Eur-As

### **Lathyrus cicera**

L.



800



0

subMed

### **Lathyrus alpestris**

(Waldst. & Kit.) Kit. ex Čelak.



2500



1500

Bal

### **Lathyrus digitatus**

(M. Bieb.) Fiori



800



0

Med

### **Lathyrus annuus**

L.



800



0

Eur-As

### **Lathyrus filiformis**

(Lam.) Gay



1750



1250

Med

**Lathyrus grandiflorus**  
Sm.



1300  
⇕  
100

Med-Anat

**Lathyrus laxiflorus**  
(Desf.) Kuntze



1900  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Lathyrus hallersteinii**  
Baumg.



1000  
⇕  
0

SEur

**Lathyrus linifolius**  
(Rchb.) Bässler



1800  
⇕  
1500  
!

Eur

**Lathyrus hirsutus**  
L.



800  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Lathyrus niger**  
(L.) Bernh.



1200  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Lathyrus inconspicuus**  
L.



500  
⇕  
0

Med-Cas

**Lathyrus nissolia**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-sMed

**Lathyrus latifolius**  
L.



900  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Lathyrus pallescens**  
(M. Bieb.) C. Koch



1000  
⇕  
0

subMed



### **Lathyrus palustris**

L.



1100



0



Eur-As

### **Lathyrus saxatilis**

(Vent.) Vis.



200



0



Med

### **Lathyrus pancicii**

(Jurišić) Adamović



700



0



Bal

### **Lathyrus setifolius**

L.



800



0

Pont-Med

### **Lathyrus pannonicus**

(Jacq.) Garcke



800



0

sMed-Sib

### **Lathyrus sphaericus**

Retz.



1000



0

Eur-As

### **Lathyrus pratensis**

L.



1500



0

subBoreal

### **Lathyrus sylvestris**

L.



800



0

Eur-sMed

### **Lathyrus sativus**

L.



800



0

subMed

### **Lathyrus transsylvanicus**

(Spreng.) Fritsch



1600



0



Carp-Bal

### **Lathyrus tuberosus**

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

### **Lavatera thuringiaca**

L.



1600



0

Pont-Sib

### **Lathyrus venetus**

(Mill.) Wohlf.



1500



0

Eur-Med

### **Leersia oryzoides**

(L.) Sw.



1100



0

subBoreal

### **Lathyrus vernus**

Bernh.



1200



0

Eur-Sib

### **Legousia pentagonia**

(L.) Thell.



500



100

Med

### **Laurocerasus officinalis**

M. Roem.



1400



200

Eux

### **Legousia speculum-veneris**

(L.) Chaix



1000



0

Eur-Med

### **Lavandula angustifolia**

Mill.



1000



500

Med(Adv)

### **Lembotropis nigricans**

(L.) Griseb.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Lemna gibba**

L.



300



0

Kos

**Leontice leontopetalum**

L.



300



0

Med

**Lemna minor**

L.



1000



0

Kos

**Leontodon autumnalis**

L.



2800



1000

Eur-Sib

**Lemna trisulca**

L.



1000



0

Kos

**Leontodon cichoraceus**

(Ten.) Sanguin.



500



0

subMed

**Lens ervoides**

(Brign.) Grande



300



0



!

Med

**Leontodon crispus**

Vill.



2800



0

Pont-Med

**Lens nigricans**

(M. Bieb.) Godr.



1000



100

Pont-Med

**Leontodon hispidus**

L.



2000



0

Eur-Med

### Leontodon rilaensis

Hayek



2500



2000

Bul

### Leonurus marrubiastrum

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

### Leontodon saxatilis

Lam.



500



400

Eur

### Lepidium campestre

(L.) R. Br.



1200



0

Eur-Med

### Leontodon tuberosus

L.



100



0

### Lepidium graminifolium

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

### Leontopodium alpinum

Cass.



2900



1800



Alp-Med

### Lepidium latifolium

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

### Leonurus cardiaca

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

### Lepidium perfoliatum

L.



1500



0

Eur-CAs

**Lepidium ruderales**

L.



1500



0

Eur-As

**Lepidium sativum**

L.



1400



0

Eur

**Lepidium spinosum**

Ard.



200



0

EMed-Anat

**Lerchenfeldia flexuosa**

(L.) Schur



2500



800

Boreal

**Leucanthemella serotina**

(L.) Tzvelev



200



0

Eur

**Leucanthemum pallens**

(Gay) DC.



500



0

**Leucanthemum vulgare**

Lam.



2000



0

Eur-Sib

**Leucojum aestivum**

L.



300



0

Eur

**Leymus racemosus**

(Lam.) Tzvelev



0



0

Pont-Sib

**Ligularia glauca**

(L.) Hoffm.



2000



1600



Carp-Bal-Alp

### **Ligularia sibirica**

(L.) Cass.



1000



0



Eur-Sib

### **Lilium martagon**

L.



2000



0



Eur-As

### **Ligusticum mutellina**

(L.) Crantz



2900



1800

Alp-Carp-Bal

### **Lilium rhodopaeum**

Delip.



2900



1000



Bal

### **Ligustrum vulgare**

L.



1500



0

subMed

### **Limodorum abortivum**

(L.) Schwarz



900



0



Med

### **Lilium albanicum**

Griseb.



1500



1500



Bal

### **Limonium asterotrichum**

(Salmon) Salmon



450



450



Bal

### **Lilium jankae**

A. Kern.



2900



1500



Bal

### **Limonium bulgaricum**

Ančev



250



200



Bal

**Limonium gmelinii**  
(Willd.) Kuntze



150



0



Eur-As

**Linaria angustissima**  
(Loisel.) Borbás



subMed

**Limonium latifolium**  
(Sm.) Kuntze



250



0



Pont

**Linaria arvensis**  
(L.) Desf.



2500



2500

subMed

**Limonium meyeri**  
(Boiss.) Kuntze



150



0



Pont-CAs

**Linaria brachyphylla**  
Delip.



1700



1500



Bul

**Limonium vulgare**  
Mill.



250



0



Eur

**Linaria chalepensis**  
(L.) Mill.



700



150

Med

**Limosella aquatica**  
L.



1000



0

Kos

**Linaria dalmatica**  
(L.) Mill.



1800



0

Med

**Linaria genistifolia**  
(L.) Mill.



1800  
⇕  
0

Pont-Sib

**Linaria vulgaris**  
Mill.



1800  
⇕  
0

Eur-Sib

**Linaria grandiflora**  
Desf.



1800  
⇕  
600

Bal-Anat

**Lindernia dubia**  
(L.) Pennell



500  
⇕  
0

NAm (Adv)

**Linaria pelisseriana**  
(L.) Mill.



1000  
⇕  
0

Med

**Lindernia procumbens**  
(Krock.) Philcox



1000  
⇕  
0

!

Eur-As

**Linaria peloponesiaca**  
Boiss. & Heldr.



850  
⇕  
500

!

Bal

**Linum alpinum**  
Jacq.



2900  
⇕  
1400

Alp-Med

**Linaria simplex**  
(Willd.) DC.



800  
⇕  
100

Med

**Linum austriacum**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

subMed



**Linum bienne**  
Mill.



700  
⇕  
0

Med

**Linum extraaxillare**  
Kit.



2000  
⇕  
1400  
!

Carp-Bal

**Linum capitatum**  
Kit. ex Schult.



2200  
⇕  
1000

Ap-Bul

**Linum flavum**  
L.



1600  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Linum catharticum**  
L.



2600  
⇕  
200

subBoreal

**Linum hirsutum**  
L.



1700  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Linum corymbulosum**  
Rchb.



800  
⇕  
0

Med

**Linum hologynum**  
Rchb.



2000  
⇕  
600

subMed

**Linum elegans**  
Spruner ex Boiss.



2000  
⇕  
500  
!

Bal

**Linum nervosum**  
Waldst. & Kit.



1300  
⇕  
100

subMed

**Linum nodiflorum**  
L.



700  
⇕  
0

Med

**Linum thracicum**  
(Griseb.) Degen



1000  
⇕  
200

Bal

**Linum pallasianum**  
Schult.



200  
⇕  
0

Pont

**Linum trigynum**  
L.



900  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Linum strictum**  
L.



300  
⇕  
0

Med-OT

**Linum uninerve**  
(Rochel) Borbás



1600  
⇕  
1000

Pont

**Linum tauricum**  
Willd.



1400  
⇕  
0

Pont-Med

**Liparis loeselii**  
(L.) Rich.



500  
⇕  
0

!

Boreal

**Linum tenuifolium**  
L.



1600  
⇕  
0

Pont-Med

**Listera cordata**  
(L.) R. Br.



1600  
⇕  
1000

!

Boreal

**Listera ovata**

(L.) R. Br.



1400



0

Eur-As

**Logfia minima**

(Sm.) Dumort.



1000



0

Eur-Sib

**Lithospermum officinale**

L.



2000



0

Eur-As

**Lolium loliaceum**

(Bory & Chaub.) Hand.-Mazz.



100



0

Pont-Med

**Lloydia serotina**

(L.) Rchb.



2900



700



Boreal

**Lolium multiflorum**

Lam.



800



0

subMed

**Logfia arvensis**

(L.) Holub



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Lolium perenne**

L.



1800



0

Eur-As

**Logfia gallica**

(L.) Coss. & Germ.



200



0

subMed

**Lolium remotum**

Schank



1000



0

Eur-As

**Lolium rigidum**

Gaudin



1000



0

Med-As

**Lonicera xylosteum**

L.



1700



0

Eur-Sib

**Lolium temulentum**

L.



1500



0

Boreal

**Lophochloa cristata**

(L.) Hyl.



500



0

Med

**Lonicera caerulea**

L.



1700



900

Alp-Med

**Loranthus europaeus**

Jacq.



1500



0

Pont-Med

**Lonicera etrusca**

Santi



700



0

Med

**Lotononis genistoides**

(Fenzl) Benth.



1000



0

Med

**Lonicera nigra**

L.



1900



900

Alp-Bal

**Lotus aegaeus**

(Griseb.) Boiss.



1000



0

Med

### Lotus angustissimus

L.



1000



0

Med

### Ludwigia palustris

(L.) Elliott



400



0

!

Eur-Nam

### Lotus corniculatus

L.



2300



0

Eur-Med

### Lunaria annua

L.



1300



0

Med

### Lotus strictus

Fisch. & C. A. Mey.



300



0

Pont-Med

### Lunaria rediviva

L.



1400



750

Eur

### Lotus tenuis

Waldst. & Kit.



1000



0

Eur-CAs

### Lupinus albus

L.



800



0

!

Med

### Lotus uliginosus

Schkuhr



100



0

!

Eur-Med

### Lupinus angustifolius

L.



500



0

Med

### **Lupinus graecus**

Boiss. & Spruner



500



0

Bal-Anat

### **Luzula forsteri**

(Sm.) DC.



1500



0

Boreal

### **Luzula alpino-pilosa**

(Chaix) Breistr.



2900



2200

Arct-Alp

### **Luzula glabrata**

(Hoppe) Desf.



2900



2000



Alp-Bal

### **Luzula campestris**

(L.) Lam. & DC.



1500



0

subBoreal

### **Luzula italica**

Parl.



2300



1800

subBoreal

### **Luzula divulgata**

Kirschner



### **Luzula luzulina**

(Will.) Dalla Torre & Sarnth.



2500



1700

Alp-Med

### **Luzula falax**

Kirschner



### **Luzula luzuloides**

(Lam.) Dandy



2500



0

Eur

**Luzula multiflora**

(Retz.) Lej.



1500



0

Kos

**Lychnis coronaria**

(L.) Desr.



1500



0

Med-OT

**Luzula pilosa**

(L.) Willd.



1200



0

Boreal

**Lychnis flos-cuculi**

L.



1400



0

Eur-Sib

**Luzula pindica**

(Hausskn.) Chr. & Krs.



2600



2000

subBoreal

**Lycium barbarum**

L.



500



0

Med (Adv)

**Luzula sudetica**

(Willd.) DC.



2900



2000

Kos

**Lycopodiella inundata**

(L.) Holub



1600



1200



Eur-NAm

**Luzula sylvatica**

(Hudson) Gaudin



1900



300

Eur

**Lycopodium clavatum**

L.



2200



1600

Kos

**Lycopsis arvensis**

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

**Lysimachia nummularia**

L.



1500



0

Eur

**Lycopus europaeus**

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

**Lysimachia punctata**

L.



1200



0

Pont-Med

**Lycopus exaltatus**

L. f.



1000



0

Eur-As

**Lysimachia thyrsoiflora**

L.



250



250



subBoreal

**Lysimachia atropurpurea**

L.



300



0

Med

**Lysimachia vulgaris**

L.



1400



0

Eur-As

**Lysimachia dubia**

Sol.



800



0

subMed

**Lythrum hyssopifolia**

L.



1900



0

Kos



# **Lythrum salicaria**

L.



1700



0

subBoreal

# **Malabayla aurea**

(Sm.) Boiss.



300



0

Med

# **Lythrum thymifolia**

L.



400



0



Med-Sib

# **Malabayla graveolens**

(M. Bieb.) Hoffm.



1000



0

subMed

# **Lythrum tribracteatum**

Salzm. ex Spreng.



800



0

Pont-Sib

# **Malcolmia africana**

(L.) R.Br.



100



0

Adv

# **Lythrum virgatum**

L.



1500



100

Eur-As

# **Malcolmia orsiniana**

(Ten.) Ten.



1500



600



Bal-Ap

# **Mahonia aquifolium**

(Pursh) Nutt.



700



0

Adv

# **Malus dasycphylla**

Borkh.



1500



0

Pann-Pont

**Malus praecox**  
(Pall.) Borkh.



1500  
⇕  
0

Pont-CAs

**Malva neglecta**  
Wallr.



1500  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Malus sylvestris**  
Mill.



1500  
⇕  
300

Eur

**Malva nicaeensis**  
All.



200  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Malva alcea**  
L.



1100  
⇕  
300

Eur

**Malva pusilla**  
Sm.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Malva crispa**  
(L.) L.



1000  
⇕  
1000

Jap-Ch (Adv)

**Malva sylvestris**  
L.



1400  
⇕  
0

Kos

**Malva moschata**  
L.



2000  
⇕  
400

subMed

**Malvella sherardiana**  
(L.) Jaub. & Spach



500  
⇕  
100

Med-OT

**Maresia nana**  
(DC.) Batt.



50



0



Med

**Marsilea quadrifolia**  
L.



200



0



Boreal

**Marrubium friwaldskyanum**  
Boiss.



1400



200



Bul

**Matricaria caucasica**  
(Willd.) Poir.



2500



1000



Bal-Cauc

**Marrubium parviflorum**  
Fisch. & C. A. Mey.



500



0



Med

**Matricaria disciformis**  
(C. A. Mey.) DC.



300



0



**Marrubium peregrinum**  
L.



1000



0



subMed

**Matricaria perforata**  
Mérat



1000



0



Eur-Med

**Marrubium vulgare**  
L.



1000



0



Eur-As

**Matricaria trichophylla**  
(Boiss.) Boiss.



1000



0



Med

**Matthiola fruticulosa**

(L.) Maire



1300



0

subMed

**Medicago constricta**

Durieu



100



0

Med

**Matthiola odoratissima**

(M. Bieb.) R. Br.



300



0



Pont-Med

**Medicago coronata**

(L.) Bartał.



100



0

Med

**Medicago arabica**

(L.) Huds.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Medicago disciformis**

DC.



100



0

Med

**Medicago bondevii**

Kožuharov



800



0

Bul

**Medicago falcata**

L.



1400



0

Eur-As

**Medicago carstiensis**

Wulfen



200



100



Ap-Bal

**Medicago littoralis**

Rihde ex Loisel.



0



0



Pont

**Medicago lupulina**  
L.



1600  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Medicago praecox**  
DC.



100  
⇕  
0

Pont-Med

**Medicago marina**  
L.



0  
⇕  
0

Med

**Medicago rhodopea**  
Velen.



500  
⇕  
0  
!

Bul

**Medicago minima**  
(L.) Bartal.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Medicago rigidula**  
(L.) All.



800  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Medicago orbicularis**  
All.



900  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Medicago sativa**  
L.



1200  
⇕  
0

CAs (Adv)

**Medicago polymorpha**  
L.



1200  
⇕  
0

Kos

**Melampyrum arvense**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Melampyrum bihariense**

A. Kern.



1000



0

Eur

**Melica altissima**

L.



500



0

Pont-CAS

**Melampyrum cristatum**

L.



2000



0

Eur-Sib

**Melica ciliata**

L.



2000



0

Eur-subMed

**Melampyrum pratense**

L.



2900



200

Eur-Sib

**Melica nutans**

L.



2000



0

Eur-As

**Melampyrum scardicum**

Wettst.



2000



0

Bal

**Melica picta**

C. Koch



1000



0

subMed

**Melampyrum sylvaticum**

L.



2900



2000

Eur

**Melica transsilvanica**

Schur



1500



0

Bal-Dac

**Melica uniflora**  
Retz.



2000  
↕  
0

Eur

**Melissa officinalis**  
L.



1200  
↕  
0

subMed

**Melilotus alba**  
Medicus



1500  
↕  
0

subBoreal

**Melittis melissophyllum**  
L.



1500  
↕  
0

Eur

**Melilotus indica**  
(L.) All.



300  
↕  
0

Med-CAs

**Mentha aquatica**  
L.



1000  
↕  
0

Boreal

**Melilotus neapolitana**  
Ten.



300  
↕  
0

subMed

**Mentha arvensis**  
L.



2000  
↕  
0

Eur-As

**Melilotus officinalis**  
(L.) Pall.



1000  
↕  
0

Eur-As

**Mentha longifolia**  
(L.) Huds.



1200  
↕  
0

Eur-Sib

**Mentha pulegium**  
L.



1600  
↕  
0

Eur-As

**Mercurialis ovata**  
Sternb. & Hoppe



1500  
↕  
0

subMed

**Mentha spicata**  
L.



1700  
↕  
0

Eur

**Mercurialis perennis**  
L.



1500  
↕  
0

subMed

**Mentha suaveolens**  
Ehrh.



400  
↕  
0

Eur

**Merendera attica**  
(Spruner ex Tomm.) Boiss. ex Spruner



700  
↕  
0

!

Bal

**Menyanthes trifoliata**  
L.



1800  
↕  
0

!

Boreal

**Merendera sobolifera**  
C. A. Mey.



700  
↕  
0

Med-OT

**Mercurialis annua**  
L.



800  
↕  
0

subMed

**Mespilus germanica**  
L.



400  
↕  
100

!

Pont-Med



**Meum athamanticum**

Jacq.



2900



1800

Alp-Carp-Bal

**Micromeria juliana**

(L.) Benth. ex Rechb.



600



200

!

Med

**Mibora minima**

(L.) Desv.



**Micropyrum tenellum**

Link



400



0

subMed

**Micromeria cristata**

(Hampe) Griseb.



1500



200

Bal-Anat

**Middendorfia borystenica**

(Schränk) Trautv.



180



180

!

Pont-Med

**Micromeria dalmatica**

Benth.



1500



200

Bal

**Milium effusum**

L.



2000



0

subBoreal

**Micromeria frivaldszkyana**

(Degen) Velen.



1500



200

!

Bul

**Milium vernale**

M. Bieb.



700



0

subMed

**Mimulus guttatus**  
DC.



1000  
⇕  
0

NAm (Adv)

**Minuartia bulgarica**  
(Velen.) Graebn.



1600  
⇕  
500

Bal

**Minuartia adenotricha**  
Schischk.



800  
⇕  
0

Pont-Med

**Minuartia caespitosa**  
(Ehrh.) Degen



1500  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Minuartia anatolica**  
(Boiss.) Woron.



500  
⇕  
0

Bal-Anat

**Minuartia garckeana**  
(Asch. & Graebn.) Mattf.



1000  
⇕  
0

Bal

**Minuartia attica**  
(Boiss. & Spruner) Vierh.



500  
⇕  
0

Med

**Minuartia glomerata**  
(M. Bieb.) Degen



2900  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Minuartia bosniaca**  
(Beck) K. Mały



1500  
⇕  
0

Bal

**Minuartia hirsuta**  
(M. Bieb.) Hand.-Mazz.



2100  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Minuartia hybrida**  
(Vill.) Schischk.



500  
⇕  
0

Med-CAs

**Minuartia montana**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Minuartia intermedia**  
Panov



0  
⇕  
0

Bul

**Minuartia mutabilis**  
Schinz & Thell.



600  
⇕  
0

Eur

**Minuartia janevii**  
Panov



500  
⇕  
0

Bul

**Minuartia recurva**  
(All.) Schinz & Thell.



2900  
⇕  
1000

Med-CAs

**Minuartia mediterranea**  
(Ledeb.) K. Maly



500  
⇕  
0

Med

**Minuartia rhodopaea**  
(Degen) Kožuharov & Kuzmanov



1700  
⇕  
0

Bal

**Minuartia mesogitana**  
(Boiss.) Hand.-Mazz.



300  
⇕  
0

Med

**Minuartia rumelica**  
Panov



200  
⇕  
0

!

Bul

**Minuartia saxifraga**  
(Friv.) Graebn.



2200  
⇕  
700

Med

**Minuartia verna**  
(L.) Hiern



2900  
⇕  
1000

subBoreal

**Minuartia setacea**  
(Thuill.) Hayek



2400  
⇕  
0

Pont

**Minuartia viscosa**  
(Schreb.) Schinz & Thell.



1400  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Minuartia stojanovii**  
(Kit.) Kozuharov & Kuzmanov



2000  
⇕  
2000

!

Bal

**Misopates orontium**  
(L.) Raf.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Minuartia strandjensis**  
Panov



500  
⇕  
100

Bul

**Moehringia grisebachii**  
Janka



700  
⇕  
0

Bal

**Minuartia velutina**  
(Boiss. & Orph.) Graebn.



1700  
⇕  
1000

Bal

**Moehringia jankae**  
Griseb. ex Janka



500  
⇕  
0

!

Bal

**Moehringia muscosa**  
L.



2000  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Moenchia mantica**  
(L.) Bartl.



1300  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Moehringia pendula**  
(Waldst. & Kit.) Fenzl



2500  
⇕  
700

Carp-Bal

**Molineriella minuta**  
(L.) Rouy



500  
⇕  
0

Med

**Moehringia trinervia**  
(L.) Clairv.



2500  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Molinia arundinacea**  
Schrank



1000  
⇕  
0

Pann-Bal

**Moenchia erecta**  
(L.) Gaertn., B. Meyer & Scherb.



300  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Molinia coerulea**  
(L.) Moench



1500  
⇕  
0

Boreal

**Moenchia graeca**  
Boiss. & Heldr.



600  
⇕  
0

Bal

**Molinia horanzskyi**  
Milk.



2200  
⇕  
800

**Mollugo cerviana**  
(L.) Ser.



600  
⇕  
0

Pont-Med

**Morina persica**  
L.



2000  
⇕  
1000  
!

Med-OT

**Moneses uniflora**  
(L.) A. Gray



2100  
⇕  
1300

Boreal

**Morus alba**  
L.



500  
⇕  
0

Adv

**Monotropa hypopitys**  
L.



2000  
⇕  
300

Boreal

**Morus nigra**  
L.



500  
⇕  
0

Adv

**Montia fontana**  
L.



1100  
⇕  
0

Kos

**Muscari armeniacum**  
Leichtlin ex Baker



1000  
⇕  
0

Bal

**Montia sibirica**  
(L.) Howell



1400  
⇕  
1300

NAm (Adv)

**Muscari botryoides**  
(L.) Mill.



2900  
⇕  
0

Med

**Muscari comosum**  
(L.) Mill.



1000  
↕  
0

Med

**Muscari vandasii**  
Velen.



1000  
↕  
0

Bul

**Muscari neglectum**  
Guss. ex Ten.



1000  
↕  
0

Med-OT

**Myagrum perfoliatum**  
L.



700  
↕  
0

Eur-Med

**Muscari pulchellum**  
Heldr. & Sart. ex Boiss.



1500  
↕  
0

Med-OT

**Mycelis muralis**  
(L.) Dumort.



1500  
↕  
0

Med

**Muscari racemosum**  
DC.



1500  
↕  
0

subMed

**Myosotis alpestris**  
F. W. Schmidt



2900  
↕  
1500

Eur-Med

**Muscari tenuiflorum**  
Tausch



2900  
↕  
1000

Pont-Med

**Myosotis arvensis**  
(L.) Hill



1700  
↕  
0

Eur-As

### ***Myosotis aspera***

Velen.



1000



100

Bul

### ***Myosotis laxa***

Lehm.



1500



0

subBoreal

### ***Myosotis cadmea***

Boiss.



1800



100

Med

### ***Myosotis macedonica***

Velen. & Charrel



300



0

Bal

### ***Myosotis cyanea***

(Boiss. & Heldr.) Peev et N. Andreev



1900



300

Med-SAs

### ***Myosotis margaritae***

Stěpánková



0



0

Bal-Dac

### ***Myosotis incrassata***

Guss.



800



0

subMed

### ***Myosotis michaelae***

Stěpánková



0



0

### ***Myosotis jordanovii***

N. Andreev & Peev



2300



1500

Bul

### ***Myosotis nemorosa***

Besser



2900



1000

subMed-As



**Myosotis olympica**  
Boiss.



2900  
⇕  
2000

Bal-Anat

**Myosotis sicula**  
Guss.



1200  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Myosotis orbelica**  
(Velen.) Peev & N. Andreev



2900  
⇕  
1800

Bul

**Myosotis sparsiflora**  
Mikan ex Pohl



2000  
⇕  
300

Eur-As

**Myosotis ramosissima**  
Rochel



1500  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Myosotis stricta**  
Link ex Roem. & Schult.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Myosotis rhodopea**  
Velen.



300  
⇕  
0

Bul

**Myosotis suaveolens**  
Waldst. & Kit.



2900  
⇕  
1500

Bal

**Myosotis scorpioides**  
L.



2000  
⇕  
0

Eur-NAm

**Myosotis sylvatica**  
Ehrh. ex Hoffm.



2300  
⇕  
300

Eur-As

# **Myosoton aquaticum**

(L.) Moench



1200



0

Eur-As

# **Myrrhoides nodosa**

(L.) Cannon



800



0

Eur-As

# **Myosurus minimus**

L.



500



0

Eur-Sib

# **Najas graminea**

Delile



200



0

Paleo (Adv)

# **Myricaria germanica**

(L.) Desv.



1000



0



Eur-WAs

# **Najas marina**

L.



100



0

Boreal

# **Myriophyllum spicatum**

L.



500



0

Boreal

# **Najas minor**

All.



900



0

Paleo (Adv)

# **Myriophyllum verticillatum**

L.



600



0

Boreal

# **Narcissus pseudonarcissus**

L.



1000



500

Adv

**Nardus stricta**

L.



2400



1200

Arct-Alp

**Nepeta cataria**

L.



1500



0

Eur-As

**Nasturtium officinale**

R. Br.



1500



0

Eur-As

**Nepeta nuda**

L.



1900



0

Eur-As

**Neatostema apulum**

(L.) I. M. Johnst.



1000



0

Med

**Nepeta parviflora**

M. Bieb.



300



0

!

subMed

**Nectaroscordum siculum**

(Ucria) Lindl.



1000



0

Pont-Med

**Nepeta ucranica**

L.



300



0

!

Eur-As

**Neottia nidus-avis**

(L.) Rich.



1800



0

Eur-As

**Neslia paniculata**

(L.) Desv.



1000



0

As

**Nicandra physaloides**  
(L.) Gaertn.



400



0

SAm (Adv)

**Nigritella nigra**  
(L.) Rchb. f.



2700



1700

Eur

**Nigella arvensis**  
L.



1000



0

subMed

**Nonea atra**  
Griseb.



1000



0

Bal

**Nigella damascena**  
L.



700



0

subMed

**Nonea obtusifolia**  
(Willd.) DC.



0



0

Med

**Nigella elata**  
Boiss.



500



0

Pont-Med

**Nonea pallens**  
Petrović



1000



0

Pont

**Nigella orientalis**  
L.



700



0



subMed

**Nonea pulla**  
(L.) DC.



1000



0

subMed

**Nonea ventricosa**  
(Sm.) Griseb.



1000  
↕  
0

subMed

**Odontites lutea**  
(L.) Clairv.



1800  
↕  
300

Eur

**Nuphar lutea**  
(L.) Sm.



200  
↕  
0  
!

Eur-As

**Odontites serotina**  
(Lam.) Dumort.



1000  
↕  
0

Eur

**Nymphaea alba**  
L.



200  
↕  
0  
!

Eur-Med

**Oenanthe angulosa**  
Griseb.



800  
↕  
0

subMed

**Nymphoides peltata**  
(S. G. Gmel.) Kuntze



100  
↕  
0  
!

Eur-Sib

**Oenanthe aquatica**  
(L.) Poir.



1000  
↕  
0

Eur-Sib

**Odontites glutinosa**  
(M. Bieb.) Benth.



2900  
↕  
1000

Pont-Med

**Oenanthe banatica**  
Heuff.



1600  
↕  
0

Pont

**Oenante fistulosa**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Oenante stenoloba**

Schur



1700



0

subMed

**Oenante lachenalii**

C. C. Gmel.



1000



0

subMed

**Oenante tenuifolia**

Boiss. & Orhp.



300



0

Bal

**Oenante millefolia**

Janka



1000



0

Bul

**Oenothera biennis**

L.



400



0

Am (Adv)

**Oenante pimpinelloides**

L.



500



0

Eur-Med

**Oenothera bulgarica**

Delip.



500



0

Bul (Adv)

**Oenante silaifolia**

M. Bieb.



1600



0

Eur-Med

**Oenothera parviflora**

L.



600



600

NAm (Adv)

**Oenothera stricta**

Ledeb. ex Link



200



0

Adv (NAm)

**Onobrychis alba**

(Waldst. & Kit.) Desv.



1700



200

subMed

**Omalotheca norvegica**

(Gunn.) Sch. Bip. & F. Schul.



1000



0

Boreal

**Onobrychis arenaria**

(Kit.) DC.



1200



0

SPont

**Omalotheca supina**

(L.) DC.



2900



2000

Boreal

**Onobrychis caput-gali**

(L.) Lam.



300



0

subMed

**Omalotheca sylvatica**

(L.) Sch. Bip. & F. Schul.



2000



1000

Eur-WAs

**Onobrychis degenii**

Dörf.



800



0

Bal

**Onobrychis aequidentata**

(Sm.) D'Urv.



300



0

subMed

**Onobrychis gracilis**

Besser



800



0

Pont-Med

**Onobrychis inermis**

Steven



600



0

Pont-Med

**Onobrychis viciifolia**

Scop.



600



0

Eur

**Onobrychis lasiostachya**

Boiss.



800



0

Bal-Anat

**Ononis adenotricha**

Boiss.



1200



100

Med

**Onobrychis montana**

DC.



2200



0

Carp-Bal

**Ononis arvensis**

L.



1600



0

Eur-As

**Onobrychis pindicola**

Hausskn.



2200



1500

Bal

**Ononis pusilla**

L.



1000



0

subMed

**Onobrychis tanaitica**

Spreng.



600



0

Pont-Sib

**Ononis reclinata**

L.



500



100

subMed



**Ononis repens**

L.



1500



0

Eur

**Onopordum tauricum**

Willd.



1000



0

Med

**Ononis spinosa**

L.



300



0

Eur-As

**Onosma arenaria**

Waldst. & Kit.



700



0

Eur

**Onopordum acanthium**

L.



1500



0

Eur-Med

**Onosma aucherana**

DC.



1800



0

subMed

**Onopordum bracteatum**

Boiss. & Heldr.



100



0



Med

**Onosma echioides**

L.



1500



0

Med

**Onopordum illyricum**

L.



100



0

Pont-Med

**Onosma heterophylla**

Griseb.



1500



0

subMed

**Onosma rhodopaea**

Velen.



1500



500



Bal

**Ophrys apifera**

Huds.



1000



0



Eur

**Onosma taurica**

Pall. ex Willd.



1200



0

subMed

**Ophrys cornuta**

Steven



1400



0



Bal-Anat

**Onosma thracica**

Velen.



600



0

Bal

**Ophrys insectifera**

L.



1000



0



Eur

**Onosma visianii**

Clementi



1800



0

Pont-Med

**Ophrys mammosa**

Desf.



1400



0



Pont

**Ophioglossum vulgatum**

L.



2000



0

Boreal

**Ophrys reinholdii**

Spruner ex Fleishm.



400



0

EMed

**Opopanax chironium**

(L.) Koch



500



0

!

Med

**Orchis elegans**

Heuff.



1000



0

Eur-OT

**Opopanax hispidum**

(Friv.) Griseb.



500



0

Med

**Orchis lactea**

Poir.



1000



0

Pont-Med

**Opuntia tortispina**

Engelm.



100



0

NAm

**Orchis laxiflora**

Lam. s. str.



1000



0

subMed

**Opuntia vulgaris**

Mill.



200



0

NAm

**Orchis mascula**

L. s. str.



2000



0

Eur-Sib

**Orchis coriophora**

L.



1500



0

Eur-subMed

**Orchis militaris**

L.



1500



0

!

Pont-Med

### Orchis morio

L.



1500



0

Eur-subMed

### Orchis provincialis

Balb.



300



0



Med

### Orchis ovalis

F. W. Schmidt ex Mayer



1500



0

EEur

### Orchis purpurea

Huds.



1500



0

subMed

### Orchis pallens

L.



1500



0

SPont

### Orchis simia

Lam.



1800



0

subMed

### Orchis papilionacea

L.



1000



0



subMed

### Orchis spitzelii

Saut. ex Koch



1000



0



subMed

### Orchis pinetorum

Boiss. & Kotschy



1500



0

subMed

### Orchis tridentata

Scop.



1600



0

Eur-subMed

### Orchis ustulata

L.



2000



0

Eur-Sib

### Ornithogalum amphibolum

Zahar.



### Origanum vulgare

L.



1700



0

Eur-As

### Ornithogalum boucheanum

Asch.



1000



0

Pont-Med

### Orlaya daucorlaya

Murb.



200



0

subMed

### Ornithogalum comosum

L.



1000



0

Med

### Orlaya grandiflora

(L.) Hoffm.



900



0

Ap-Bal

### Ornithogalum divergens

Boreau



### Orlaya kochii

Heywood



500



0

Eur-As

### Ornithogalum fimbriatum

Willd.



1000



0

Pont

### Ornithogalum kochii

Parl.



2900



0

Eur-subMed

### Ornithogalum pyramidale

L.



600



0

CEur

### Ornithogalum montanum

Cyr.



2900



1000

Ap-Bal

### Ornithogalum pyrenaicum

L.



1000



0

Med

### Ornithogalum narbonense

L.



1000



0

Med

### Ornithogalum refractum

Kit. ex Schlecht.



1000



0

subMed

### Ornithogalum nutans

L.



1500



0

Eur

### Ornithogalum sibthorpii

Greuter



2900



0

Bal-Anat

### Ornithogalum oligophyllum

Clarke



1000



0

Bal-Anat

### Ornithogalum sphaerocarpum

A. Kern.



# **Ornithogalum umbellatum**

L.



1000



0

Pont-subMed

# **Orobanche amethystea**

Thuill.



1000



0

Med-OT

# **Ornithopus compressus**

L.



800



0

subMed

# **Orobanche arenaria**

Borkh.



1000



0

Eur-Med

# **Orobanche aegyptiaca**

Pers.



1000



0

Med-CAs

# **Orobanche caryophyllacea**

Sm.



1000



300

Eur

# **Orobanche alba**

Stephan ex Willd.



2000



0

Eur-Med

# **Orobanche crenata**

Forssk.



300



0

Med

# **Orobanche alsatica**

Kirschl.



400



0

subMed-CAs

# **Orobanche cumana**

Wallr.



800



0

Med-Sib

**Orobanche elatior**

Sutton



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-CAs

**Orobanche minor**

Sm.



1000  
⇕  
0

Med

**Orobanche esulae**

Pančić



700  
⇕  
0

Bal

**Orobanche mutellii**

F. W. Schultz



1000  
⇕  
0

Med-OT

**Orobanche gracilis**

Sm.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Orobanche nana**

(Reut.) Noë ex Beck



1350  
⇕  
0

Med-OT

**Orobanche loricata**

Rchb.



800  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Orobanche oxyloba**

(Reut.) Beck



1000  
⇕  
0

Med-CAs

**Orobanche lutea**

Baumg.



1100  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Orobanche pančičii**

G. Beck



1500  
⇕  
0

Bal



**Orobanche picridis**

F. Schultz ex Koch



⇕

**Orobanche reticulata**

Wallr.



1800

⇕

0

Eur

**Orobanche pubescens**

D'Urv.



1000

⇕

0

Med

**Orobanche serbica**

Beck & Petrovič



800

⇕

0

Bal

**Orobanche purpurea**

Jacq.



1000

⇕

0

Eur

**Orobanche teucrii**

Holandre



800

⇕

0

subMed

**Orobanche ramosa**

L.



1200

⇕

0

Eur-Med

**Orthilia secunda**

(L.) House



2000

⇕

1100

Boreal

**Orobanche rapum-genistae**

Thuill.



1000

⇕

0

**Osmunda regalis**

L.



500

⇕

0

!

Kos

**Ostrya carpinifolia**  
Scop.



1200  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Oxalis dillenii**  
Jacq.



500  
⇕  
0

NAm (Adv)

**Osyris alba**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Med

**Oxalis fontana**  
Bunge



300  
⇕  
0

NAm (Adv)

**Otanthus maritimus**  
(L.) Hoffm. & Link



0  
⇕  
0

!

Med

**Oxalis stricta**  
L.



800  
⇕  
0

Adv

**Oxalis acetosella**  
L.



2000  
⇕  
400

subBoreal

**Oxyria digyna**  
(L.) Hill



2800  
⇕  
1800

Arct-Alp

**Oxalis corniculata**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Oxytropis campestris**  
(L.) DC.



2500  
⇕  
2500

Boreal

**Oxytropis kozhucharovii**

D. Pavlova, D. Dimitrov, M. Nikolaeva



2400



2200



Bul

**Paeonia tenuifolia**

L.



600



0



subMed

**Oxytropis pilosa**

(L.) DC.



800



0

Eur-CAs

**Paliurus spina-christi**

Mill.



600



0

Eur-As

**Oxytropis urumovii**

Jav.



2900



2500



Bul

**Pallenis spinosa**

(L.) Cass.



500



0



Med

**Paeonia mascula**

(L.) Mill.



1500



0



Pont-Med

**Pancratium maritimum**

L.



0



0



Pont-Med

**Paeonia peregrina**

Mill.



1000



0

subMed

**Panicum capillare**

L.



300



0

Adv

# **Papaver apulum**

Ten.



1000  
↕  
0

Med

# **Papaver pinnatifidum**

Moris



600  
↕  
0

Med

# **Papaver degenii**

(Urum. & Jav.) Kuzmanov



2900  
↕  
2100  
!

Bul

# **Papaver rhoeas**

L.



1300  
↕  
0

Eur-Sib

# **Papaver dubium**

L.



1000  
↕  
0

Med

# **Papaver rumelicum**

Velen.



500  
↕  
0

subMed

# **Papaver hybridum**

L.



500  
↕  
0

Med-CAs

# **Parapholis incurva**

(L.) C. E. Hubb.



0  
↕  
0

subMed

# **Papaver laevigatum**

M. Bieb.



1000  
↕  
0

subMed

# **Parentucellia latifolia**

(L.) Caruel



1000  
↕  
0

Med

### **Parietaria diffusa**

Mert & Koch



500



0

subMed

### **Paris quadrifolia**

L.



1800



600

Eur-Sib

### **Parietaria erronea**

Panov



700



200

Bul

### **Parnassia palustris**

L.



2000



400

subBoreal

### **Parietaria lusitanica**

L.



1000



0

Med-As

### **Paronychia cephalotes**

(M. Bieb.) Besser



2200



0

Pont

### **Parietaria officinalis**

L.



700



0

Eur

### **Paronychia kapela**

(Hacq.) A. Kern.



2900



500

subMed

### **Parietaria rhodopaea**

Panov



1000



500

Bul

### **Partenocissus quinquefolia**

(L.) Planch.



500



0

NAm (Adv)

**Parvotrisetum myrianthum**  
(Bertol.) Chrtěk



**Paspalum paspaloides**  
(Michx.) Scribn.



**Pastinaca argyrophylla**  
Delip.



**Pastinaca hirsuta**  
Pančić



**Pastinaca sativa**  
L.



**Pastinaca umbrosa**  
Steven & DC.



**Pedicularis comosa**  
L.



**Pedicularis grisebachii**  
Wettst.



**Pedicularis hoermanniana**  
K. Maly



**Pedicularis leucodon**  
Griseb.



**Pedicularis moesiaca**

Standl.



1200



200

Bal

**Pedicularis petiolaris**

Ten.



2500



1000

Ap-Bal

**Pedicularis occulta**

Janka



2000



1000

Bal

**Pedicularis verticillata**

L.



2900



1000

Boreal

**Pedicularis oederi**

Vahl



2900



2000

Arct-Alp

**Peganum harmala**

L.



100



0

Eur-As

**Pedicularis orthantha**

Griseb.



2500



1400

Bal

**Peplis alternifolia**

M. Bieb.



200



0



Pont-WAs

**Pedicularis palustris**

L.



1000



500



Eur-As

**Peplis portula**

L.



1400



0

Eur-Sib

**Periploca graeca**  
(L.)



300  
⇕  
0

Pont-Med

**Persicaria minor**  
(Huds.) Opiz



1500  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Persicaria amphibia**  
(L.) Gray



1200  
⇕  
0

Kas

**Persicaria mitis**  
(Schrunk) Opiz



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Persicaria hydropiper**  
(L.) Opiz



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Petasites albus**  
(L.) Gaertn.



2500  
⇕  
1800

Eur-Pont

**Persicaria lapathifolia**  
(L.) Gray



1000  
⇕  
0

Boreal

**Petasites hybridus**  
(L.) Gaertn.



1800  
⇕  
0

Eur

**Persicaria maculata**  
(Raf.) Gray



1700  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Petasites kablikianus**  
Tausch ex Berch.



2000  
⇕  
0

!

Carp-Bal



**Petrorhagia alpina**

(Hablitz) P. W. Ball & Heywood



1500



1000



**Petrorhagia velutina**

(Guss.) P. W. Ball & Heywood



1000



0

Med

**Petrorhagia illyrica**

(Ard.) P. W. Ball & Heywood



1000



0

Pont-Med

**Petrosimonia brachiata**

(Pall.) Bunge



0



0

Pont-Cas

**Petrorhagia prolifera**

(L.) P. W. Ball & Heywood



1200



0

Pont-Med

**Peucedanum aegopodioides**

(Boiss.) Vandas



1200



100

Bal

**Petrorhagia saxifraga**

(L.) Link



1300



0

subMed

**Peucedanum alsaticum**

L.



1000



0

subMed

**Petrorhagia thessala**

(Boiss.) P. W. Ball & Heywood



1000



700



Bal

**Peucedanum arenarium**

Waldst. & Kit.



1600



0

Eur-Med

**Peucedanum austriacum**

(Jacq.) Koch



1900



1000

Pont

**Peucedanum oligophyllum**

(Griseb.) Vandas



2600



1100

Bal

**Peucedanum carvifolium**

Vill.



1200



300

subMed

**Peucedanum ostruthium**

(L.) Koch



800



600

**Peucedanum cervaria**

(L.) Lapeyr.



1000



0

subMed

**Peucedanum palustre**

(L.) Moench



650



650

!

Eur-Sib

**Peucedanum longifolium**

Waldst. & Kit.



600



100

subMed

**Peucedanum ruthenicum**

M. Bieb.



500



300

!

Pont

**Peucedanum officinale**

L.



900



100

Eur-Med

**Peucedanum vittijugum**

Boiss.



500



100

Bal

**Phacelia tanacetifolia**  
Benth.



500  
⇕  
0

Adv

**Phalaris paradoxa**  
L.



0  
⇕  
0

Adv

**Phacelurus digitatus**  
(Sm.) Griseb.



100  
⇕  
0

Med

**Phillyrea latifolia**  
L.



500  
⇕  
0

Med

**Phalaris aquatica**  
L.



100  
⇕  
0

Med

**Phleum alpinum**  
L.



2500  
⇕  
1600

Arct-Alp

**Phalaris arundinacea**  
L.



600  
⇕  
0

Boreal

**Phleum graecum**  
Boiss. & Heldr.



700  
⇕  
0

subMed-As

**Phalaris canariensis**  
L.



400  
⇕  
0

Med

**Phleum hirsutum**  
Honck.



2300  
⇕  
1700

Alp-Carp-Bal

**Phleum montanum**

C. Koch



1000



0

Med

**Phlomis herba-venti**

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

**Phleum paniculatum**

Huds.



500



0

Eur-As

**Phlomis tuberosa**

L.



1200



0

Eur-Sib

**Phleum phleoides**

(L.) Karst.



2000



0

Eur-As

**Pholiurus pannonicus**

(Host) Trin.



500



0

Pont-CAs

**Phleum pratense**

L.



1700



0

Eur-subMed

**Phragmites australis**

(Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.



1500



0

Kas

**Phleum subulatum**

(Savi) Asch. & Graebn.



700



0

Eur-As

**Phyllitis scolopendrium**

(L.) Newman



1800



0

subBoreal

**Physalis alkekengii**

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

**Picnemon acarna**

(L.) Cass.



1000



0

Med

**Physospermum cornubiense**

(L.) DC.



1700



0

Eur-Med

**Picris altissima**

Delile



500



0

subMed

**Phyteuma confusum**

A. Kern.



2300



1700

Alp-Carp-Bal

**Picris echiodos**

L.



1000



0

Med

**Phytolacca americana**

L.



500



0

Adv

**Picris hieracioides**

L.



2000



300

Eur-As

**Picea abies**

(L.) Karst.



2200



1400

Boreal

**Picris pauciflora**

Willd.



1000



0

Med

**Picris sprengerana**  
(L.) Poir.



1000  
⇕  
0

Med

**Pinguicula balcanica**  
Casper



2800  
⇕  
900

Bal

**Pimpinella major**  
(L.) Huds.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur

**Pinus brutia**  
Ten.



300  
⇕  
300

Med

**Pimpinella peregrina**  
L.



400  
⇕  
0

Pont-Med

**Pinus heldreichii**  
Christ.



2400  
⇕  
1400

Ap-Bal

**Pimpinella saxifraga**  
L.



1800  
⇕  
400

Eur-As

**Pinus mugo**  
Turra



2500  
⇕  
1700

Alp-Carp-Bal

**Pimpinella tragium**  
Vill.



1400  
⇕  
0

Pont-subMed

**Pinus nigra**  
Arnold



1600  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Pinus peuce**  
Griseb.



2200  
⇕  
1200

Bal

**Pistacia terebinthus**  
L.



400  
⇕  
0

Pont-Med

**Pinus sylvestris**  
L.



2200  
⇕  
1000

subBoreal

**Pisum elatius**  
M. Bieb.



800  
⇕  
0

Eur

**Piptatherum holciforme**  
(M. Bieb.) Roem. & Schult.



400  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Pisum sativum**  
L.



500  
⇕  
0

Eur

**Piptatherum virescens**  
(Trin.) Boiss.



1000  
⇕  
0

Med

**Plantago afra**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Med-SAs

**Pirinia koenigii**  
M. Král



2300  
⇕  
2300

Bul

**Plantago altissima**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-Sib

**Plantago argentea**  
Chaix



1000  
↕  
0

subMed

**Plantago gentianoides**  
Sm.



2900  
↕  
1500

Bal-Cas

**Plantago atrata**  
Hoppe



2900  
↕  
1500

subMed

**Plantago lagopus**  
L.



500  
↕  
0

Med

**Plantago bellardii**  
All.



500  
↕  
0

Med

**Plantago lanceolata**  
L.



2000  
↕  
0

Kas

**Plantago cornuti**  
L.



500  
↕  
0

!

Med-CAs

**Plantago major**  
L.



2000  
↕  
0

Boreal

**Plantago coronopus**  
L.



100  
↕  
0

Eur-Med

**Plantago media**  
L.



2000  
↕  
0

Boreal



**Plantago scabra**  
Moench



1000  
↕  
0

Eur-Sib

**Platanus orientalis**  
L.



600  
↕  
0

Med

**Plantago subulata**  
L.



2900  
↕  
500

Med

**Pleuropteropyrum undulatum**  
(A. Murray) A. & D. Löve



2700  
↕  
1500

Eur-As

**Plantago tenuiflora**  
Waldst. & Kit.



600  
↕  
0

Pont-CAs

**Pleurospermum austriacum**  
(L.) Hoffm.



900  
↕  
900  
!

subMed

**Platanthera bifolia**  
(L.) Rich.



1500  
↕  
0

Eur-As

**Plumbago europaea**  
L.



1000  
↕  
0

subMed

**Platanthera chlorantha**  
(Custer) Rchb.



1200  
↕  
0

Eur-Sib

**Poa aitensis**  
Kožuharov & Stoeva



500  
↕  
0  
!

Bul

**Poa alpina**

L.



2000



1500

Boreal

**Poa cenisia**

All.



2900



2000

Arct-Alp

**Poa angustifolia**

L.



1500



0

Kos

**Poa chaixii**

Vill.



2400



1900

Alp-Carp-Bal

**Poa annua**

L.



2000



0

Kos

**Poa compressa**

L.



1500



0

Eur-subMed

**Poa badensis**

Haenke ex Willd.



1800



0

Eur-As

**Poa jordanovii**

Kožuharov & Stoeva



1600



1600

!

Bul

**Poa bulbosa**

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

**Poa jubata**

A. Kern.



300



0

**Poa laxa**

Haenke



2900



2000

Alp-Med

**Poa palustris**

L.



1600



0

!

Boreal

**Poa macedonica**

(Acht.) Stoeva & Kozuharov



2300



1800

Bal

**Poa perconcinna**

Edmonds



**Poa media**

Schur



2800



1700

Carp-Bal

**Poa pirinica**

Stoj. & Acht.



2900



2000

!

Bal

**Poa molinerii**

Balb.



1600



1600

Boreal

**Poa pratensis**

L.



1500



0

Kos

**Poa nemoralis**

L.



2000



0

Boreal

**Poa pseudoconcinna**

Schur



1600



0

Eur-As

**Poa sterilis**

M. Bieb.



300



0

Pont

**Polycarpon tetraphyllum**

(L.) L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Poa sylvicola**

Guss.



1500



0

Eur-As

**Polycnemum arvense**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Sib

**Poa timoleontis**

Heldr. ex Boiss.



500



0

CAs

**Polycnemum heuffelii**

Lang.



200



0

subMed

**Poa trivialis**

L.



1000



0

Boreal

**Polycnemum majus**

A. Braun



1000



0

Eur-As

**Polycarpon diphyllum**

Cav.



400



0

subMed

**Polygala acarnanica**

(Chodat) Kožuharov & Petrova



1800



1800

!

Bal

### **Polygala alpestris**

Rchb.



1600



1400



subMed

### **Polygala hospita**

Heuff.



800



300

Pann-Bal

### **Polygala amarella**

Crantz



2200



900



Eur

### **Polygala major**

Jacq.



2000



0

Eur-Sib

### **Polygala anatolica**

Boiss. & Heldr.



1600



0

Med

### **Polygala mediterranea**

(Chodat) Dalla Torre & Sarnth.



1700



0

subMed

### **Polygala carniolica**

A. Kern.



1500



500

Bal

### **Polygala monspeliaca**

L.



700



0

Med

### **Polygala comosa**

Schkuhr



2000



0

subMed

### **Polygala oxyptera**

Rchb.



1700



0

Eur

**Polygala rhodopea**  
(Velen.) Janch.



1600



500

Bal

**Polygonatum multiflorum**  
(L.) All.



1000



0

Boreal

**Polygala sibirica**  
L.



300



0



Pont-Sib

**Polygonatum odoratum**  
(Mill.) Druce



2000



1000

Eur-Sib

**Polygala supina**  
Schreb.



700



0

subMed

**Polygonatum verticillatum**  
(L.) All.



2900



2000

Eur-As

**Polygala vulgaris**  
L.



1700



0

Eur-Med

**Polygonum arenastrum**  
Boreau



2300



0

Kos

**Polygonatum latifolium**  
(Jacq.) Desf.



2000



0

Boreal

**Polygonum aviculare**  
L.



1200



0

Kos

**Polygonum cognatum**  
Meisn.



300  
↕  
0

subMed

**Polygonum rurivagum**  
Jord. ex Boreau



1000  
↕  
0

subBoreal

**Polygonum maritimum**  
L.



0  
↕  
0

subBoreal

**Polypodium cambricum**  
L.



↕  
!  
Kos

**Polygonum mesembrium**  
Chrtek



0  
↕  
0

Pont

**Polypodium interjectum**  
Shivas



↕

**Polygonum patulum**  
M. Bieb.



800  
↕  
0

Boreal

**Polypodium mantoniae**  
Rothm.



↕

Hybr

**Polygonum pulchellum**  
Loisel.



1000  
↕  
0

subMed

**Polypodium vulgare**  
L.



2000  
↕  
0

Boreal

### **Polypogon monspeliensis**

(L.) Desf.



200



0

Kos

### **Populus alba**

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

### **Polypogon viridis**

(Gouan) Breistr.



### **Populus canescens**

(Aiton) Sm.



1000



0

Eur-Med

### **Polystichum aculeatum**

(L.) Roth



2000



0

Boreal

### **Populus nigra**

L.



700



0

Eur-As

### **Polystichum lonchitis**

(L.) Roth



2700



1100

Boreal

### **Populus tremula**

L.



1900



0

subBoreal

### **Polystichum setiferum**

(Forssk.) Moore



1500



0

Kos

### **Portulaca oleracea**

L.



1000



0

Adv



**Potamogeton acutifolius**

Link



800



200

Kos

**Potamogeton gramineus**

L.



200



0

Boreal

**Potamogeton alpinus**

Balb.



1600



0

**Potamogeton lucens**

L.



1500



0

Boreal

**Potamogeton berchtoldii**

Fieb.



**Potamogeton natans**

L.



1500



0

Boreal

**Potamogeton crispus**

L.



1000



0

Kos

**Potamogeton nodosus**

Poir.



1000



0

Boreal

**Potamogeton friesii**

Rupr.



200



0

!

Kos

**Potamogeton pectinatus**

L.



600



0

Kos

**Potamogeton perfoliatus**

L.



1000



0

Kos

**Potentilla alba**

L.



2000



700

Pann-Pont

**Potamogeton polygonifolius**

Pourret



500



0

Kos

**Potentilla anserina**

L.



300



100

Kos

**Potamogeton praelongus**

Wulfen



2000



200

Boreal

**Potentilla apennina**

Ten.



2800



2000

Ap-Bal

**Potamogeton pusillus**

L.



200



0

Kos

**Potentilla argentea**

L.



1700



0

SPont

**Potamogeton trichoides**

Cham. & Schlecht.



200



0

!

Eur-As

**Potentilla astracanic**

Jacq.



1000



100

Pont-Med

### Potentilla bornmuelleri

Borbás



1000



50

Pont-Bal

### Potentilla emili-popii

Nyár.



300



150

!

Bal

### Potentilla chrysantha

Trevir.



1100



1000

!

Pont-Sib

### Potentilla erecta

(L.) Raeusch.



2800



0

subBoreal

### Potentilla cinerea

Chaix ex Vill.



2200



0

Eur

### Potentilla fruticosa

L.



1600



1400

!

Boreal

### Potentilla crantzii

(Crantz) Beck ex Fritsch



2700



1800

Arct-Alp

### Potentilla haynaldiana

Janka



2800



1400

Carp-Bal

### Potentilla detommasii

Ten.



2000



400

subMed

### Potentilla inclinata

Vill.



1000



0

Eur-As

### Potentilla laciniosa

Waldst. & Kit. ex Nestl.



1500



0

subMed

### Potentilla nicici

Adamović



700



600

!

Bal

### Potentilla micrantha

Ramond ex DC.



2000



300

Eur-subMed

### Potentilla obscura

Willd.



1700



0

Eur

### Potentilla mollicrinis

(Borbás) Stankov



1000



0

Pont-Med

### Potentilla palustris

(L.) Scop.



1600



1400

!

Boreal

### Potentilla montenegrina

Pant.



1700



1500

!

Bal

### Potentilla patula

Waldst. & Kit.



1000



200

Eur

### Potentilla neglecta

Baumg.



1900



0

subBoreal

### Potentilla pedata

Willd.



1200



0

Med

**Potentilla pilosa**  
Willd.



1800  
⇕  
0

Eur

**Potentilla rupestris**  
L.



2000  
⇕  
500

Boreal

**Potentilla pindicola**  
(Nyman) Hausskn.



600  
⇕  
150

Pont-Med

**Potentilla sulphurea**  
Lam.



1800  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Potentilla pirotensis**  
(Borbás) Markova



500  
⇕  
150

Bal

**Potentilla supina**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
150

subBoreal

**Potentilla regis-borisii**  
Stoj.



2000  
⇕  
300

Bal

**Potentilla ternata**  
C. Koch



2600  
⇕  
1400

Carp-Bal

**Potentilla reptans**  
L.



1800  
⇕  
0

Kos

**Prangos ferulacea**  
(L.) Lindl.



300  
⇕  
0  
!

Med-OT

# **Prenanthes purpurea**

L.



2300



1000

Eur-Med

# **Primula frondosa**

Janka



2000



900



Bul

# **Primula acaulis**

(L.) L.



900



0



Eur

# **Primula halleri**

J. F. Gmel.



2800



2250



Alp-Carp-Bal

# **Primula deorum**

Velen.



2800



1900



Bul

# **Primula minima**

L.



2900



2000

Alp-Carp-Bal

# **Primula elatior**

(L.) Hill



2800



2200

Eur

# **Primula veris**

L.



2500



0

Eur-Med

# **Primula farinosa**

L.



2600



1600

Eur

# **Pritzelago alpina**

(L.) Kuntze



2500



200



Alp-Bal

**Prunella grandiflora**  
(L.) Scholler



2000  
↕  
0

subMed

**Prunus domestica**  
L.



1400  
↕  
0

Hybr

**Prunella laciniata**  
(L.) L.



1000  
↕  
0

Eur

**Prunus fruticosa**  
Pall.



1000  
↕  
0

Eur-Sib

**Prunella vulgaris**  
L.



2000  
↕  
0

Kos

**Prunus mahaleb**  
L.



800  
↕  
0

Eur-Med

**Prunus avium**  
L.



2000  
↕  
0

subMed

**Prunus padus**  
L.



1000  
↕  
0

Eur-As

**Prunus cerasifera**  
Ehrh.



1500  
↕  
0

Eur-As

**Prunus spinosa**  
L.



1200  
↕  
0

SPoint

**Pseudorchis albid**

(L.) A. & D. Löve



2700



1200

Arct-Alp

**Ptilostemon afer**

(Jacq.) Greuter



1500



0

Med

**Pseudotsuga menziesii**

(Mirb.) Franco



0



0

NAm(Adv)

**Puccinellia festuciformis**

(Host) Parl.



50



0

Sib

**Psilurus incurvus**

(Gouan) Schinz & Thell.



500



0

subMed

**Puccinellia hauptiana**

(Trin.) Krecz.



200



0

**Puccinellia convoluta**

(Hornem.) P.Fourr.



500



0

subMed-Sib

**Pteridium aquilinum**

(L.) Kuhn



1800



0

Kos

**Pterocephalus papposus**

(L.) Coult.



1000



0

Med

**Puccinellia distans**

(L.) Parl.



200



0

Boreal



**Puccinellia limosa**  
(Schur) Holmb.



200  
⇕  
0

Pont-Pann

**Pulmonaria mollis**  
Wulfen ex Hornem.



2900  
⇕  
300

Eur

**Puccinellia salinaria**  
(Simonk.) Holmb.



0  
⇕  
0

Med-Sib

**Pulmonaria obscura**  
Dumort.



1000  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Pulicaria dysenterica**  
(L.) Bernh.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Pulmonaria officinalis**  
L.



2900  
⇕  
500

Eur

**Pulicaria vulgaris**  
Gaertn.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Pulmonaria rubra**  
Schott



2900  
⇕  
600

Carp-Bal

**Pulmonaria angustifolia**  
L.



2900  
⇕  
300

subMed

**Pulsatilla halleri**  
(All.) Willd.



1400  
⇕  
300

!

Alp-Carp-Bal

**Pulsatilla montana**  
(Hoppe) Rchb.



700  
↕  
0

Eur

**Pycnus glaber**  
(L.) Hayek



1000  
↕  
0

Eur-As

**Pulsatilla pratensis**  
(L.) Mill.



800  
↕  
0

!

Eur

**Pycnus globosus**  
(All.) Rchb.



150  
↕  
150

Kos

**Pulsatilla slaviankae**  
(Zimm.) Jordanov & Kožuharov



1500  
↕  
1000

!

Bal

**Pycnus glomeratus**  
(L.) Hayek



200  
↕  
0

Eur-As

**Pulsatilla vernalis**  
(L.) Mill.



2200  
↕  
1700

!

Eur

**Pycnus longus**  
(L.) Hayek



1000  
↕  
0

Kos

**Pycnus flavescens**  
(L.) Rchb.



1000  
↕  
0

Kos

**Pycnus rotundus**  
(L.) Hayek



1300  
↕  
0

Kos

**Pycreus serotinus**  
(Rottb.) Hayek



500  
↕  
0

Eur-As

**Pyrola rotundifolia**  
L.



2000  
↕  
1750  
!

Boreal

**Pyracantha coccinea**  
M. Roem.



500  
↕  
50  
!

Pont-Med

**Pyrus amygdaliformis**  
Vill.



1200  
↕  
0

Med

**Pyrola chlorantha**  
Sw.



2100  
↕  
1300

Boreal

**Pyrus bulgarica**  
Khutath. & Sachok.



1000  
↕  
0  
!

Bal

**Pyrola media**  
Sw.



1900  
↕  
1200

Eur-Sib

**Pyrus elaeagrifolia**  
Pall.



1500  
↕  
0

Med

**Pyrola minor**  
L.



2900  
↕  
1000

Boreal

**Pyrus nivalis**  
Jacq.



1200  
↕  
1000

Eur-As

# **Pyrus pyrastrer**

Burghsd.



1900



0

subMed

# **Quercus erucifolia**

Steven



900



0

Pont-Med

# **Quercus brachyphylla**

Kotschy



500



0

Med

# **Quercus frainetto**

Ten.



1000



0

Eur

# **Quercus cerris**

L.



1200



0

Eur-subMed

# **Quercus hartwissiana**

Steven



500



0



Pont-Eux

# **Quercus coccifera**

L.



350



0



Med

# **Quercus longipes**

Steven



1000



0

Pont-Eux

# **Quercus dalechampii**

Ten.



1500



0

subMed

# **Quercus mestensis**

Bondev & Gančev



1000



1000



Bul

**Quercus pedunculiflora**  
C. Koch



800  
⇕  
0

Pont-Med

**Quercus thracica**  
Stef. & Nedjalkov



300  
⇕  
300  
!

Bul (Hybr)

**Quercus petraea**  
(Mattuschka) Liebl.



1300  
⇕  
0

Eur

**Quercus trojana**  
Webb



1000  
⇕  
900

Bal

**Quercus polycarpa**  
Schur



1200  
⇕  
0

SEux

**Quercus virgiliana**  
(Ten.) Ten.



1000  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Quercus pubescens**  
Willd.



1500  
⇕  
0

Eur-subMed

**Queria hispanica**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Quercus robur**  
L.



500  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Radiola linoides**  
Roth



1200  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Ramonda serbica**

Pančić



1000



600



Bal

**Ranunculus bulbosus**

L.



2000



1000

Eur

**Ranunculus acris**

L.



2000



0

Kos

**Ranunculus carinthiacus**

Hoppe



2500



1500

Eur

**Ranunculus aquatilis**

L.



2300



0

Kos

**Ranunculus cassubicus**

L.



800



0

Eur

**Ranunculus arvensis**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Ranunculus chius**

DC.



700



0

Pont-Med

**Ranunculus auricomus**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Ranunculus circinatus**

Sibth.



### **Ranunculus crenatus**

Waldst. & Kit.



2600



1600

Alp-Carp-Bal

### **Ranunculus gracilis**

E. D. Clarke



800



0

Med

### **Ranunculus fallax**

(Wimm. & Grab.) A. Kern.



1500



0

Eur

### **Ranunculus hayekii**

Dörf.



1700



1400

Bal

### **Ranunculus ficaria**

L.



2000



0

Eur-Sib

### **Ranunculus illyricus**

L.



1500



0

Eur-subMed

### **Ranunculus flammula**

L.



1700



500

Eur-Med

### **Ranunculus incomparabilis**

Janka



2300



1300

Bal

### **Ranunculus fontanus**

C. Presl



2000



0

!

Med

### **Ranunculus lanuginosus**

L.



1500



0

Eur

### Ranunculus lateriflorus

DC.



800



0

Med-CAs

### Ranunculus neapolitanus

Ten.



1000



0

Med

### Ranunculus lingua

L.



1500



0

Eur-As

### Ranunculus nemorosus

DC.



2000



0

Eur

### Ranunculus millefoliatus

Vahl



800



0

subMed

### Ranunculus ophioglossifolius

Vill.



1700



0

subMed

### Ranunculus montanus

Willd.



### Ranunculus oxyspermus

M. Bieb.



1000



0

Med-CAs

### Ranunculus muricatus

L.



800



0

Med

### Ranunculus pedatus

Waldst. & Kit.



600



0

Eur-As



**Ranunculus peltatus**  
Schränk



2300



0

Kos

**Ranunculus psilostachys**  
Griseb.



1600



0

subMed

**Ranunculus penicillatus**  
(Dumort.) Bab.



1000



0

**Ranunculus repens**  
L.



2000



0

subMed

**Ranunculus platanifolius**  
L.



2200



1200

Eur

**Ranunculus rionii**  
Lagger



50



0

Eur-As

**Ranunculus polyanthemus**  
L.



2000



0

Eur-subMed

**Ranunculus rumelicus**  
Griseb.



1200



300

Med

**Ranunculus pseudomontanus**  
Schur



1700



1500

Eur

**Ranunculus sardous**  
Crantz



1000



0

Eur-Med

### **Ranunculus sartorianus**

Boiss. & Heldr.



2500



1000

subMed

### **Ranunculus stojanovii**

Delip.



1250



200

!

Bul

### **Ranunculus sceleratus**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

### **Ranunculus strigosus**

Schur



1200



500

Pont-subMed

### **Ranunculus serbicus**

Vis.



1500



0

Ap-Bal

### **Ranunculus trichophyllus**

Chaix



2500



300

Kos

### **Ranunculus sphaerospermus**

Boiss. & Blanche



100



0

Med-Bal

### **Ranunculus velutinus**

Ten.



800



0

Med

### **Ranunculus sprunerianus**

Boiss.



1500



500

subMed

### **Ranunculus villosus**

DC.



500



0

subMed

# **Raphanus raphanistrum**

L.



1500



0

*Eur-Sib*

# **Reseda lutea**

L.



900



0

*subBoreal*

# **Rapistrum perenne**

(L.) All.



500



0

*Eur*

# **Reseda luteola**

L.



800



0

*Eur-Med*

# **Rapistrum rugosum**

(L.) All.



500



0

*Med-CAs*

# **Rhagadiolus stellatus**

(L.) Gaertn.



500



0

*Med*

# **Reichardia picroides**

(L.) Roth



200



0



*Med*

# **Rhamnus alpinus**

L.



1400



600



*Med*

# **Reseda inodora**

Rchb.



500



0

*Eur-Med*

# **Rhamnus catharticus**

L.



1200



0

*Eur-As*

**Rhamnus rhodopeus**  
Velen.



500  
⇕  
200

Bal

**Rhinanthus gracilis**  
Schur



1500  
⇕  
1500

**Rhamnus saxatilis**  
Jacq.



1200  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Rhinanthus javorkae**  
Sóo



2900  
⇕  
2000

Bul

**Rheum rhaponticum**  
L.



2400  
⇕  
1500

!

Bul

**Rhinanthus minor**  
L.



2000  
⇕  
0

Eur-Sib

**Rhinanthus alpinus**  
Baumg.



2900  
⇕  
2000

Alp-Carp-Bal

**Rhinanthus rumelicus**  
Velen.



2900  
⇕  
1000

Eur-Med

**Rhinanthus angustifolius**  
C. C. Gmel.



2000  
⇕  
1000

Eur

**Rhinanthus wagneri**  
Degen



2900  
⇕  
1000

subMed

### Rhodax alpestris

(Jacq.) Fuss



2500



1400

Alp-Med

### Rhus coriaria

L.



700



0

Med-As

### Rhodax canus

(L.) Fuss



2800



50

Pont

### Rhynchocorys elephas

(L.) Griseb.



2000



1000



subMed

### Rhodiola rosea

L.



2600



1800



Boreal

### Ribes alpinum

L.



2000



1200

Eur

### Rhododendron myrtifolium

Schott & Kotschy



2500



2000



Carp-Bal

### Ribes multiflorum

Kit. ex Roem. & Schult.



1200



900

Ap-Bal

### Rhododendron ponticum

L.



300



150



Eux

### Ribes nigrum

L.



1800



1600



Arct-Alp

**Ribes petraeum**  
Wulfen



2100  
⇕  
1200

subMed

**Roemeria hybrida**  
(L.) DC.



500  
⇕  
0

Med-CAs

**Ribes uva-crispa**  
L.



1500  
⇕  
750

subMed

**Romulea bulbocodium**  
(L.) Sebast. & Mauri



500  
⇕  
0

!

Med

**Rindera umbellata**  
(Waldst. & Kit.) Bunge



500  
⇕  
0

Pont

**Romulea linaresii**  
Parl.



300  
⇕  
0

!

EMed

**Robinia pseudoacacia**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

NAm (Adv)

**Rorippa amphibia**  
(L.) Besser



500  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Rochelia disperma**  
(L. f.) K. Koch



200  
⇕  
100

Med-CAs

**Rorippa armoratioides**  
(Tausch) Fuss



500  
⇕  
0

Hybr

**Rorippa austriaca**  
(Crantz) Besser



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Rorippa thracica**  
(Griseb.) Fritsch



1600  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Rorippa palustris**  
(L.) Besser



1000  
⇕  
0

subBoreal

**Rosa agrestis**  
Savi



1000  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Rorippa prolifera**  
(Heuff.) Neilr.



1000  
⇕  
0

Bal-Dac

**Rosa arvensis**  
Huds.



1000  
⇕  
50

subMed

**Rorippa pyrenaica**  
(L.) Rchb.



1000  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Rosa caesia**  
Sm.



2000  
⇕  
300

Eur

**Rorippa sylvestris**  
(L.) Besser



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Rosa canina**  
L.



2000  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Rosa caryophyllacea**  
Besser



1000  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Rosa glauca**  
Pourret



2000  
⇕  
1000

subMed

**Rosa corymbifera**  
Borkh.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Rosa heckeliana**  
Tratt.



1200  
⇕  
800

Eur

**Rosa dumalis**  
Bechst.



1500  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Rosa jundzillii**  
Besser



1800  
⇕  
0

Eur

**Rosa elliptica**  
Tausch



1500  
⇕  
500

subMed

**Rosa micrantha**  
Borrer ex Sm.



1200  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Rosa gallica**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Rosa mollis**  
Sm.



1500  
⇕  
400

Eur-Med



### *Rosa myriacantha*

DC.ex Lam. & DC.



1500



300

subMed

### *Rosa pimpinellifolia*

L.



1500



1000

subMed

### *Rosa nitidula*

Besser



1000



0

Eur

### *Rosa pulverulenta*

M. Bieb.



2000



800

Med

### *Rosa obtusifolia*

Desv.



1200



0

Eur

### *Rosa pumila*

Jacq.



1600



100

subMed

### *Rosa oxyodon*

Boiss.



1600



1000

Med

### *Rosa tomentosa*

Sm.



1200



100

subMed

### *Rosa pendulina*

L.



2500



1000

subMed

### *Rosa turcica*

Rouy



1600



0

Med

**Rosa villosa**

L.



1500



1000

subMed

**Rubus caesius**

L.



1600



0

Eur-As

**Rosa vosagiaca**

Desp.



2000



500

subMed

**Rubus canescens**

DC.



1800



0

Eur-Med

**Rubia tinctorum**

L.



1000



0

Med

**Rubus cerasifolius**

Sudre



1100



700

**Rubus anoplocladus**

Sudre



1500



600

Eur

**Rubus condensatus**

P. J. Müll.



1800



200

Eur

**Rubus apiculatus**

Weihe & Nees



1100



500

Eur

**Rubus crassus**

Holuby



1400



900

### Rubus discolor

Weihe & Nees



1400



0

subMed

### Rubus glandulosus

Bellardi



1400



1000

subMed

### Rubus euryanthemus

W. Watson



1500



1400

Eur

### Rubus guentheri

Weihe & Nees



1400



900

Eur

### Rubus finitimus

Sudre



1000



700

Eur

### Rubus hebecaulis

Sudre



500



300

Eur

### Rubus fragariiflorus

P. J. Müll.



1600



800

Eur

### Rubus hercynicus

G. Braun ex Focke



1000



900

!

Eur

### Rubus geniculatus

Kaltenb.



300



0

Eur

### Rubus hirtus

Waldst. & Kit.



1400



800

subMed

### Rubus humifusus

Weihe & Nees



500



400

Eur

### Rubus macrophyllus

Weihe & Nees



600



600

!

Eur

### Rubus idaeus

L.



2200



100

subBoreal

### Rubus macrostachys

P. J. Müll.



700



400

Eur

### Rubus incultus

Wirtg. ex Focke



1500



400

Eur

### Rubus melanoxylon

P. J. Müll. & Wirtg. ex Genev.



1800



1500

Eur

### Rubus koehleri

Weihe & Nees



600



400

Eur

### Rubus minutidentatus

Sudre



1400



800

Eur

### Rubus lloydianus

Genev.



1600



0

Eur

### Rubus minutiflorus

P. J. Müll.



1400



800

Eur

### Rubus miostilus

Boulay



1200



800

subMed

### Rubus rivularis

Wirtg. & P. J. Müll.



1000



200

Eur

### Rubus oblongoobovatus

Markova



1400



1400

Bul

### Rubus sanguineus

Friv.



600



0

Pont-Med

### Rubus pectinatus

Sudre & Grav.



1000



900

Eur

### Rubus saxatilis

L.



1900



1000

Eur-As

### Rubus posoniensis

Sabr.



1200



700

Eur

### Rubus scaber

Weihe & Nees



1500



900

Eur

### Rubus radula

Weihe ex Boenn.



1100



800

Eur

### Rubus schleicheri

Weihe ex Tratt.



1400



900

Eur

### Rubus serpens

Weihe ex Lej. & Court.



1400



800

Eur

### Rubus trachyadenes

Sudre



1400



800

Eur

### Rubus spinosulus

Sudre



1000



900

Eur

### Rubus vepallidus

Sudre



1100



800

Eur

### Rubus tereticaulis

P. J. Müll.



1400



800

Eur

### Rumex acetosa

L.



2300



0

Boreal

### Rubus thyrsanthus

Focke



1200



200

Eur

### Rumex acetosella

L.



2500



0

Eur-subMed

### Rubus thyrsoflorus

Weihe & Nees



700



700



Eur

### Rumex alpinus

L.



2200



1400

Alp-Carp-Bal

**Rumex aquaticus**  
L.



1800  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Rumex cristatus**  
DC.



100  
⇕  
0

**Rumex arifolius**  
All.



2100  
⇕  
1500

subBoreal

**Rumex dentatus**  
L.



300  
⇕  
0

Med-CAs

**Rumex confertus**  
Willd.



500  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Rumex hydrolapathum**  
Huds.



400  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Rumex conglomeratus**  
Murr.



2000  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Rumex kernerii**  
Borbás



1500  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Rumex crispus**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Boreal

**Rumex maritimus**  
L.



50  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Rumex obtusifolius**

L.



2000



0

Eur-Med

**Rumex scutatus**

L.



2700



1800

subMed

**Rumex palustris**

Sm.



300



0

Eur-As

**Rumex stenophyllus**

Ledeb.



200



0

Eur-As

**Rumex patientia**

L.



300



0

Eur-As

**Rumex tenuifolius**

(Wallr.) A. Löve



1000



0

Eur

**Rumex pulcher**

L.



2000



0

Eur-As

**Rumex thyrsoiflorus**

Fingerh.



1000



0

Eur-As

**Rumex sanguineus**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Rumex tuberosus**

L.



1500



0

Boreal



**Ruppia cirrhosa**  
(Petagna) Grande



0  
⇕  
0

Kos

**Sagina apetala**  
Ard.



600  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Ruppia maritima**  
L.



0  
⇕  
0

Kos

**Sagina maritima**  
Don



0  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Ruscus aculeatus**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

SPont

**Sagina nodosa**  
(L.) Fenzl



⇕

**Ruscus hypoglossum**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Pont

**Sagina procumbens**  
L.



2100  
⇕  
0

Boreal

**Ruta graveolens**  
L.



400  
⇕  
0

!  
Pont-Med

**Sagina saginoides**  
(L.) Karst.



2900  
⇕  
1500

Boreal

**Sagittaria latifolia**

Willd.



0



0

Adv

**Salix appendiculata**

Vill.



2700



2500

Alp-Bal

**Sagittaria sagitifolia**

L.



800



0

Eur-As

**Salix aurita**

L.



1600



1200

Eur

**Salicornia europaea**

L.



0



0

Eur-As

**Salix caprea**

L.



2500



0

subBoreal

**Salicornia ramosissima**

Woods



200



0

Eur

**Salix cinerea**

L.



1600



0

Eur-As

**Salix alba**

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

**Salix eleagnos**

Scop.



1000



0

subMed

**Salix fragilis**

L.



1700



0

Eur-As

**Salix purpurea**

L.



1600



0

Eur-Med-CAs

**Salix hastata**

L.



2500



2500

Eur-As

**Salix reticulata**

L.



2900



2500

Arct-Alp

**Salix herbacea**

L.



2900



2400

Boreal

**Salix retusa**

L.



2900



2500



Alp

**Salix lapponum**

L.



2600



1500

Eur-Sib

**Salix rosmarinifolia**

L.



650



650



Eur-As

**Salix pentandra**

L.



1700



1700



Eur-Sib

**Salix silesiaca**

Willd.



2500



1200

Carp-Bal

**Salix triandra**

L.



1600



0

subBoreal

**Salvia aethiopsis**

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

**Salix waldsteiniana**

Willd.



2500



1500

Alp-Carp-Bal

**Salvia amplexicaulis**

Lam.



2000



0

Bal-Dac

**Salix xanticola**

Christensen



500



0



Bal

**Salvia argentea**

L.



1000



0

Med

**Salsola ruthenica**

Iljin



600



0

Pont-CAs

**Salvia austriaca**

Jacq.



500



0

Eur

**Salsola soda**

L.



200



0

Eur-As

**Salvia forskahlei**

L.



800



100



SEux

**Salvia glutinosa**

L.



2500



1000

Eur-As

**Salvia pratensis**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Salvia nemorosa**

L.



2000



0

Eur-OT

**Salvia ringens**

Sm.



1000



0

Bal

**Salvia nutans**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Sib

**Salvia scabiosifolia**

Lam.



200



200

!

Pont

**Salvia officinalis**

L.



300



0

Adv

**Salvia sclarea**

L.



1000



0

Med-As

**Salvia pinnata**

L.



160



160

!

Med

**Salvia tomentosa**

Mill.



1000



0

subMed

**Salvia verbenaca**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
200

subMed

**Sambucus deborensis**  
(Košanin) Košanin



1500  
⇕  
50

Bal

**Salvia verticillata**  
L.



1400  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Sambucus ebulus**  
L.



1700  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Salvia virgata**  
Jacq.



1000  
⇕  
0

Med-CAs

**Sambucus nigra**  
L.



1700  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Salvia viridis**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Pont-Med

**Sambucus racemosa**  
L.



1900  
⇕  
0

Boreal

**Salvinia natans**  
(L.) All.



2000  
⇕  
0  
!

Boreal

**Samolus valerandii**  
L.



200  
⇕  
0

Kos

### **Sanguisorba minor**

Scop.



1200



0

subBoreal

### **Saponaria officinalis**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Sib

### **Sanguisorba officinalis**

L.



2200



800

subBoreal

### **Saponaria stranjensis**

Jordanov



800



0

!

Bal

### **Sanicula europaea**

L.



1900



0

Eur-Sib

### **Satureja coerulea**

Janka



1000



100

subMed

### **Saponaria bellidifolia**

Sm.



2900



1000

Med

### **Satureja cuneifolia**

Ten.



1500



200

subMed

### **Saponaria glutinosa**

M. Bieb.



1000



0

subMed

### **Satureja montana**

L.



1000



100

Pont-Med

**Satureja pilosa**

Velen.



1500



200

Bal

**Saxifraga androsacea**

L.



2900



2200

!

Eur-Sib

**Satureja rumelica**

Velen.



400



100

Bul

**Saxifraga bryoides**

L.



2900



1800

Alp-Med

**Saussurea discolor**

(Willd.) DC.



2800



2500

!

Alp

**Saxifraga bulbifera**

L.



1500



100

subMed

**Saxifraga adscendens**

L.



2900



1600

Boreal

**Saxifraga carpatica**

Rchb.



2700



2350

Carp-Bal

**Saxifraga aizoides**

L.



1250



1250

!

Boreal

**Saxifraga exarata**

Vill.



2900



2000

Eur-Anat



**Saxifraga ferdinandi-coburgi**  
Kellerer & Sünd.



2900  
⇕  
900

Bal

**Saxifraga oppositifolia**  
L.



2900  
⇕  
2300

Arct-Alp

**Saxifraga graeca**  
Boiss.



1900  
⇕  
100

Ap-Bal

**Saxifraga paniculata**  
Mill.



2500  
⇕  
800

Eur-Am

**Saxifraga luteo-viridis**  
Schott & Kotschy



2900  
⇕  
900

Carp-Bal

**Saxifraga pedemontana**  
All.



2900  
⇕  
2000

Alp-Ap-Carp-Ba

**Saxifraga marginata**  
Sternb.



2000  
⇕  
900

!

Alp-Carp-Bal

**Saxifraga retusa**  
Gouan



2900  
⇕  
2500

!

Alp-Ap-Carp-Ba

**Saxifraga mollis**  
Sm.



500  
⇕  
0

!

Bal-Anat

**Saxifraga rotundifolia**  
L.



1900  
⇕  
0

subMed

### *Saxifraga sancta*

Griseb.



2900



2000

Bal

### *Saxifraga tridactylites*

L.



1200



0

subBoreal

### *Saxifraga sempervivum*

C. Koch



1800



400

Bal

### *Scabiosa argentea*

L.



1000



0

Bal-Anat

### *Saxifraga spruneri*

Boiss.



2900



1900

Bal

### *Scabiosa atropurpurea*

L.



1000



0

Med

### *Saxifraga stellaris*

L.



2500



1800

Boreal

### *Scabiosa balcanica*

Velen.



2900



2000

Bal

### *Saxifraga sibirnyi*

(Velen.) Podp.



2200



500

Bal

### *Scabiosa columbaria*

L.



2900



1000

Eur-Med

### Scabiosa cosmoides

Boiss.



1000  
↕  
0

Bal-Anat

### Scabiosa rhodopensis

Stoj. & Stef.



1500  
↕  
500

Bal

### Scabiosa hispidula

Boiss.



1000  
↕  
0

Med

### Scabiosa rotata

M. Bieb.



1000  
↕  
0

Med

### Scabiosa lucida

Vill.



2900  
↕  
2000

Alp-Carp

### Scabiosa sicula

L.



1000  
↕  
0

Med

### Scabiosa micrantha

Desf.



1000  
↕  
0

Pont-Med

### Scabiosa triniifolia

Friv.



2900  
↕  
0

Bal

### Scabiosa ochroleuca

L.



2900  
↕  
1000

Eur-Sib

### Scabiosa webbiana

D. Don



2900  
↕  
1800

Bal

**Scandix australis**

L.



500



0

Eur-Med

**Schoenoplectus mucronatus**

(L.) Palla



500



100

Kos

**Scandix pecten-veneris**

L.



900



0

Eur-As

**Schoenoplectus tabernemontanii**

(C. C. Gmel.) Palla



100



0

Eur-As

**Schivereckia doerfleri**

(Wettst.) Bornm.



2900



2500



Bal

**Schoenoplectus triquetus**

(L.) Palla



100



0



Boreal

**Schoenoplectus lacustris**

(L.) Palla



100



0

Kos

**Schoenus ferrugineus**

L.



150



0

Eur

**Schoenoplectus litoralis**

(L.) Palla



100



0



Eur-As

**Schoenus nigricans**

L.



200



0

Eur-CAS

**Scilla autumnalis**  
L.



1000  
↕  
0

Pont-subMed

**Scleranthus collinus**  
Hornung ex Opiz



300  
↕  
0

subMed

**Scilla bifolia**  
L.



2000  
↕  
1000

Pont-subMed

**Scleranthus dichotomus**  
Schur



1500  
↕  
0

subMed

**Scilla bithynica**  
Boiss.



1000  
↕  
0  
!

Pont

**Scleranthus neglectus**  
Rochel ex Baumg.



2900  
↕  
1000

subMed

**Scirpus sylvaticus**  
L.



1500  
↕  
0

subBoreal

**Scleranthus perennis**  
L.



1500  
↕  
0

Eur-Med

**Scleranthus annuus**  
L.



1600  
↕  
0

Eur-Sib

**Scleranthus polycarpus**  
L.



1000  
↕  
0

subMed

**Scleranthus uncinatus**

Schur



2700



1000

subMed

**Scorzonera austriaca**

Willd.



1600



0

Eur-Sib

**Sclerochloa dura**

(L.) P. Beauv.



800



0

Eur-As

**Scorzonera cana**

(C. A. Mey.) Hoffm.



1000



0

Med

**Scolymus hispanicus**

L.



1000



0

Med

**Scorzonera hispanica**

L.



1000



0

Med

**Scolymus maculatus**

L.



500



0

Med

**Scorzonera laciniata**

L.



1000



0

Med

**Scorpiurus subvillosus**

L.



0



0

Pont-Med

**Scorzonera lanata**

(L.) Hoffm.



1000



0

Med

**Scorzonera mollis**

M. Bieb.



1000



0

Med

**Scorzonera parviflora**

Jacq.



300



0

!

Med

**Scorzonera purpurea**

L.



2800



2000

subMed

**Scrophularia canina**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Scrophularia nodosa**

L.



1500



0

subBoreal

**Scrophularia scopolii**

Hoppe ex Pers.



1800



0

Eur-Med

**Scrophularia aestivalis**

Griseb.



2500



1000

Bal

**Scrophularia umbrosa**

Dumort.



1000



0

Eur-As

**Scrophularia bulgarica**

(Stoj.) Peev



2500



1000

Bul

**Scutellaria albida**

L.



500



0

subMed

### *Scutellaria alpina*

L.



2700



900

Alp-Med

### *Scutellaria orientalis*

L.



1000



0

Pont-Med

### *Scutellaria altissima*

L.



1200



0

Eur

### *Scutellaria velenovskyi*

Rech. f.



500



200

Pont-Med

### *Scutellaria columnae*

All.



1500



0

subMed

### *Secale montanum*

Guss.



2500



1500

Med

### *Scutellaria galericulata*

L.



2000



0

Boreal

### *Secale rhodopaeum*

Delip.



1500



900



Bul

### *Scutellaria hastifolia*

L.



1000



0

Eur-Sib

### *Secale sylvestre*

Host



100



0

Eur-As



**Securigera securidaca**  
(L.) Degen & Dörf.



100  
⇕  
0

Med

**Sedum annuum**  
L.



2200  
⇕  
0

Eur-Sib

**Sedum acre**  
L.



2000  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Sedum anopetalum**  
DC.



1800  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Sedum aetnense**  
Tineo



400  
⇕  
0

Pont-Med

**Sedum atratum**  
L.



2900  
⇕  
1700

Alp-Carp-Bal

**Sedum album**  
L.



2500  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Sedum caespitosum**  
(Cav.) DC.



800  
⇕  
0

Med

**Sedum alpestre**  
Vill.



2500  
⇕  
1250

subMed

**Sedum cepaea**  
L.



2000  
⇕  
800

subMed

### **Sedum confertiflorum**

Boiss.



300



300

Bal-Anat

### **Sedum maximum**

(L.) Suter



1500



0

subBoreal

### **Sedum dasyphyllum**

L.



1200



0

subMed

### **Sedum pallidum**

M. Bieb.



1000



0

Med

### **Sedum hispanicum**

L.



1500



0

Eur-Med

### **Sedum rubens**

L.



800



0

Eur-Med

### **Sedum kostovii**

Stef.



2000



0



Bul

### **Sedum sexangulare**

L.



500



500



Eur

### **Sedum magellense**

Ten.



2000



1500



Med

### **Sedum stefco**

Stef.











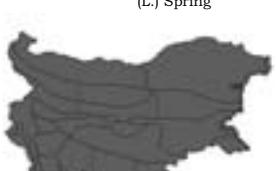

1000



0



Bal

<p><b>Sedum tenuifolium</b> (Sm.) Strobl</p>  <p>800 ⇅ 0</p> <p><i>subMed</i></p>	<p><b>Selaginella selaginoides</b> (L.) Link</p>  <p>2800 ⇅ 2200</p> <p><i>Boreal</i></p>
<p><b>Sedum tuberiferum</b> Stoj. &amp; Stef.</p>  <p>1500 ⇅ 0</p> <p><i>Bal</i></p>	<p><b>Selinum carvifolia</b> (L.) L.</p>  <p>1600 ⇅ 1000</p> <p><i>Eur-Sib</i></p>
<p><b>Sedum urvillei</b> DC.</p>  <p>1000 ⇅ 0</p> <p><i>Eur</i></p>	<p><b>Sempervivum ciliosum</b> Craib</p>  <p>1000 ⇅ 0 !</p> <p><i>Bal</i></p>
<p><b>Sedum zollikoferi</b> F. Hernm. &amp; Stef.</p>  <p>1700 ⇅ 800 ! <i>Bul</i></p>	<p><b>Sempervivum erythraeum</b> Velen.</p>  <p>2700 ⇅ 1000 <i>Bal</i></p>
<p><b>Selaginella helvetica</b> (L.) Spring</p>  <p>2400 ⇅ 400 <i>subBoreal</i></p>	<p><b>Sempervivum leucanthum</b> Pančić</p>  <p>2000 ⇅ 800 <i>Bul</i></p>

# **Sempervivum marmoreum**

Griseb.



2700



300

subMed

# **Sempervivum zeleeborii**

Schott



700



0

subMed

# **Senecio abrotanifolius**

L.



2800



1500

Carp-Bal

# **Senecio doronicum**

(L.) L.



2700



1800

Carp-Bal

# **Senecio erucifolius**

L.



2900



1000

Eur-As

# **Senecio jacobaea**

L.



2900



1000

Eur-Med

# **Senecio aquaticus**

Hill



0



0

Eur

# **Senecio macedonicus**

Griseb.



2500



1500

Bal

# **Senecio doria**

L.



2000



0

Eur

# **Senecio nemorensis**

L.



2800



1500

Boreal

### **Senecio othonnae**

M. Bieb.



1600



1000

Bal-Cauc

### **Senecio subalpinus**

Koch



2000



1700

Carp-Bal

### **Senecio paludosus**

L.



1000



0

Eur

### **Senecio sylvaticus**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Sib

### **Senecio pančičii**

Degen



2600



1800

Bal

### **Senecio vernalis**

Waldst. & Kit.



1000



0

Eur-Med

### **Senecio papposus**

(Rchb.) Less.



2500



0

Carp-Bal

### **Senecio viscosus**

L.



2000



1000

Eur-Med

### **Senecio rupestris**

Waldst. & Kit.



2500



1500

subMed

### **Senecio vulgaris**

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

**Serapias vomeracea**  
(Burm.) Briq.



400



0



Med

**Seseli bulgaricum**  
P. W. Ball



1800



1000



Bul

**Serratula bulgarica**  
Acht. & Stoj.



1000



0



Carp-Bal

**Seseli degenii**  
Urum.



800



600



Bul

**Serratula radiata**  
(Waldst. & Kit.) M. Bieb.



1000



0

SPont

**Seseli libanotis**  
(L.) Koch



1600



500

Eur-Sib

**Serratula tinctoria**  
L.



1500



1000

Eur-Sib

**Seseli pallasii**  
Besser



1000



0

Eur

**Seseli annuum**  
L.



1700



900

Eur-As

**Seseli peucedanoides**  
(M. Bieb.) Koso-Pol.



1700



900

Med-OT

**Seseli rhodopaeum**

Velen.



1800



200

Bul

**Seseli rigidum**

Waldst. & Kit.



2500



0

subMed

**Seseli tortuosum**

L.



500



0

subMed

**Sesleria alba**

Sm.



100



0

**Sesleria argentea**

(Savi) Savi



200



0

**Sesleria automnalis**

(Scop.) F. W. Schultz



200



0

**Sesleria bielzii**

Schur



2900



1000

Carp-Bal

**Sesleria caerulea**

(L.) Ard.



1000



0

Eur

**Sesleria coerulans**

Friv.



1000



0

Carp-Bal

**Sesleria comosa**

Velen.



2900



1000

Bal

**Sesleria filifolia**

Hoppe



800



500

Bal

**Sesleria uliginosa**

Opiz



400



200

CEur

**Sesleria korabensis**

(Kumm. & Jav.) Deyl



2900



1500



Bal

**Setaria italica**

(L.) P. Beauv.



400



0

subBoreal

**Sesleria latifolia**

(Adamović) Degen



1500



0

Bal

**Setaria pumila**

(Poir.) Schult.



800



0

Kos

**Sesleria rigida**

Heuffel ex Rchb.



1500



0

Carp-Bal

**Setaria verticillata**

(L.) P. Beauv.



800



0

Kos

**Sesleria robusta**

Schott, Nym. & Kotschi



2000



1000

**Setaria viridis**

(L.) P. Beauv.



800



0

Boreal



**Sherardia arvensis**

L.



1500



0

Med

**Sideritis montana**

L.



1500



0

subMed

**Sibbaldia parviflora**

Willd.



2000



2000

Anat-Bal

**Sideritis scardica**

Griseb.



2000



1000

Bal

**Sibbaldia procumbens**

L.



2800



2000

Boreal

**Sideritis syriaca**

L.



400



0

!

Med

**Sicyos angulatus**

L.



400



0

NAm (Adv)

**Siegingia decumbens**

(L.) Bernh.



100



0

Eur-Med

**Sideritis lanata**

L.



500



200

Med

**Silaum silaus**

(L.) Schinz & Thell.



1800



800

Eur

**Silene acaulis**

(L.) Jacq.



2900



2200

Arct-Alp

**Silene balcanica**

(Urum.) Hayek



2900



1500

Bal

**Silene alba**

(Mill.) E. Krause



1500



0

Eur-Sib

**Silene borysthena**

(Gruner) Walters



200



0

Pont-Sib

**Silene alpina**

(Lam.) E. Thomas



1000



800

**Silene bupleuroides**

Chater & Walters



2400



0

Pont-subMed

**Silene armeria**

L.



1500



300

Eur

**Silene caliacrae**

Jordanov & Panov



50



0

!

Bul

**Silene asterias**

Griseb.



2900



1000

Bal

**Silene chlorantha**

(Willd.) Ehrh.



700



0

Eur-Sib

**Silene ciliata**

Pourret



2400



1800

Alp-Med

**Silene densiflora**

D'Urv.



500



0

subMed

**Silene compacta**

Fisch.



800



0

Med

**Silene dichotoma**

Ehrh.



700



0

Eur-Med

**Silene conica**

L.



1100



0

subMed-As

**Silene dioica**

(L.) Clairv.



1000



0

Eur-As

**Silene cretica**

L.



500



0



Med

**Silene euxina**

(Rupr.) Hand.-Mazz.



0



0



Pont

**Silene csereii**

Baumg.



1100



300

Bal-Dac

**Silene exaltata**

Friv.



**Silene fabarioides**  
Hausskn.



2200  
⇕  
500

Bal

**Silene gigantea**  
L.



1300  
⇕  
0

Bal

**Silene flaves cens**  
Waldst. & Kit.



1600  
⇕  
0

Carp-Bal

**Silene graeca**  
Boiss. & Spruner



800  
⇕  
0

Bal

**Silene frivaldszkyana**  
Hampe



1100  
⇕  
0

Bal

**Silene heuffelii**  
Sóo



1500  
⇕  
0

Bal-Dac

**Silene gallica**  
L.



600  
⇕  
0

Kos

**Silene italica**  
(L.) Pers.



1600  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Silene gallinyi**  
Rchb.



1200  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Silene lerchenfeldiana**  
Baumg.



2600  
⇕  
200

Carp-Bal

### **Silene lydia**

Boiss.



1000



500

!

*EMed*

### **Silene pusilla**

Waldst. & Kit.



2600



1300

*Alp-Med*

### **Silene moldavica**

(Klokov) Sourkova



100



0

*Pont-Bal*

### **Silene radicata**

Boiss. & Heldr.



1800



1800

### **Silene noctiflora**

L.



1200



0

*Eur-Sib*

### **Silene roemerii**

Friv.



2700



300

*Bal*

### **Silene nutans**

L.



1500



0

*Eur-As*

### **Silene saxifraga**

L.



2900



1000

*Alp-Med*

### **Silene otites**

(L.) Wibel



1000



0

*Eur-Med*

### **Silene sendtneri**

Boiss.



1500



0

*Bal*

**Silene skorpilii**

Velen.



600



0

Bal

**Silene trojanensis**

(Velen.) Jordanov & Panov



2300



1000

Bul

**Silene stojanovii**

Panov



2900



1000

Bul

**Silene velcevii**

Jordanov & Panov



400



200

!

Bul

**Silene subconica**

Friv.



1400



0

subMed

**Silene velenovskiyana**

Jordanov & Panov



2900



1000

Bal

**Silene supina**

M. Bieb.



1200



0

Pont-Med

**Silene viridiflora**

L.



2000



0

Med

**Silene thymifolia**

Sm.



0



0

Bal

**Silene vulgaris**

(Moench) Garcke



2600



0

Eur-As

**Silene waldsteinii**

Griseb.



2400



600

Bal

**Sisymbrium altissimum**

L.



1000



0

Pont-subMed

**Silene wolgensis**

(Hornem.) Otth



500



0

Pont

**Sisymbrium irio**

L.



300



0

subBoreal

**Silybum marianum**

(L.) Gaertn.



1000



0

Med

**Sisymbrium loeselii**

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

**Sinapis arvensis**

L.



1200



0

Med

**Sisymbrium officinale**

(L.) Scop.



1100



0

Eur-Sib

**Sison amomum**

L.



600



0

Eur-Med

**Sisymbrium orientale**

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

**Sisymbrium polyceratum**

L.



1000



0

Med

**Sisymbrium polymorphum**

(Murr.) Roth



500



0

Eur-As

**Sisymbrium strictissimum**

L.



850



0

Eur

**Sisyrinchium montanum**

Greene



100



0

Adv

**Sium latifolium**

L.



800



0

Boreal

**Sium sisarum**

L.



500



0



Eur-As

**Smilax excelsa**

L.



1000



0

subMed

**Smyrniurn perfoliatum**

L.



1200



0

Eur-Med

**Smyrniurn rotundifolium**

Mill.



500



0

Med

**Solanum alatum**

Moench



900



0

subMed



**Solanum dulcamara**  
L.



900  
↕  
0

Eur-As

**Solanum luteum**  
Mill.



1000  
↕  
0

subMed

**Solanum nigrum**  
L.



1000  
↕  
0

Kos

**Solanum schultesii**  
Opiz



800  
↕  
0

Pont

**Soldanella chrysostricta**  
Kress



2700  
↕  
1500  
!

Carp-Bal

**Soldanella pindicola**  
Hausskn.



2000  
↕  
1500

**Soldanella pusilla**  
Baumg.



2900  
↕  
2200

Alp-Carp-Bal

**Soldanella rhodopaea**  
F. K. Mey.



2900  
↕  
1400

Bal

**Solidago canadensis**  
L.



500  
↕  
0

Adv

**Solidago gigantea**  
Aiton



1000  
↕  
0

NAm (Cult)

**Solidago virgaurea**  
L.



2800  
⇕  
500

Boreal

**Sorbus aria**  
(L.) Crantz



1800  
⇕  
0

Eur

**Sonchus arvensis**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Sorbus aucuparia**  
L.



2000  
⇕  
600

subBoreal

**Sonchus asper**  
(L.) Hill



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur

**Sorbus austriaca**  
(Beck) Hedl.



1100  
⇕  
800

Alp-Carp-Bal

**Sonchus oleraceus**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Kos

**Sorbus chamaemespilus**  
(L.) Crantz



2100  
⇕  
1700

Alp-Med

**Sonchus palustris**  
L.



500  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Sorbus domestica**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Sorbus graeca**  
(Spach) Kotschy



1300  
⇕  
500

Pont-Med

**Sparganium emersum**  
Rehmann



1000  
⇕  
0

Boreal

**Sorbus torminalis**  
(L.) Crantz



1700  
⇕  
0

Pont-Med

**Sparganium erectum**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Boreal

**Sorbus umbellata**  
(Desf.) Fritsch



1600  
⇕  
600

subMed

**Sparganium minimum**  
Wallr.



1600  
⇕  
0  
!

Boreal

**Sorghum halepense**  
(L.) Pers.



1000  
⇕  
0

subMed-As

**Spartium junceum**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Med (Adv)

**Sparganium angustifolium**  
Michx.



1800  
⇕  
1000  
!

subBoreal

**Spergula arvensis**  
L.



1800  
⇕  
0

Kos

# **Spergula pentandra**

L.



1000



0

subMed

# **Spiraea crenata**

L.



500



0

!

Pont

# **Spergularia marina**

(L.) Griseb.



500



0

subBoreal

# **Spiraea hypericifolia**

L.



300



300

!

Pont-Sib

# **Spergularia media**

(L.) C. Presl



500



0

Eur-As

# **Spiraea media**

F. W. Schmidt



2000



500

Pont-Sib

# **Spergularia rubra**

(L.) J. & C. Presl



2000



0

subBoreal

# **Spiraea salicifolia**

L.



1200



1200

!

Boreal

# **Spiraea chamaedryfolia**

L.



1800



1000

Pont-As

# **Spiranthes spiralis**

(L.) Chevall.



1000



0

!

subMed

**Spirodela polyrhiza**  
(L.) Schleid.



1000  
⇕  
0

Kos

**Stachys annua**  
(L.) L.



1400  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Sporobolus indicus**  
(L.) R. Br.



100  
⇕  
0

Am (Adv)

**Stachys arenariaeformis**  
Rouy



200  
⇕  
0

!

Bal-Dac

**Stachys alpina**  
L.



2000  
⇕  
900

Alp-Carp

**Stachys atherocalyx**  
C. Koch



1000  
⇕  
0

Pont-Med

**Stachys angustifolia**  
M. Bieb.



2000  
⇕  
0

Pont-Med

**Stachys cassia**  
(Boiss.) Boiss.



1000  
⇕  
100

Pont-Med

**Stachys anisochila**  
Vis. & Pancić



⇕

**Stachys cretica**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Pont-Med

**Stachys germanica**

L.



1600



0

*Eur-subMed*

**Stachys palustris**

L.



1000



0

*Boreal*

**Stachys leucoglossa**

Griseb.



2000



200

*Bal*

**Stachys plumosa**

Griseb.



1000



100

*Bal*

**Stachys maritima**

Gouan



0



0



*Med*

**Stachys recta**

L.



1500



0

*Eur-Med*

**Stachys milanii**

Petrović



1000



100

*Bal*

**Stachys serbica**

Pančić



1200



150

*Bal*

**Stachys obliqua**

Waldst. & Kit.



800



0

*Bal-Anat*

**Stachys sylvatica**

L.



2000



0

*Eur-As*

**Stachys thymphaea**  
Hausskn.



2200  
⇕  
1000

Ap-Bal

**Stellaria graminea**  
L.



1900  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Staphylea pinnata**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
500

Eur-Med

**Stellaria holostea**  
L.



2000  
⇕  
0

Eur-Sib

**Stefanoffia daucoidea**  
(Boiss.) H. Wolff



300  
⇕  
0

!

Bal-Anat

**Stellaria media**  
(L.) Vill.



1500  
⇕  
0

Kos

**Stellaria alsine**  
Grimm



1500  
⇕  
0

Boreal

**Stellaria neglecta**  
Weihe



300  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Stellaria cupaniana**  
(Jord. & Fourr.) Bég.



1500  
⇕  
0

**Stellaria nemorum**  
L.



2300  
⇕  
0

Eur

**Stellaria pallida**

(Dumort.) Piré



1500



0

subMed-CAs

**Stipa borysthena**

Klokov ex Prokudin



1000



0

Pont

**Stellaria palustris**

Retz.



1000



0

Eur-As

**Stipa capillata**

L.



1000



0

Pont-Med

**Steptorhamphus tuberosus**

(Jacq.) Grossh.



1000



0

Med

**Stipa crassiculmis**

P. A. Smirn.



500



0

CAs

**Sternbergia colchiciflora**

Waldst. & Kit.



1200



0

Eur-Pont

**Stipa epilosa**

Martinovský



1400



0

**Stipa balcanica**

(Martinovský) Kožuharov



2000



800

Bal

**Stipa eriocalis**

Borbás



1000



0



**Stipa lessingiana**

Trin. & Rupr.



100



0

Eur-As

**Stratiotes aloides**

L.



100



100



Eur-Sib

**Stipa pennata**

L.



100



0

Eur

**Streptopus amplexifolius**

(L.) DC.



2000



1500

Boreal

**Stipa pontica**

P. A. Smirn.



200



0

Pont

**Suaeda altissima**

(L.) Pall.



200



0

Eur-As

**Stipa pulcherrima**

Koch



1500



0

Pont-Med

**Suaeda heterophylla**

(Kar. & Kir.) Bunge



50



0



Pont-CAS

**Stipa tirsia**

Steven



700



0

Eur-As

**Suaeda maritima**

(L.) Dumort.



300



0

Kos

### Subularia aquatica

L.



2900



1800



Arct-Alp

### Succisa pratensis

Moench



2900



1000

Eur

### Swertia perennis

L.



2900



1000



Eur

### Swertia punctata

Baumg.



1400



900

Carp-Bal-Cauc

### Symphyandra wanneri

(Rochel) Heuffel



1300



0

Carp-Bal

### Symphytum bulbosum

Schim.



1800



0

Med

### Symphytum officinale

L.



1500



0

Eur-As

### Symphytum orientale

L.



50



0

Pont

### Symphytum ottomanum

Friv.



2000



0

Bal-Anat

### Symphytum tauricum

Willd.



50



0

Pont-Med

# **Symphytum tuberosum**

L.



2200



0

Eur-Med

# **Tamarix tetrandra**

Pall. ex M. Bieb.



500



0

Med

# **Syringa vulgaris**

L.



1300



0

Carp-Bal

# **Tamus communis**

L.



1200



0

subMed

# **Taeniatherum caput-medusae**

(L.) Nevski



1000



0

Eur-As

# **Tanacetum achilleifolium**

(M. Bieb.) Sch.Bip.



100



0

Pont-Med

# **Taeniatherum crinitum**

(Schreb.) Nevski



1000



0

Pont-CAs

# **Tanacetum corymbosum**

(L.) Sch.Bip.



2000



0

Eur-Med

# **Tamarix ramosissima**

Ledeb.



300



0

Eur-As

# **Tanacetum macrophyllum**

(Waldst. & Kit.) Sch.Bip.



2000



0

Eur

### **Tanacetum millefolium**

(L.) Tzvelev



100



0

Pont

### **Tanacetum parthenium**

(L.) Sch.Bip.



2000



0

Eur-OT

### **Tanacetum vulgare**

L.



2000



0

Eur-Sib

### **Taraxacum aequilobiforme**

v. Soest



### **Taraxacum apenninum**

(Ten.) Ten.



2800



0

### **Taraxacum apiculatoides**

Malecka



0



0

### **Taraxacum bessarabicum**

(Hornem.) Hand.-Mazz.



500



0

Pont-CAs

### **Taraxacum bithynicum**

DC.



2900



2500

Med

### **Taraxacum ambitiosum**

Kirschner & Štěpánek



0



0

Bul

### **Taraxacum borovezum**

Doll



1900



1300

Bul

**Taraxacum carinthiacum**

v. Soest



1700



1700

**Taraxacum fontanosquameum**

v. Soest



2500



2500

Bul

**Taraxacum crassum**

H. Øllg. & Trávníček



1300



1200

**Taraxacum fontanum**

Hand.-Mazz.



**Taraxacum crocellum**

v. Soest



**Taraxacum glaucolivaceum**

Kirschner & Štěpánek



1000



800

Bul

**Taraxacum erythrosperrum**

Andrz. ex Besser



2000



1000

Eur

**Taraxacum hamosium**

Doll



2000



1500

Bul

**Taraxacum floribundum**

Doll



1500



1200

Bul

**Taraxacum helveticum**

v. Soest



2800



2000

### **Taraxacum hoppeanum**

Griseb.



2000



0

Bal-Dac

### **Taraxacum malowitzum**

Doll



2500



1700

Bul

### **Taraxacum hybernum**

Steven



200



0

Pont

### **Taraxacum mattmarkense**

v. Soest



### **Taraxacum insolitum**

Kirschner, C. E. Sonck & Štěpánek



0



0

### **Taraxacum megalorrhizon**

(Forssk.) Hand.-Mazz.



2000



500

Med

### **Taraxacum lentum**

Kirschner & Štěpánek



0



0

Bul

### **Taraxacum melancholicum**

Kirschner & Štěpánek



0



0

Bul

### **Taraxacum lividum**

(Waldst. & Kit.) Peterm.



1000



800

### **Taraxacum metriocallosum**

v. Soest



2000



1000

### **Taraxacum nigricans**

(Kit.) Rechb.



2900



1500

Carp-Bal

### **Taraxacum paludosiforme**

Doll



2500



2000

Bul

### **Taraxacum obuncum**

Kirschner & Štěpánek



0



0

Bul

### **Taraxacum palustre**

(Lyons) Symons



2800



800

Pont

### **Taraxacum ochrospermum**

v. Soest



### **Taraxacum panalpinum**

v. Soest



2800



1700

### **Taraxacum officinale**

L.



2800



1000

Eur-Med

### **Taraxacum plovdivense**

Doll



400



0

Bul

### **Taraxacum oostroomii**

v. Soest



### **Taraxacum poliochloroides**

Doll



1000



1000

Bul

**Taraxacum pseudofontanum**  
v. Soest



2800  
⇕  
1700

**Taraxacum rivale**  
Doll



1300  
⇕  
1300

Bul

**Taraxacum pseudo-vernelense**  
Doll



2600  
⇕  
2000

Bul

**Taraxacum saasense**  
v. Soest



2800  
⇕  
2000

**Taraxacum reffectum**  
Sonck



1200  
⇕  
0

**Taraxacum scaturiginosum**  
G. E. Haglund



1200  
⇕  
800

**Taraxacum reophilum**  
v. Soest



⇕

**Taraxacum serotinum**  
(Waldst. & Kit.) Poir.



2000  
⇕  
1000

Pont

**Taraxacum rhaeticum**  
v. Soest



2500  
⇕  
1500

**Taraxacum silvicum**  
v. Soest



⇕



**Taraxacum silvrettense**  
v. Soest



⇕

**Taraxacum suspectum**  
Kirschner & Štěpánek



1000

⇕

1000

Bul

**Taraxacum sitnjakovense**  
Doll



1700

⇕

1700

Bul

**Taraxacum turfosisforme**  
Kirschner & Štěpánek



1200

⇕

800

Bul

**Taraxacum sophiae**  
Kirschner & Štěpánek



1200

⇕

800

Bul

**Taraxacum vindobonense**  
Soest



0

⇕

0

**Taraxacum strictum**  
Kirschner & Štěpánek



0

⇕

0

Bul

**Taxus baccata**  
L.



1700

⇕

200

!

Eur-NAm

**Taraxacum subudum**  
Kirschner & Štěpánek



1200

⇕

500

Bul

**Teesdalia coronopifolia**  
(J. P. Bergeret) Thell.



1000

⇕

0

subMed-CAs

**Telekia speciosa**  
(Schreb.) Baumg.



2000  
↕  
0

subMed

**Teucrium montanum**  
L.



1900  
↕  
0

subMed

**Tetragonolobus maritimus**  
(L.) Roth



0  
↕  
0  
!

subMed

**Teucrium polium**  
L.



2000  
↕  
0

Pont-Med

**Teucrium botrys**  
L.



300  
↕  
0  
!

**Teucrium scordium**  
L.



1500  
↕  
0

subMed

**Teucrium chamaedrys**  
L.



1500  
↕  
0

subMed

**Thalictrum aquilegifolium**  
L.



2300  
↕  
0

Eur-As

**Teucrium lamiifolium**  
D'Urv.



500  
↕  
0  
!

Med

**Thalictrum flavum**  
L.



200  
↕  
0

Eur-As

**Thalictrum foetidum**  
L.



700  
⇕  
700  
!  
Eur-As

**Thelypteris phegopteris**  
(L.) Sloss.



1900  
⇕  
1200  
!  
Boreal

**Thalictrum lucidum**  
L.



1100  
⇕  
0  
Eur

**Thelypteris thelypteroides**  
(F. Michx.) Holub



1000  
⇕  
0  
!  
Boreal

**Thalictrum minus**  
L.



2600  
⇕  
0  
Eur-Sib

**Thesium alpinum**  
L.



2500  
⇕  
1500  
Eur-Med

**Thalictrum simplex**  
L.



1800  
⇕  
0  
Eur-As

**Thesium arvense**  
Horv.



1100  
⇕  
0  
Med-CAs

**Theligonum cynocrambe**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
500  
!  
Med-CAs

**Thesium bavarum**  
Schrannk



2500  
⇕  
500  
subMed

### *Thesium divaricatum*

Jan ex Mert & Koch



1600



0

*Eur-Med*

### *Thlaspi alliaceum*

L.



1700



0

*subMed*

### *Thesium dollineri*

Murb.



1000



0

*Pont*

### *Thlaspi arvense*

L.



1700



0

*Eur-As*

### *Thesium linophyllon*

L.



2000



800

*subMed*

### *Thlaspi bellidifolium*

Griseb.



2900



2000

*Bal*

### *Thesium procumbens*

C. A. Mey



0

### *Thlaspi goesingense*

Halácsy



1200



0

*Pont*

### *Thesium simplex*

Velen.



1200



0

*Bal-Dac*

### *Thlaspi kovatsii*

Heuff.



2000



0

*Pont-Med*

### **Thlaspi ochroleucum**

Boiss. & Heldr.



2000



1000

Med

### **Thlaspi perfoliatum**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

### **Thlaspi praecox**

Wulfen



2900



1000

subMed

### **Thlaspi viridisepalum**

(Podp.) Greuter & Burdet



2000



1000

### **Thymelaea bulgarica**

Cheschn.



1500



0

Bul

### **Thymelaea gussonei**

Boreau



2000



0

### **Thymelaea passerina**

(L.) Coss. & Germ.



1000



0

Pont

### **Thymus albanus**

Heinr. Braun



2700



1200

Bal

### **Thymus atticus**

Celak.



900



0

Bal

### **Thymus bracteosus**

Vis. ex Benth.



1000



0

!

Med

### **Thymus callieri**

Borbás ex Velen.



1200



0

Pont

### **Thymus longedentatus**

(Degen & Urum.) Ronniger



400



100

Bal

### **Thymus comptus**

Friv.



700



200

Bal

### **Thymus longicaulis**

C. Presl



2200



500

Med

### **Thymus glabrescens**

Willd.



2200



0

Eur

### **Thymus moesiacus**

Velen.



2500



100

Bal-Anat

### **Thymus jankae**

Celak.



2900



100

subMed

### **Thymus pannonicus**

All.



1300



0

Eur

### **Thymus leucotrichus**

Halácsy



450



300

Med

### **Thymus perinicus**

(Velen.) Jalas



2900



1900

!

Bul

**Thymus pulegioides**  
L.



2000  
↕  
0

Eur

**Thymus vandasii**  
Velen.



2900  
↕  
900

Eur-Med

**Thymus sibthorpii**  
Benth.



2000  
↕  
0

Bal-Dac

**Thymus zygioides**  
Griseb.



700  
↕  
0

subMed

**Thymus stojanovii**  
Degen



2400  
↕  
1200

Bul

**Tilia cordata**  
Mill.



1500  
↕  
0

Eur

**Thymus striatus**  
Vahl



1800  
↕  
0

subMed

**Tilia platyphyllos**  
Scop.



1600  
↕  
500

Eur

**Thymus thracicus**  
Velen.



2900  
↕  
300

subMed

**Tilia rubra**  
DC.



1000  
↕  
0

Pont

**Tilia tomentosa**  
Moench



1500  
⇕  
800

Eur-Med

**Torilis heterophylla**  
Guss.



400  
⇕  
0

Pont-Med

**Tolpis barbata**  
(L.) Gaertn.



1000  
⇕  
0

Med

**Torilis japonica**  
(Houtt.) DC.



1200  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Tordylium apulum**  
L.



500  
⇕  
0

Med

**Torilis leptophylla**  
(L.) Rchb. f.



800  
⇕  
0

Med-CAs

**Tordylium maximum**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Torilis nodosa**  
(L.) Gaertn.



600  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Torilis arvensis**  
(Hudson) Link



900  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Torilis ucranica**  
Spreng.



600  
⇕  
0

SPoint



### Tozzia carpatica

Waloszcz.



2900



1000

Alp-Med

### Tragopogon balcanicum

Velen.



1000



0

Bal

### Trachelium rumelianum

Hampe



1500



250



Bal

### Tragopogon crocifolius

L.



800



800

Med

### Trachomitum venetum

(L.) Woodson



0



0



Pont-Med

### Tragopogon dubius

Scop.



1000



0

Eur-Med

### Trachynia distachya

(L.) Link



600



0

Med-As

### Tragopogon floccosus

Waldst. & Kit.



200



0

Pann

### Trachystemon orientalis

(L.) G. Don



1000



0

SEux

### Tragopogon orientalis

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Tragopogon porrifolius**

L.



1000



0

Med

**Trapa natans**

L.



500



0

!

Eur-As

**Tragopogon pratensis**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Traunsteinera globosa**

(L.) Rehb.



2000



1200

!

Pont-Med

**Tragopogon pterodes**

Pančić



1500



0

Bal

**Tremastelma palaestinum**

(L.) Janch.



1000



0

Med

**Tragopogon strybrnyi**

Hayek



1000



0

!

Bul

**Tribulus terrestris**

L.



800



0

Eur-As

**Tragus racemosus**

(L.) All.



1300



0

subBoreal

**Trichophorum caespitosum**

(L.) Hartm.



2500



1600

Boreal

### Trifolium affine

C. Presl



1300



0

Bal-Anat

### Trifolium aureum

Pollich



2200



0

Eur-Sib

### Trifolium alexandrinum

L.



600



0

Pont-Med

### Trifolium badium

Schreb.



2500



1500

Alp-Med

### Trifolium alpestre

L.



2000



600

Eur-Sib

### Trifolium bocconeii

Savi



500



0

subMed

### Trifolium angustifolium

L.



1000



0

Med

### Trifolium campestre

Schreb



1000



0

Eur-Med

### Trifolium arvense

L.



1300



0

Eur-Sib

### Trifolium cherleri

L.



700



0

Med

**Trifolium dalmaticum**

Vis.



800



0

Bal

**Trifolium globosum**

L.



500



0

Bal-Anat

**Trifolium diffusum**

Ehrh.



1500



0

subMed

**Trifolium glomeratum**

L.



500



0

subMed

**Trifolium dubium**

Sibth.



1300



0

Eur-Med

**Trifolium heldreichianum**

Hauskn.



1600



0

Bal

**Trifolium echinatum**

M. Bieb.



700



0

Med

**Trifolium hirtum**

All.



1000



0

Med

**Trifolium fragiferum**

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

**Trifolium hybridum**

L.



1800



0

Eur-Med

**Trifolium incarnatum**

L.



1200



0

subMed

**Trifolium medium**

L.



1800



0

Eur-As

**Trifolium lappaceum**

L.



900



0

Med

**Trifolium michelianum**

Savi



1300



0

subMed

**Trifolium latium**

Sebast.



600



0

Med

**Trifolium micranthum**

Viv.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Trifolium leucanthum**

M. Bieb.



500



0

Pont-Med

**Trifolium montanum**

L.



2000



0

SPont

**Trifolium ligusticum**

Balb. ex Loisel.



500



0

!

Med

**Trifolium nigrescens**

Viv.



1000



0

Pont-Med

**Trifolium ochroleucon**

Huds.



1600



0

*Eur*

**Trifolium phleoides**

Pourret ex Willd.



700



0

!

*Pont-Med*

**Trifolium pallescens**

Schreb.



1800



800

*subMed*

**Trifolium physodes**

Steven ex M. Bieb.



500



0

*Med*

**Trifolium pallidum**

Waldst. & Kit.



1600



0

*subMed*

**Trifolium pignanti**

Fauché & Chaub.



1500



0

*Bal*

**Trifolium pannonicum**

Jacq.



1500



0

*subMed*

**Trifolium pratense**

L.



2200



0

*subBoreal*

**Trifolium patens**

Schreb.



2200



0

*subMed*

**Trifolium purpureum**

Loisel.



1100



0

*Med*

**Trifolium repens**  
L.



2800  
⇕  
0

*Eur-Sib*

**Trifolium sebastianii**  
Savi



300  
⇕  
0

*Med*

**Trifolium resupinatum**  
L.



800  
⇕  
0

*Med*

**Trifolium setiferum**  
Boiss.



800  
⇕  
0

*Med*

**Trifolium retusum**  
L.



1200  
⇕  
0

*Med*

**Trifolium smyrnaeum**  
Boiss.



900  
⇕  
0

*Med*

**Trifolium rubens**  
L.



800  
⇕  
0

!

*Pont-Med*

**Trifolium spadiceum**  
L.



2200  
⇕  
0

*subMed*

**Trifolium scabrum**  
L.



800  
⇕  
0

*Med-As*

**Trifolium speciosum**  
Willd.



800  
⇕  
0

*Pont-Med*

**Trifolium spumosum**

L.



100



0

Med

**Trifolium subterraneum**

L.



500



0

subMed

**Trifolium squamosum**

L.



500



0



Pont-Med

**Trifolium suffocatum**

L.



500



0

subMed

**Trifolium squarrosum**

L.



500



0



Med

**Trifolium tenuifolium**

Ten.



800



0

Med

**Trifolium striatum**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Trifolium trichopterum**

Pančić



1600



0

Bal

**Trifolium strictum**

L.



800



0

Eur-Sib

**Trifolium velenovskyi**

Vandas



2000



800

Bal



### Triglochin maritima

L.



0



0

!

Kos

### Trigonella gladiata

Steven ex M. Bieb.



500



0

subMed

### Triglochin palustris

L.



1800



0

Boreal

### Trigonella monspeliaca

L.



800



0

subMed

### Trigonella coerulea

(L.) Ser.



600



0

Eur-Med

### Trigonella orthoceras

Kar. & Kir.



150



0

Pont-Sib

### Trigonella corniculata

L.



500



0

Med

### Trigonella procumbens

(Besser) Rchb.



1000



0

Pont-Med

### Trigonella foenum-graecum

L.



700



0

Adv

### Trigonella spicata

Sm.



200



0

!

Pont-Med

**Trigonella striata**  
L.



800  
⇕  
0

Pont-Bal

**Triticum monococcum**  
L.



300  
⇕  
0

subMed (Adv)

**Trinia glauca**  
(L.) Dumort.



2000  
⇕  
0  
!

subMed

**Trollius europaeus**  
L.



2900  
⇕  
1900  
!

Boreal

**Trinia ramosissima**  
(Fisch. ex Trev.) Koch



1200  
⇕  
0

Eur

**Tuberaria guttata**  
(L.) Fourr.



700  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Trisetum flavescens**  
(L.) P. Beauv.



2400  
⇕  
0

Boreal

**Tulipa aureolina**  
Delip.



100  
⇕  
0  
!

Bul

**Triticum baeoticum**  
Boiss.



500  
⇕  
0

Pont

**Tulipa australis**  
Link



1500  
⇕  
0  
!

subMed

**Tulipa pirinica**

Delip.



1300



800



Bul

**Turgenia latifolia**

(L.) Hoffm.



1300



0

Eur-As

**Tulipa rhodopea**

Velen.



1800



0



Bul

**Turgeniopsis foeniculacea**

(Fenzl) Boiss.



300



0



Med

**Tulipa splendens**

Delip.



200



0



Bul

**Tussilago farfara**

L.



1500



0

Eur-As

**Tulipa thracica**

Davidov



0



0



Bal

**Typha angustifolia**

L.



1000



0

Kos

**Tulipa urumoffii**

Hayek



1000



0



Bul

**Typha domingensis**

(Pers.) Steud.



500



0

SEur

**Typha latifolia**  
L.



1500



0

Kos

**Ulmus laevis**  
Pall.



700



0

Eur-Med

**Typha laxmanii**  
Lepech.



300



0

Med-As

**Ulmus minor**  
Mill.



700



0

Eur-Med

**Typha schuttlesworthii**  
Koch & Sond.



1500



0



Kos

**Umbilicus erectus**  
DC.



1500



0

Med

**Tyrimnus leucographus**  
(L.) Cass.



1000



0

Med

**Umbilicus horizontalis**  
(Guss.) DC.



300



0

Med

**Ulmus glabra**  
Huds.



1500



500

Eur-Med

**Umbilicus rupestris**  
(Salisb.) Dandy



800



0

subMed

### **Urospermum picroides**

(L.) Scop. ex F. W. Schmidt



300



0



Med-OT

### **Utricularia minor**

L.



2800



1000



subBoreal

### **Urtica dioica**

L.



1700



0

Boreal

### **Utricularia vulgaris**

L.



2000



0

subBoreal

### **Urtica pilulifera**

L.



300



300

Med

### **Vaccaria hispanica**

(Mill.) Rasch.



1200



0

Kos

### **Urtica urens**

L.



1700



0

Boreal

### **Vaccinium arctostaphylos**

L.



300



150



Pont

### **Utricularia australis**

R. Br.



200



0



Kos

### **Vaccinium myrtillus**

L.



2200



1000

Boreal

**Vaccinium uliginosum**

L.



2500



1700

Boreal

**Vaccinium vitis-idaea**

L.



2000



700

Boreal

**Valeriana dioscoridis**

Sm.



400



0

Pont-Med

**Valeriana montana**

L.



1800



1300

Alp-Carp-Bal

**Valeriana officinalis**

L.



2200



100

Eur-Sib

**Valeriana simplicifolia**

(Rchb.) Kabath



1400



1300

!

Eur

**Valeriana tripteris**

L.



2400



900

Eur

**Valeriana tuberosa**

L.



1500



700

Med-CAs

**Valerianella carinata**

Loisel.



1300



0

Eur-Med

**Valerianella coronata**

(L.) DC.



900



0

Eur-Med

**Valerianella costata**

(Steven) Betcke



900



0

Pont-Med

**Valerianella lasiocarpa**

(Steven) Betcke



700



500

subMed

**Valerianella dentata**

(L.) Poll.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Valerianella locusta**

(L.) Laterr.



900



0

Eur-Med

**Valerianella discoidea**

(L.) Loisel.



300



0

Med

**Valerianella microcarpa**

Loisel.



700



0

Eur-Med

**Valerianella eriocarpa**

Desv.



500



0

Med

**Valerianella muricata**

(Steven ex M. Bieb.) Loudon



500



0

Med-CAs

**Valerianella kotschyi**

Boiss.



300



0

Pont-CAs

**Valerianella pontica**

Lipsky



300



0

Pont

**Valerianella pumila**  
(L.) DC.



900  
⇕  
0

Pont-Med

**Ventenata dubia**  
(Leers) Coss.



1000  
⇕  
0

Pont-Med

**Valerianella rimosa**  
Bast.



900  
⇕  
0

Eur

**Veratrum lobelianum**  
Bernh.



2900  
⇕  
1000

Eur-As

**Valerianella turgida**  
(Steven) Betcke



1000  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Veratrum nigrum**  
L.



1500  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Vallisneria spiralis**  
L.



100  
⇕  
0

Boreal

**Verbascum abietinum**  
Borbás



1200  
⇕  
200

Bul-Dac

**Velezia rigida**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Verbascum adamovičii**  
Velen.



2000  
⇕  
100

Bal



**Verbascum adrianopolitanum**

Podp.



1000



0



Bal

**Verbascum bugulifolium**

Lam.



100



0



Bal-Anat

**Verbascum anisophyllum**

Murb.



900



400



Bul

**Verbascum chaixii**

Vill.



1000



0



Pann-Bal

**Verbascum banaticum**

Schrad.



1000



0



Bal-Dac

**Verbascum crenatifolium**

Boiss.



800



0



Pont-Med

**Verbascum blattaria**

L.



1000



0



Eur-Sib

**Verbascum davidoffii**

Murb.



2100



1300



Bul

**Verbascum boevae**

Stef.-Gat.



1600



1600



Bul

**Verbascum decorum**

Velen.



600



200



Bul

# **Verbascum densiflorum**

Bertol.



2000



0

subMed

# **Verbascum humile**

Janka



1800



100

Bal

# **Verbascum dieckianum**

Borbás & Degen



100



0



Bal

# **Verbascum jankaeanum**

Pancić



1900



1400



Bul

# **Verbascum eriophorum**

Godr.



1000



400



Bal

# **Verbascum jordanovii**

Stef. -Gat.



1000



700



Bul

# **Verbascum formanekii**

Borbás ex Formánek



1000



300

Bul

# **Verbascum juruk**

Stef.



300



300



Bul

# **Verbascum glabratum**

Friv.



1800



200

Carp-Bal

# **Verbascum lagurus**

Fisch. & C. A. Mey.



800



300



Pont-Med

### **Verbascum lanatum**

Schrad.



2000



200

Alp-Med

### **Verbascum niveum**

Ten.



1000



200

Ap-Bal

### **Verbascum longifolium**

Ten.



2800



1500

Eur-Med

### **Verbascum nobile**

Velen.



600



100

Bal

### **Verbascum lychnitis**

L.



1800



200

Ap-Bal

### **Verbascum orientale**

(L.) All.



500



0

Pont-Sib

### **Verbascum minutiflorum**

Stef.



1000



0



Bul

### **Verbascum ovalifolium**

Donn ex Sims



1000



0

Pont-Bal

### **Verbascum nigrum**

L.



1000



0

Pont-CAs

### **Verbascum phlomoides**

L.



2000



0

Eur

**Verbascum phoeniceum**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-Sib

**Verbascum rupestre**  
(Davidov) I. K. Ferguson



600  
⇕  
0  
!

Bal

**Verbascum pseudonobile**  
Stoj. & Stef.



400  
⇕  
50  
!

Bal

**Verbascum sinuatum**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Med

**Verbascum pulverulentum**  
Vill.



1500  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Verbascum spathulisepalum**  
Greuter & Rech. f.



300  
⇕  
300  
!

Bal

**Verbascum purpureum**  
(Janka) Hub.-Mor.



200  
⇕  
0  
!

Pont

**Verbascum speciosum**  
Schrad.



1800  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Verbascum rorripifolium**  
(Halácsy) I. K. Ferguson



800  
⇕  
100

Bal

**Verbascum thracicum**  
Velen.



500  
⇕  
50  
!

Bal-Anat

**Verbascum tzar-borisii**

(Davidov ex Stoj.) Stef.-Gat.



100



50



Bul

**Veronica acinifolia**

L.



1000



0

subMed

**Verbascum urumoffii**

Stoj. & Acht.



1000



600



Bul

**Veronica alpina**

L.



2900



2000

Eur-Jap-Ch

**Verbascum xanthophoeniceum**

Griseb.



1200



0

Bal-Anat

**Veronica anagalis-aquatica**

L.



200



0

Boreal

**Verbena officinalis**

Voss.



1000



0

Kos

**Veronica arvensis**

L.



1500



0

Eur-Sib

**Verbena supina**

L.



200



0

subBoreal

**Veronica austriaca**

L.



1600



0

Eur-Med

**Veronica aznavourii**

Dörf. l.



200



0

Bal

**Veronica catenata**

Pennell



500



0

Eur-As

**Veronica barrelieri**

Schott ex Roem. & Schult.



1900



0

Pont-Bal

**Veronica chamaedrys**

L.



2700



0

Eur-As

**Veronica baumgartenii**

Roem. & Schult.



2200



2000



Carp-Bal

**Veronica cymbalaria**

Bernh.



800



0

Med

**Veronica beccabunga**

L.



2100



0

Eur-As

**Veronica euxina**

Turrill



200



0



Bul

**Veronica bellidioides**

L.



2600



1800

Alp-Med

**Veronica filiformis**

Sm.



300



200

Adv

### Veronica fruticans

Jacq.



2500



2300

Alp (Adv)

### Veronica kellererii

Degen & Urum.



2900



2500

Bul

### Veronica fruticulosa

L.



2600



2400

Alp (Adv)

### Veronica krumovii

(Peev) Peev



800



0

Bul

### Veronica glauca

Sm.



200



200

Bal

### Veronica longifolia

L.



500



0

Eur-CAS

### Veronica grisebachii

Walters



500



500



Bal-Anat

### Veronica montana

L.



1700



700

Eur

### Veronica hederifolia

L.



800



0

Eur-Med

### Veronica multifida

L.



200



0



Pont-Med

### Veronica officinalis

L.



2400



0

Eur-Sib

### Veronica persica

Poir.



800



0

Eur-As

### Veronica orbelica

(Peev) Peev



2500



500

Bul

### Veronica polita

Fries



800



0

Eur-As

### Veronica orchidea

Crantz



1000



0

Eur

### Veronica praecox

All.



800



0

Eur-Med

### Veronica pallens

Host



1000



0

subMed

### Veronica prostrata

L.



800



0

Eur

### Veronica peregrina

L.



200



0

Adv

### Veronica rhodopaea

(Velen.) Degen ex Stoj. & Stef.



2800



1800

Bal



### Veronica scardica

Griseb.



1500



0

Pont-Med

### Veronica teucrium

L.



1200



0

Eur-Sib

### Veronica scutellata

L.



1500



0

Eur

### Veronica trichadena

Jord. & Fourr.



200



0

Med

### Veronica serpyllifolia

L.



2500



0

Boreal

### Veronica triloba

(Opiz) A. Kern.



800



0

subMed

### Veronica spuria

L.



1000



0

Pont-CAs

### Veronica triphyllos

L.



700



0

Eur-Med

### Veronica sublobata

M. A. Fisch.



800



0

Eur

### Veronica turrilliana

Stoj. & Stef.



500



0

!

Bal

**Veronica urticifolia**

Jacq.



1900



500

Eur

**Veronica verna**

L.



1500



0

Eur-Sib

**Veronica vindobonensis**

(M. A. Fisch.) M. A. Fisch.



2200



0

Eur

**Viburnum lantana**

L.



1500



0

Eur-Med

**Viburnum opulus**

L.



1500



0

Eur-Sib

**Vicia abbreviata**

Spreng.



1700



1500



Bal

**Vicia amphicarpa**

Dorthea



1300



0



Med

**Vicia angustifolia**

Gruenberg



1000



0

Eur-As

**Vicia articulata**

Hornem.



300



0

subMed

**Vicia bythinica**

(L.) L.



500



0

subMed

**Vicia cassubica**  
L.



1800  
⇕  
0

*Eur-Med*

**Vicia grandiflora**  
Scop.



1500  
⇕  
0

*subMed*

**Vicia cordata**  
Wulfen



500  
⇕  
0

*Med*

**Vicia hirsuta**  
(L.) Gray



1200  
⇕  
0

*Eur-Med*

**Vicia cracca**  
L.



2000  
⇕  
0

*Eur-As*

**Vicia hybrida**  
L.



500  
⇕  
0

*Med-CAs*

**Vicia dalmatica**  
A. Kern.



2400  
⇕  
0

*subMed*

**Vicia incana**  
Gouan



1900  
⇕  
1100

*Eur*

**Vicia dumetorum**  
L.



1500  
⇕  
200

*Med*

**Vicia incisa**  
M. Bieb.



100  
⇕  
0

*Pont*

**Vicia jordanovii**  
Velchev



1000  
⇕  
0

Bul

**Vicia narbonensis**  
L.



600  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Vicia laeta**  
Ces.



300  
⇕  
0

Med-subMed

**Vicia onobrychioides**  
L.



1400  
⇕  
100

Med

**Vicia lathyroides**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Vicia pannonica**  
Crantz



1500  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Vicia lutea**  
L.



300  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Vicia peregrina**  
L.



1500  
⇕  
0

Eur-As

**Vicia melanops**  
Sm.



1000  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Vicia pisiformis**  
L.



500  
⇕  
0

Eur

**Vicia sativa**

L.



500



0

Eur-Med

**Vicia tetrasperma**

(L.) Schreb.



1200



0

Eur-Med

**Vicia sepium**

L.



2200



300

Eur-As

**Vicia truncatula**

M. Bieb.



1500



1300



Pont-Med

**Vicia serratifolia**

Jacq.



500



0

Pont-Med

**Vicia varia**

Host



900



0

Eur-Med

**Vicia sparsiflora**

Ten.



500



0

Eur

**Vicia villosa**

Roth



1500



0

Eur-CAs

**Vicia tenuifolia**

Roth



1500



0

Eur-As

**Vinca herbacea**

Waldst. & Kit.



1500



0

Eur-Med

**Vinca major**  
L.



500  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Viola aetolica**  
Boiss. & Heldr.



1500  
⇕  
800

Bal

**Vinca minor**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur-Med

**Viola alba**  
Besser



1200  
⇕  
100

Eur-Med

**Vincetoxicum fuscum**  
(Hornem.) Rchb. f.



1000  
⇕  
0

Med

**Viola ambigua**  
Waldst. & Kit.



1100  
⇕  
200

Eur-Sib

**Vincetoxicum hirundinaria**  
Medicus



1500  
⇕  
0

Eur-Sib

**Viola arvensis**  
Murr.



1500  
⇕  
0

Eur

**Vincetoxicum speciosum**  
Boiss.



700  
⇕  
0

Med

**Viola balcanica**  
Delip.



2000  
⇕  
1400  
!

Bul

**Viola biflora**

L.



2800



1700

Boreal

**Viola elatior**

Fr.



700



0

Eur-As

**Viola canina**

L.



2200



1000

Boreal

**Viola ganiatsasii**

Erben



1500



500

Bal

**Viola crinita**

(Delip.) Delip.



2100



1500

Bul

**Viola gracilis**

Sm.



2100



1800



Bal-Anat

**Viola dacica**

Borbás



2300



1500

Pont-Med

**Viola grisebachiana**

Vis.



2800



1300



Bal

**Viola delphinantha**

Boiss.



1700



950



Bal

**Viola hirta**

L.



1300



300

Eur-As

**Viola jordanii**

Hanry



1000



200

Eur-Med

**Viola odorata**

L.



1000



0

Eur-Med

**Viola kitaibeliana**

Schult.



1200



0

Eur-Med

**Viola orbelica**

Pančić



2000



1200



Bul

**Viola macedonica**

Boiss. & Heldr.



2000



500

Bal

**Viola palustris**

L.



1600



1300



Eur-Nam

**Viola mirabilis**

L.



1000



0

Eur-As

**Viola parvula**

Tineo



1200



1000

Med

**Viola montana**

L.



2000



500

Eur-As

**Viola perinensis**

Becker



2800



1500



Bal



**Viola persicifolia**  
Schreb.



1200



1200



Eur-Sib

**Viola riviniana**  
Rchb.



1500



150

subMed

**Viola pumila**  
Chaix



900



650



Eur-As

**Viola rupestris**  
F. W. Schmidt



1800



800

Eur-Sib

**Viola pyrenaica**  
Ramond ex DC.



2000



1700



Eur

**Viola serresiana**  
Erben



**Viola reichenbachiana**  
Jord. ex Boreau



2000



100

Eur-As

**Viola sieheana**  
Becker



1000



300

Pont-Med

**Viola rhodopeia**  
Becker



2400



1300

Bul

**Viola speciosa**  
Pant.



1900



1300



Bal

**Viola stojanowii**  
Becker



1800  
⇕  
1500  
!  
Bal

**Vitex agnus-castus**  
L.



400  
⇕  
0  
Med-CAS

**Viola suavis**  
M. Bieb.



900  
⇕  
0  
Eur-As

**Vitis sylvestris**  
C. C. Gmel.



500  
⇕  
0  
subMed

**Viola tricolor**  
L.



1800  
⇕  
200  
Eur-As

**Vulpia ambigua**  
(Le Gall) More



300  
⇕  
0

**Viscaria vulgaris**  
Röhl.



1500  
⇕  
0  
Eur-Sib

**Vulpia bromoides**  
(L.) Gray



800  
⇕  
0  
Med-OT

**Viscum album**  
L.



2000  
⇕  
0  
Eur-As

**Vulpia ciliata**  
Dumort.



500  
⇕  
0  
Med-CAS

**Vulpia fasciculata**  
(Forssk.) Samp.



100  
⇕  
0

Med-Alt

**Wolffia arrhiza**  
(L.) Horkel ex Wimm.



300  
⇕  
0

Kos

**Vulpia muralis**  
(Kunth) Nees



300  
⇕  
0

Med

**Xanthium italicum**  
Moretti



1000  
⇕  
0

NAm (Adv)

**Vulpia myurus**  
(L.) C. C. Gmel.



2000  
⇕  
0

subBoreal

**Xanthium spinosum**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Kos

**Vulpia unilateralis**  
(L.) Stace



300  
⇕  
0

Med-Ch

**Xanthium strumarium**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

Eur

**Waldsteinia geoides**  
Willd.



1200  
⇕  
400

Pann-Bal

**Xeranthemum annuum**  
L.



1000  
⇕  
0

subMed

**Xeranthemum cylindraceum**

Sm.



500



0

subMed

**Xeranthemum inapertum**

(L.) Mill.



100



0

Pont-Med

**Zannichellia palustris**

L.



500



0

Kos

**Ziziphora capitata**

L.



1000



0

Med

**Zostera marina**

L.



0



0

Kos

**Zostera noltii**

Hornem.



0



0

Atl-Med

**Zygophyllum fabago**

L.



100



0

Eur-As

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## LIST OF THE GENERA AND THEIR FAMILIES СПИСКЪ НА РОДОВЕТЕ И ТЕХНИТЕ СЕМЕЙСТВА

<i>Abies</i> - <i>Pinaceae</i>	<i>Anthemis</i> - <i>Asteraceae</i>
<i>Abutilon</i> - <i>Malvaceae</i>	<i>Anthericum</i> - <i>Liliaceae</i>
<i>Acalypha</i> - <i>Euphorbiaceae</i>	<i>Anthoxanthum</i> - <i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Acanthus</i> - <i>Acanthaceae</i>	<i>Anthriscus</i> - <i>Apiaceae</i>
<i>Acer</i> - <i>Aceraceae</i>	<i>Anthyllis</i> - <i>Fabaceae</i>
<i>Achillea</i> - <i>Asteraceae</i>	<i>Apera</i> - <i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Achnatherum</i> - <i>Poaceae</i>	<i>Aphanes</i> - <i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Acinos</i> - <i>Lamiaceae</i>	<i>Apium</i> - <i>Apiaceae</i>
<i>Aconitum</i> - <i>Ranunculaceae</i>	<i>Aquilegia</i> - <i>Ranunculaceae</i>
<i>Acorellus</i> - <i>Cyperaceae</i>	<i>Arabidopsis</i> - <i>Brassicaceae</i>
<i>Acorus</i> - <i>Araceae</i>	<i>Arabis</i> - <i>Brassicaceae</i>
<i>Actaea</i> - <i>Ranunculaceae</i>	<i>Arbutus</i> - <i>Ericaceae</i>
<i>Adenostyles</i> - <i>Asteraceae</i>	<i>Arceutobium</i> - <i>Loranthaceae</i>
<i>Adiantum</i> - <i>Adiantaceae</i>	<i>Arctium</i> - <i>Asteraceae</i>
<i>Adonis</i> - <i>Ranunculaceae</i>	<i>Arctostaphylos</i> - <i>Ericaceae</i>
<i>Adoxa</i> - <i>Adoxaceae</i>	<i>Aremonia</i> - <i>Rosaceae</i>
<i>Aegilops</i> - <i>Poaceae</i>	<i>Arenaria</i> - <i>Caryophyllaceae</i>
<i>Aegopodium</i> - <i>Apiaceae</i>	<i>Argusia</i> - <i>Boraginaceae</i>
<i>Aeluropus</i> - <i>Poaceae</i>	<i>Aristolochia</i> - <i>Aristolochiaceae</i>
<i>Aesculus</i> - <i>Hippocastanaceae</i>	<i>Armeria</i> - <i>Plumbaginaceae</i>
<i>Aethionema</i> - <i>Brassicaceae</i>	<i>Arrhenatherum</i> - <i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Aethusa</i> - <i>Apiaceae</i>	<i>Artemisia</i> - <i>Asteraceae</i>
<i>Agrimonia</i> - <i>Rosaceae</i>	<i>Arum</i> - <i>Araceae</i>
<i>Agropyron</i> - <i>Poaceae</i>	<i>Asarum</i> - <i>Aristolochiaceae</i>
<i>Agrostemma</i> - <i>Caryophyllaceae</i>	<i>Asclepias</i> - <i>Asclepiadaceae</i>
<i>Agrostis</i> - <i>Poaceae</i>	<i>Asparagus</i> - <i>Liliaceae</i>
<i>Aira</i> - <i>Poaceae</i>	<i>Asperugo</i> - <i>Boraginaceae</i>
<i>Ajuga</i> - <i>Lamiaceae</i>	<i>Asperula</i> - <i>Rubiaceae</i>
<i>Alcea</i> - <i>Malvaceae</i>	<i>Asphodeline</i> - <i>Liliaceae</i>
<i>Alchemilla</i> - <i>Rosaceae</i>	<i>Asphodelus</i> - <i>Liliaceae</i>
<i>Aldrovanda</i> - <i>Droseraceae</i>	<i>Asplenium</i> - <i>Aspleniaceae</i>
<i>Alisma</i> - <i>Alismataceae</i>	<i>Aster</i> - <i>Asteraceae</i>
<i>Alkanna</i> - <i>Boraginaceae</i>	<i>Asteriscus</i> - <i>Asteraceae</i>
<i>Alliaria</i> - <i>Brassicaceae</i>	<i>Asterolinon</i> - <i>Primulaceae</i>
<i>Allium</i> - <i>Liliaceae</i>	<i>Astracantha</i> - <i>Fabaceae</i>
<i>Alnus</i> - <i>Betulaceae</i>	<i>Astragalus</i> - <i>Fabaceae</i>
<i>Alopecurus</i> - <i>Poaceae</i>	<i>Astrantia</i> - <i>Apiaceae</i>
<i>Althaea</i> - <i>Malvaceae</i>	<i>Astrodaucus</i> - <i>Apiaceae</i>
<i>Alyssoides</i> - <i>Brassicaceae</i>	<i>Asyneuma</i> - <i>Campanulaceae</i>
<i>Alyssum</i> - <i>Brassicaceae</i>	<i>Athyrium</i> - <i>Athyriaceae</i>
<i>Amaranthus</i> - <i>Amaranthaceae</i>	<i>Atriplex</i> - <i>Chenopodiaceae</i>
<i>Ambrosia</i> - <i>Asteraceae</i>	<i>Atropa</i> - <i>Solanaceae</i>
<i>Amelanchier</i> - <i>Rosaceae</i>	<i>Aubrieta</i> - <i>Brassicaceae</i>
<i>Ammannia</i> - <i>Lythraceae</i>	<i>Aurinia</i> - <i>Brassicaceae</i>
<i>Ammophila</i> - <i>Poaceae</i>	<i>Avena</i> - <i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Amygdalus</i> - <i>Rosaceae</i>	<i>Avenula</i> - <i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Anacamptis</i> - <i>Orchidaceae</i>	<i>Azolla</i> - <i>Azollaceae</i>
<i>Anagalis</i> - <i>Primulaceae</i>	<i>Ballota</i> - <i>Lamiaceae</i>
<i>Anchusa</i> - <i>Boraginaceae</i>	<i>Barbarea</i> - <i>Brassicaceae</i>
<i>Andrachne</i> - <i>Euphorbiaceae</i>	<i>Bartsia</i> - <i>Scrophulariaceae</i>
<i>Androsace</i> - <i>Primulaceae</i>	<i>Bassia</i> - <i>Chenopodiaceae</i>
<i>Andrzeiowskia</i> - <i>Brassicaceae</i>	<i>Beckmannia</i> - <i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Anemone</i> - <i>Ranunculaceae</i>	<i>Bellardia</i> - <i>Scrophulariaceae</i>
<i>Anethum</i> - <i>Apiaceae</i>	<i>Bellardioclhoa</i> - <i>Poaceae</i>
<i>Angelica</i> - <i>Apiaceae</i>	<i>Bellevalia</i> - <i>Liliaceae</i>
<i>Antennaria</i> - <i>Asteraceae</i>	<i>Bellis</i> - <i>Asteraceae</i>

Berberis - *Berberidaceae*  
 Berteroa - *Brassicaceae*  
 Berula - *Apiaceae*  
 Beta - *Chenopodiaceae*  
 Betula - *Betulaceae*  
 Bidens - *Asteraceae*  
 Bifora - *Apiaceae*  
 Bilderdykia - *Polygonaceae*  
 Biserrula - *Fabaceae*  
 Bistorta - *Polygonaceae*  
 Blackstonia - *Gentianaceae*  
 Blechnum - *Blechnaceae*  
 Blysmus - *Cyperaceae*  
 Bolboschoenus - *Cyperaceae*  
 Bombycilaena - *Asteraceae*  
 Botrychium - *Ophioglossaceae*  
 Brachiaria - *Poaceae*  
 Brachypodium - *Poaceae*  
 Brassica - *Brassicaceae*  
 Briza - *Poaceae*  
 Bromus - *Poaceae*  
 Broussonetia - *Moraceae*  
 Bruckenthalia - *Ericaceae*  
 Bryonia - *Cucurbitaceae*  
 Bufonia - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Buglossoides - *Boraginaceae*  
 Bunias - *Brassicaceae*  
 Bunium - *Apiaceae*  
 Bupleurum - *Apiaceae*  
 Butomus - *Butomaceae*  
 Cachrys - *Apiaceae*  
 Cakile - *Brassicaceae*  
 Calamagrostis - *Poaceae*  
 Calamintha - *Lamiaceae*  
 Caldesia - *Alismataceae*  
 Calendula - *Asteraceae*  
 Calepina - *Brassicaceae*  
 Callitriche - *Callitrichaceae*  
 Calluna - *Ericaceae*  
 Caltha - *Ranunculaceae*  
 Calystegia - *Convolvulaceae*  
 Camelina - *Brassicaceae*  
 Campanula - *Campanulaceae*  
 Camphorosma - *Chenopodiaceae*  
 Cannabis - *Cannabaceae*  
 Capsella - *Brassicaceae*  
 Caragana - *Fabaceae*  
 Cardamine - *Brassicaceae*  
 Cardaminopsis - *Brassicaceae*  
 Cardaria - *Brassicaceae*  
 Carduus - *Asteraceae*  
 Carex - *Cyperaceae*  
 Carlina - *Asteraceae*  
 Carpesium - *Asteraceae*  
 Carpinus - *Betulaceae*  
 Carthamus - *Asteraceae*  
 Carum - *Apiaceae*  
 Castanea - *Fagaceae*  
 Catabrosa - *Poaceae*  
 Caulis - *Apiaceae*  
 Celtis - *Ulmaceae*  
 Centaurea - *Asteraceae*  
 Centaurium - *Gentianaceae*  
 Centranthus - *Valerianaceae*  
 Cephalanthera - *Orchidaceae*  
 Cephalaria - *Dipsacaceae*  
 Cephalorrhynchus - *Asteraceae*  
 Cerastium - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Ceratocarpus - *Chenopodiaceae*  
 Ceratocephalus - *Ranunculaceae*  
 Ceratophyllum - *Ceratophyllaceae*  
 Cercis - *Fabaceae*  
 Cerinthe - *Boraginaceae*  
 Ceterach - *Aspleniaceae*  
 Chaenorhinum - *Scrophulariaceae*  
 Chaerophyllum - *Apiaceae*  
 Chamaecytisus - *Fabaceae*  
 Chamaespartium - *Fabaceae*  
 Chamomilla - *Asteraceae*  
 Cheilanthes - *Sinopteridaceae*  
 Chelidonium - *Papaveraceae*  
 Chenopodium - *Chenopodiaceae*  
 Chondrilla - *Asteraceae*  
 Chorispora - *Brassicaceae*  
 Chrozophora - *Euphorbiaceae*  
 Chrysopogon - *Poaceae*  
 Chrysosplenium - *Saxifragaceae*  
 Cicer - *Fabaceae*  
 Cicerbita - *Asteraceae*  
 Cichorium - *Asteraceae*  
 Cicuta - *Apiaceae*  
 Cionura - *Asclepiadaceae*  
 Circaea - *Onagraceae*  
 Cirsium - *Asteraceae*  
 Cistus - *Cistaceae*  
 Citrullus - *Cucurbitaceae*  
 Cladium - *Cyperaceae*  
 Cleistogenes - *Poaceae*  
 Clematis - *Ranunculaceae*  
 Cleome - *Capparidaceae*  
 Clinopodium - *Lamiaceae*  
 Clypeola - *Brassicaceae*  
 Cnicus - *Asteraceae*  
 Cnidium - *Apiaceae*  
 Coeloglossum - *Orchidaceae*  
 Colchicum - *Liliaceae*  
 Colutea - *Fabaceae*  
 Comandra - *Santalaceae*  
 Conium - *Apiaceae*  
 Conringia - *Brassicaceae*  
 Consolida - *Ranunculaceae*  
 Convallaria - *Liliaceae*  
 Convolvulus - *Convolvulaceae*  
 Conyza - *Asteraceae*  
 Corallorrhiza - *Orchidaceae*  
 Coriandrum - *Apiaceae*  
 Corispermum - *Chenopodiaceae*  
 Cornus - *Cornaceae*

Coronilla - *Fabaceae*  
 Coronopus - *Brassicaceae*  
 Corothamnus - *Fabaceae*  
 Corrigiola - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Cortusa - *Primulaceae*  
 Corydalis - *Papaveraceae*  
 Corylus - *Betulaceae*  
 Corynephorus - *Poaceae*  
 Cotinus - *Anacardiaceae*  
 Cotoneaster - *Rosaceae*  
 Crambe - *Brassicaceae*  
 Crassula - *Crassulaceae*  
 Crataegus - *Rosaceae*  
 Crepis - *Asteraceae*  
 Cressa - *Convolvulaceae*  
 Crithmum - *Apiaceae*  
 Crocus - *Iridaceae*  
 Crucianella - *Rubiaceae*  
 Cruciata - *Rubiaceae*  
 Crupina - *Asteraceae*  
 Crypsis - *Poaceae*  
 Cryptogramma - *Cryptogrammaceae*  
 Cucubalus - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Cuscuta - *Cuscutaceae*  
 Cyclamen - *Primulaceae*  
 Cymbalaria - *Scrophulariaceae*  
 Cynanchum - *Asclepiadaceae*  
 Cynodon - *Poaceae*  
 Cynoglossum - *Boraginaceae*  
 Cynosurus - *Poaceae*  
 Cyperus - *Cyperaceae*  
 Cypripedium - *Orchidaceae*  
 Cystopteris - *Athyriaceae*  
 Cytinus - *Rafflesiaceae*  
 Dactylis - *Poaceae*  
 Dactylorhiza - *Orchidaceae*  
 Danthonia - *Poaceae*  
 Danthoniastrium - *Poaceae*  
 Daphne - *Thymeleaceae*  
 Dasypyrum - *Poaceae*  
 Datura - *Solanaceae*  
 Daucus - *Apiaceae*  
 Delphinium - *Ranunculaceae*  
 Deschampsia - *Poaceae*  
 Descurainia - *Brassicaceae*  
 Desmazeria - *Poaceae*  
 Dianthus - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Dichanthium - *Poaceae*  
 Dichostylis - *Cyperaceae*  
 Dictamnus - *Rutaceae*  
 Digitalis - *Scrophulariaceae*  
 Digitaria - *Poaceae*  
 Diphasiastrum - *Lycopodiaceae*  
 Diploxaxis - *Brassicaceae*  
 Dipsacus - *Dipsacaceae*  
 Dittrichia - *Asteraceae*  
 Doronicum - *Asteraceae*  
 Dorycnium - *Fabaceae*  
 Draba - *Brassicaceae*  
 Dracocephalum - *Lamiaceae*  
 Dracunculus - *Araceae*  
 Drosera - *Droseraceae*  
 Dryas - *Rosaceae*  
 Dryopteris - *Aspidiaceae*  
 Duchesnea - *Rosaceae*  
 Ecballium - *Cucurbitaceae*  
 Echinaria - *Poaceae*  
 Echinochloa - *Poaceae*  
 Echinocystis - *Cucurbitaceae*  
 Echinophora - *Apiaceae*  
 Echinops - *Asteraceae*  
 Echium - *Boraginaceae*  
 Edraianthus - *Campanulaceae*  
 Elatine - *Elatinaceae*  
 Eleagnus - *Eleagnaceae*  
 Eleocharis - *Cyperaceae*  
 Eleusine - *Poaceae*  
 Elodea - *Hydrocharitaceae*  
 Elymus - *Poaceae*  
 Elyna - *Cyperaceae*  
 Empetrum - *Empetraceae*  
 Ephedra - *Ephedraceae*  
 Epilobium - *Onagraceae*  
 Epimedium - *Berberidaceae*  
 Epipactis - *Orchidaceae*  
 Epipogium - *Orchidaceae*  
 Equisetum - *Equisetaceae*  
 Eragrostis - *Poaceae*  
 Eranthis - *Ranunculaceae*  
 Erianthus - *Poaceae*  
 Erica - *Ericaceae*  
 Erigeron - *Asteraceae*  
 Eriolobus - *Rosaceae*  
 Eriophorum - *Cyperaceae*  
 Erodium - *Geraniaceae*  
 Erophila - *Brassicaceae*  
 Eruca - *Brassicaceae*  
 Eryngium - *Apiaceae*  
 Erysimum - *Brassicaceae*  
 Erythronium - *Liliaceae*  
 Euclidium - *Brassicaceae*  
 Eupatorium - *Asteraceae*  
 Euphorbia - *Euphorbiaceae*  
 Euphrasia - *Scrophulariaceae*  
 Evonymus - *Celastraceae*  
 Fagus - *Fagaceae*  
 Falcaria - *Apiaceae*  
 Fallopia - *Polygonaceae*  
 Ferula - *Apiaceae*  
 Ferulago - *Apiaceae*  
 Festuca - *Poaceae*  
 Festucopsis - *Poaceae*  
 Festulolium - *Poaceae*  
 Fibigia - *Brassicaceae*  
 Ficus - *Moraceae*  
 Filaginella - *Asteraceae*  
 Filago - *Asteraceae*  
 Filipendula - *Rosaceae*

Fimbristylis - *Cyperaceae*  
 Foeniculum - *Apiaceae*  
 Fragaria - *Rosaceae*  
 Frangula - *Rhamnaceae*  
 Frankenia - *Frankeniaceae*  
 Fraxinus - *Oleaceae*  
 Fritillaria - *Liliaceae*  
 Fumana - *Cistaceae*  
 Fumaria - *Papaveraceae*  
 Gagea - *Liliaceae*  
 Galanthus - *Amaryllidaceae*  
 Galega - *Fabaceae*  
 Galeopsis - *Lamiaceae*  
 Galilea - *Cyperaceae*  
 Galinsoga - *Asteraceae*  
 Galium - *Rubiaceae*  
 Gastridium - *Poaceae*  
 Gaudinia - *Poaceae*  
 Genista - *Fabaceae*  
 Gentiana - *Gentianaceae*  
 Gentianella - *Gentianaceae*  
 Geranium - *Geraniaceae*  
 Geum - *Rosaceae*  
 Gladiolus - *Iridaceae*  
 Glaucium - *Papaveraceae*  
 Glechoma - *Lamiaceae*  
 Glinus - *Molluginaceae*  
 Globularia - *Globulariaceae*  
 Glyceria - *Poaceae*  
 Glycyrrhiza - *Fabaceae*  
 Gnaphalium - *Asteraceae*  
 Goniolimon - *Plumbaginaceae*  
 Goodyera - *Orchidaceae*  
 Gratiola - *Scrophulariaceae*  
 Groenlandia - *Potamogetonaceae*  
 Gymnadenia - *Orchidaceae*  
 Gymnocarpium - *Aspidiaceae*  
 Gypsophila - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Haberlea - *Gesneriaceae*  
 Hainardia - *Poaceae*  
 Halimione - *Chenopodiaceae*  
 Hammarbya - *Orchidaceae*  
 Haplophyllum - *Rutaceae*  
 Hedera - *Araliaceae*  
 Hedy pnois - *Asteraceae*  
 Hedysarum - *Fabaceae*  
 Helianthemum - *Cistaceae*  
 Helichrysum - *Asteraceae*  
 Heliotropium - *Boraginaceae*  
 Helleborus - *Ranunculaceae*  
 Hepatica - *Ranunculaceae*  
 Heptaptera - *Apiaceae*  
 Heracleum - *Apiaceae*  
 Herminium - *Orchidaceae*  
 Herniaria - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Hesperis - *Brassicaceae*  
 Hibiscus - *Malvaceae*  
 Hieracium - *Asteraceae*  
 Hierochloa - *Poaceae*  
 Himantoglossum - *Orchidaceae*  
 Hippocrepis - *Fabaceae*  
 Hippomarathrum - *Apiaceae*  
 Hippophae - *Elaeagnaceae*  
 Hippuris - *Hippuridaceae*  
 Holcus - *Poaceae*  
 Holoschoenus - *Cyperaceae*  
 Holosteum - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Homogyne - *Asteraceae*  
 Hordelymus - *Poaceae*  
 Hordeum - *Poaceae*  
 Hornungia - *Brassicaceae*  
 Hottonia - *Primulaceae*  
 Huetia - *Apiaceae*  
 Humulus - *Cannabaceae*  
 Huperzia - *Lycopodiaceae*  
 Hyacinthella - *Liliaceae*  
 Hydrocharis - *Hydrocharitaceae*  
 Hymenocarpus - *Fabaceae*  
 Hymenolobus - *Brassicaceae*  
 Hyoscyamus - *Solanaceae*  
 Hypecoum - *Papaveraceae*  
 Hypericum - *Hypericaceae*  
 Hypochaeris - *Asteraceae*  
 Hyssopus - *Lamiaceae*  
 Iberis - *Brassicaceae*  
 Illex - *Aquifoliaceae*  
 Impatiens - *Balsaminaceae*  
 Imperata - *Poaceae*  
 Inula - *Asteraceae*  
 Iris - *Iridaceae*  
 Isatis - *Brassicaceae*  
 Isoetes - *Isoetaceae*  
 Isolepis - *Cyperaceae*  
 Isopyrum - *Ranunculaceae*  
 Iva - *Asteraceae*  
 Jasione - *Campanulaceae*  
 Jasminum - *Oleaceae*  
 Jovibarba - *Crassulaceae*  
 Juglans - *Juglandaceae*  
 Juncus - *Juncaceae*  
 Juniperus - *Cupressaceae*  
 Jurinea - *Asteraceae*  
 Kerneria - *Brassicaceae*  
 Kickxia - *Scrophulariaceae*  
 Knautia - *Dipsacaceae*  
 Kochia - *Chenopodiaceae*  
 Koeleria - *Poaceae*  
 Lactuca - *Asteraceae*  
 Lagoecia - *Apiaceae*  
 Lagurus - *Poaceae*  
 Lamium - *Lamiaceae*  
 Lappula - *Boraginaceae*  
 Lapsana - *Asteraceae*  
 Laser - *Apiaceae*  
 Laserpitium - *Apiaceae*  
 Lathraea - *Scrophulariaceae*  
 Lathyrus - *Fabaceae*  
 Laurocerasus - *Rosaceae*

Lavandula - *Lamiaceae*  
 Lavatera - *Malvaceae*  
 Leersia - *Poaceae*  
 Legousia - *Campanulaceae*  
 Lembotropis - *Fabaceae*  
 Lemna - *Lemnaceae*  
 Lens - *Fabaceae*  
 Leontice - *Berberidaceae*  
 Leontodon - *Asteraceae*  
 Leontopodium - *Asteraceae*  
 Leonurus - *Lamiaceae*  
 Lepidium - *Brassicaceae*  
 Lerchenfeldia - *Poaceae*  
 Leucanthemella - *Asteraceae*  
 Leucanthemum - *Asteraceae*  
 Leucojum - *Amaryllidaceae*  
 Leymus - *Poaceae*  
 Ligularia - *Asteraceae*  
 Ligusticum - *Apiaceae*  
 Ligustrum - *Oleaceae*  
 Lilium - *Liliaceae*  
 Limodorum - *Orchidaceae*  
 Limonium - *Plumbaginaceae*  
 Limosella - *Scrophulariaceae*  
 Linaria - *Scrophulariaceae*  
 Lindernia - *Scrophulariaceae*  
 Linum - *Linaceae*  
 Liparis - *Orchidaceae*  
 Listera - *Orchidaceae*  
 Lithospermum - *Boraginaceae*  
 Lloydia - *Liliaceae*  
 Logfia - *Asteraceae*  
 Lolium - *Poaceae*  
 Lonicera - *Caprifoliaceae*  
 Lophochloa - *Poaceae*  
 Loranthus - *Loranthaceae*  
 Lotononis - *Fabaceae*  
 Lotus - *Fabaceae*  
 Ludwigia - *Onagraceae*  
 Lunaria - *Brassicaceae*  
 Lupinus - *Fabaceae*  
 Luzula - *Juncaceae*  
 Lychnis - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Lycium - *Solanaceae*  
 Lycopodiella - *Lycopodiaceae*  
 Lycopodium - *Lycopodiaceae*  
 Lycopsis - *Boraginaceae*  
 Lycopus - *Lamiaceae*  
 Lysimachia - *Primulaceae*  
 Lythrum - *Lythraceae*  
 Mahonia - *Berberidaceae*  
 Malabayla - *Apiaceae*  
 Malcolmia - *Brassicaceae*  
 Malus - *Rosaceae*  
 Malva - *Malvaceae*  
 Malvella - *Malvaceae*  
 Maresia - *Brassicaceae*  
 Marrubium - *Lamiaceae*  
 Marsilea - *Marsileaceae*  
 Matthiola - *Brassicaceae*  
 Matricaria - *Asteraceae*  
 Medicago - *Fabaceae*  
 Melampyrum - *Scrophulariaceae*  
 Melica - *Poaceae*  
 Melilotus - *Fabaceae*  
 Melissa - *Lamiaceae*  
 Melittis - *Lamiaceae*  
 Mentha - *Lamiaceae*  
 Menyanthes - *Menyanthaceae*  
 Mercurialis - *Euphorbiaceae*  
 Merendera - *Liliaceae*  
 Mespilus - *Rosaceae*  
 Meum - *Apiaceae*  
 Micromeria - *Lamiaceae*  
 Micropyrum - *Poaceae*  
 Middendorfia - *Lythraceae*  
 Milium - *Poaceae*  
 Mimulus - *Scrophulariaceae*  
 Minuartia - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Misopates - *Scrophulariaceae*  
 Moehringia - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Moenchia - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Molineriella - *Poaceae*  
 Molinia - *Poaceae*  
 Mollugo - *Molluginaceae*  
 Moneses - *Pyrolaceae*  
 Monotropa - *Monotropaceae*  
 Montia - *Portulacaceae*  
 Morina - *Morinaceae*  
 Morus - *Moraceae*  
 Muscari - *Liliaceae*  
 Myagrum - *Brassicaceae*  
 Mycelis - *Asteraceae*  
 Myosotis - *Boraginaceae*  
 Myosoton - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Myosurus - *Ranunculaceae*  
 Myricaria - *Tamaricaceae*  
 Myriophyllum - *Haloragaceae*  
 Myrrhoides - *Apiaceae*  
 Najas - *Najadaceae*  
 Narcissus - *Amaryllidaceae*  
 Nardus - *Poaceae*  
 Nasturtium - *Brassicaceae*  
 Neatostema - *Boraginaceae*  
 Nectaroscordum - *Liliaceae*  
 Neottia - *Orchidaceae*  
 Nepeta - *Lamiaceae*  
 Neslia - *Brassicaceae*  
 Nicandra - *Solanaceae*  
 Nigella - *Ranunculaceae*  
 Nigritella - *Orchidaceae*  
 Nonea - *Boraginaceae*  
 Nuphar - *Nymphaeaceae*  
 Nymphaea - *Nymphaeaceae*  
 Nymphoides - *Menyanthaceae*  
 Odontites - *Scrophulariaceae*  
 Oenanthe - *Apiaceae*  
 Oenothera - *Onagraceae*

Omalotheca - *Asteraceae*  
 Onobrychis - *Fabaceae*  
 Ononis - *Fabaceae*  
 Onopordum - *Asteraceae*  
 Onosma - *Boraginaceae*  
 Ophioglossum - *Ophioglossaceae*  
 Ophrys - *Orchidaceae*  
 Opopanax - *Apiaceae*  
 Orchis - *Orchidaceae*  
 Origanum - *Lamiaceae*  
 Orlaya - *Apiaceae*  
 Ornithogalum - *Liliaceae*  
 Ornithopus - *Fabaceae*  
 Orobanche - *Orobanchaceae*  
 Orthilia - *Pyrolaceae*  
 Osmunda - *Osmundaceae*  
 Ostrya - *Betulaceae*  
 Osyris - *Santalaceae*  
 Otanthus - *Asteraceae*  
 Oxalis - *Oxalidaceae*  
 Oxyria - *Polygonaceae*  
 Oxytropis - *Fabaceae*  
 Paeonia - *Paeoniaceae*  
 Paliurus - *Rhamnaceae*  
 Pallenis - *Asteraceae*  
 Pancratium - *Amaryllidaceae*  
 Papaver - *Papaveraceae*  
 Parapholis - *Poaceae*  
 Parentucellia - *Scrophulariaceae*  
 Parietaria - *Urticaceae*  
 Paris - *Liliaceae*  
 Parnassia - *Saxifragaceae*  
 Paronychia - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Partenocissus - *Vitaceae*  
 Parvotrisetum - *Poaceae*  
 Paspalum - *Poaceae*  
 Pastinaca - *Apiaceae*  
 Pedicularis - *Scrophulariaceae*  
 Peganum - *Zygophyllaceae*  
 Peplis - *Lythraceae*  
 Periploca - *Asclepiadaceae*  
 Persicaria - *Polygonaceae*  
 Petasites - *Asteraceae*  
 Petrorhagia - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Petrosimonia - *Chenopodiaceae*  
 Peucedanum - *Apiaceae*  
 Phacelurus - *Poaceae*  
 Phalaris - *Poaceae*  
 Phillyrea - *Oleaceae*  
 Phleum - *Poaceae*  
 Phlomis - *Lamiaceae*  
 Pholiurus - *Poaceae*  
 Phragmites - *Poaceae*  
 Phyllitis - *Aspleniaceae*  
 Physalis - *Solanaceae*  
 Physospermum - *Apiaceae*  
 Phyteuma - *Campanulaceae*  
 Picea - *Pinaceae*  
 Picnemon - *Asteraceae*  
 Picris - *Asteraceae*  
 Pimpinella - *Apiaceae*  
 Pinguicula - *Lentibulariaceae*  
 Pinus - *Pinaceae*  
 Piptatherum - *Poaceae*  
 Pirinia - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Pistacia - *Anacardiaceae*  
 Pisum - *Fabaceae*  
 Plantago - *Plantaginaceae*  
 Platanthera - *Orchidaceae*  
 Platanus - *Platanaceae*  
 Pleuropterypyrum - *Polygonaceae*  
 Pleurospermum - *Apiaceae*  
 Plumbago - *Plumbaginaceae*  
 Poa - *Poaceae*  
 Polycarpon - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Polycnemum - *Chenopodiaceae*  
 Polygala - *Polygalaceae*  
 Polygonatum - *Liliaceae*  
 Polygonum - *Polygonaceae*  
 Polypodium - *Polypodiaceae*  
 Polypogon - *Poaceae*  
 Polystichum - *Aspidiaceae*  
 Populus - *Salicaceae*  
 Portulaca - *Portulacaceae*  
 Potamogeton - *Potamogetonaceae*  
 Potentilla - *Rosaceae*  
 Prangos - *Apiaceae*  
 Prenanthes - *Asteraceae*  
 Primula - *Primulaceae*  
 Pritzelago - *Brassicaceae*  
 Prunella - *Lamiaceae*  
 Prunus - *Rosaceae*  
 Pseudorchis - *Orchidaceae*  
 Pseudotsuga - *Pinaceae*  
 Psilurus - *Poaceae*  
 Pteridium - *Hypolepidaceae*  
 Pterocephalus - *Dipsacaceae*  
 Ptilostemon - *Asteraceae*  
 Puccinellia - *Poaceae*  
 Pulicaria - *Asteraceae*  
 Pulmonaria - *Boraginaceae*  
 Pulsatilla - *Ranunculaceae*  
 Pycreus - *Cyperaceae*  
 Pyracantha - *Rosaceae*  
 Pyrola - *Pyrolaceae*  
 Pyrus - *Rosaceae*  
 Quercus - *Fagaceae*  
 Queria - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Radiola - *Linaceae*  
 Ramonda - *Gesneriaceae*  
 Ranunculus - *Ranunculaceae*  
 Raphanus - *Brassicaceae*  
 Rapistrum - *Brassicaceae*  
 Reichardia - *Asteraceae*  
 Reseda - *Resedaceae*  
 Rhagadiolus - *Asteraceae*  
 Rhamnus - *Rhamnaceae*  
 Rheum - *Polygonaceae*

Rhinanthus - *Scrophulariaceae*  
 Rhodax - *Cistaceae*  
 Rhodiola - *Crassulaceae*  
 Rhododendron - *Ericaceae*  
 Rhus - *Anacardiaceae*  
 Rhynchosorys - *Scrophulariaceae*  
 Ribes - *Saxifragaceae*  
 Rindera - *Boraginaceae*  
 Robinia - *Fabaceae*  
 Rochelia - *Boraginaceae*  
 Roemeria - *Papaveraceae*  
 Romulea - *Iridaceae*  
 Rorippa - *Brassicaceae*  
 Rosa - *Rosaceae*  
 Rubia - *Rubiaceae*  
 Rubus - *Rosaceae*  
 Rumex - *Polygonaceae*  
 Ruppia - *Ruppiaceae*  
 Ruscus - *Liliaceae*  
 Ruta - *Rutaceae*  
 Sagina - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Sagittaria - *Alismataceae*  
 Salicornia - *Chenopodiaceae*  
 Salix - *Salicaceae*  
 Salsola - *Chenopodiaceae*  
 Salvia - *Lamiaceae*  
 Salvinia - *Salvinaceae*  
 Sambucus - *Caprifoliaceae*  
 Samolus - *Primulaceae*  
 Sanguisorba - *Rosaceae*  
 Sanicula - *Apiaceae*  
 Saponaria - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Sarothamnus - *Fabaceae*  
 Satureja - *Lamiaceae*  
 Saussurea - *Asteraceae*  
 Saxifraga - *Saxifragaceae*  
 Scabiosa - *Dipsacaceae*  
 Scandix - *Apiaceae*  
 Schivereckia - *Brassicaceae*  
 Schoenoplectus - *Cyperaceae*  
 Schoenus - *Cyperaceae*  
 Scilla - *Liliaceae*  
 Scirpus - *Cyperaceae*  
 Scleranthus - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Sclerochloa - *Poaceae*  
 Scolymus - *Asteraceae*  
 Scorpiurus - *Fabaceae*  
 Scorzonera - *Asteraceae*  
 Scrophularia - *Scrophulariaceae*  
 Scutellaria - *Lamiaceae*  
 Secale - *Poaceae*  
 Securigera - *Fabaceae*  
 Sedum - *Crassulaceae*  
 Selaginella - *Selaginellaceae*  
 Selinum - *Apiaceae*  
 Sempervivum - *Crassulaceae*  
 Senecio - *Asteraceae*  
 Serapias - *Orchidaceae*  
 Serratula - *Asteraceae*  
 Seseli - *Apiaceae*  
 Sesleria - *Poaceae*  
 Setaria - *Poaceae*  
 Sherardia - *Rubiaceae*  
 Sibbaldia - *Rosaceae*  
 Sicyos - *Cucurbitaceae*  
 Sideritis - *Lamiaceae*  
 Sieglingia - *Poaceae*  
 Silaum - *Apiaceae*  
 Silene - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Silybum - *Asteraceae*  
 Sinapis - *Brassicaceae*  
 Sison - *Apiaceae*  
 Sisymbrium - *Brassicaceae*  
 Sium - *Apiaceae*  
 Smilax - *Smilacaceae*  
 Smyrnium - *Apiaceae*  
 Solanum - *Solanaceae*  
 Soldanella - *Primulaceae*  
 Solidago - *Asteraceae*  
 Sonchus - *Asteraceae*  
 Sorbus - *Rosaceae*  
 Sorghum - *Poaceae*  
 Sparganium - *Sparganiaceae*  
 Spargula - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Spergularia - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Spiraea - *Rosaceae*  
 Spiranthes - *Orchidaceae*  
 Spirodela - *Lemnaceae*  
 Sporobolus - *Poaceae*  
 Stachys - *Lamiaceae*  
 Staphylea - *Staphyleaceae*  
 Stefanoffia - *Apiaceae*  
 Stellaria - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Steptorhamphus - *Asteraceae*  
 Sternbergia - *Amaryllidaceae*  
 Stipa - *Poaceae*  
 Stratiotes - *Hydrocharitaceae*  
 Streptopus - *Liliaceae*  
 Suaeda - *Chenopodiaceae*  
 Subularia - *Brassicaceae*  
 Succisa - *Dipsacaceae*  
 Swertia - *Gentianaceae*  
 Symphyandra - *Campanulaceae*  
 Symphytum - *Boraginaceae*  
 Syringa - *Oleaceae*  
 Taeniatherum - *Poaceae*  
 Tamarix - *Tamaricaceae*  
 Tamus - *Dioscoreaceae*  
 Tanacetum - *Asteraceae*  
 Taraxacum - *Asteraceae*  
 Taxus - *Taxaceae*  
 Teesdalia - *Brassicaceae*  
 Telekia - *Asteraceae*  
 Tetragonolobus - *Fabaceae*  
 Teucrium - *Lamiaceae*  
 Thalictrum - *Ranunculaceae*  
 Theligonum - *Theligonaceae*  
 Thelypteris - *Thelypteridaceae*

Thesium - *Santalaceae*  
 Thlaspi - *Brassicaceae*  
 Thymelaea - *Thymeleaceae*  
 Thymus - *Lamiaceae*  
 Tilia - *Tiliaceae*  
 Tolpis - *Asteraceae*  
 Tordylium - *Apiaceae*  
 Torilis - *Apiaceae*  
 Tozzia - *Scrophulariaceae*  
 Trachelium - *Campanulaceae*  
 Trachomitum - *Apocynaceae*  
 Trachynia - *Poaceae*  
 Trachystemon - *Boraginaceae*  
 Tragopogon - *Asteraceae*  
 Tragus - *Poaceae*  
 Trapa - *Trapaceae*  
 Traunsteinera - *Orchidaceae*  
 Tremastelma - *Dipsacaceae*  
 Tribulus - *Zygophyllaceae*  
 Trichophorum - *Cyperaceae*  
 Trifolium - *Fabaceae*  
 Triglochin - *Juncaginaceae*  
 Trigonella - *Fabaceae*  
 Trinia - *Apiaceae*  
 Trisetum - *Poaceae*  
 Triticum - *Poaceae*  
 Trollius - *Ranunculaceae*  
 Tulipa - *Liliaceae*  
 Turgenia - *Apiaceae*  
 Turgeniopsis - *Apiaceae*  
 Tussilago - *Asteraceae*  
 Typha - *Typhaceae*  
 Tyrimnus - *Asteraceae*  
 Ulmus - *Ulmaceae*  
 Umbilicus - *Crassulaceae*  
 Urospermum - *Asteraceae*  
 Urtica - *Urticaceae*  
 Utricularia - *Lentibulariaceae*  
 Vaccaria - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Vaccinium - *Ericaceae*  
 Valeriana - *Valerianaceae*  
 Valerianella - *Valerianaceae*  
 Vallisneria - *Hydrocharitaceae*  
 Velezia - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Ventenata - *Poaceae*  
 Veratrum - *Liliaceae*  
 Verbascum - *Scrophulariaceae*  
 Verbena - *Verbenaceae*  
 Veronica - *Scrophulariaceae*  
 Viburnum - *Caprifoliaceae*  
 Vicia - *Fabaceae*  
 Vinca - *Apocynaceae*  
 Vincetoxicum - *Asclepiadaceae*  
 Viola - *Violaceae*  
 Viscaria - *Caryophyllaceae*  
 Viscum - *Loranthaceae*  
 Vitex - *Verbenaceae*  
 Vitis - *Vitaceae*  
 Vulpia - *Poaceae*  
 Waldsteinia - *Rosaceae*  
 Wolffia - *Lemnaceae*  
 Xanthium - *Asteraceae*  
 Xeranthemum - *Asteraceae*  
 Xolanthos - *Cistaceae*  
 Zannichellia - *Zannichelliaceae*  
 Ziziphora - *Lamiaceae*  
 Zostera - *Zosteraceae*  
 Zygophyllum - *Zygophyllaceae*  
 Zyzyphus - *Rhamnaceae*



## LIST OF THE FAMILIES AND THEIR GENERA СПИСЪК НА СЕМЕЙСТВАТА И ВКЛЮЧЕНИТЕ В ТЯХ РОДОВЕ

- Acanthaceae** - Acanthus  
**Aceraceae** - Acer  
**Adiantaceae** - Adiantum  
**Adoxaceae** - Adoxa  
**Alismataceae** - Alisma, Caldesia, Sagittaria  
**Amaranthaceae** - Amaranthus  
**Amaryllidaceae** - Galanthus, Leucojum, Narcissus, Pancratium, Sternbergia  
**Anacardiaceae** - Cotinus, Pistacia, Rhus  
**Apiaceae** (*Umbelliferae*) - Aegopodium, Aethusa, Anethum, Angelica, Anthriscus, Apium, Astrantia, Astrodaucus, Berula, Bifora, Bunium, Bupleurum, Cachrys, Carum, Caulalis, Chaerophyllum, Cicuta, Cnidium, Conium, Coriandrum, Crithmum, Daucus, Echinophora, Eryngium, Falcaria, Ferula, Ferulago, Foeniculum, Heptaptera, Heracleum, Hippomarathrum, Huetia, Lagoecia, Laser, Laserpitium, Ligusticum, Malabayla, Meum, Myrrhoides, Oenanthe, Opopanax, Orlaya, Pastinaca, Peucedanum, Physospermum, Pimpinella, Pleurospermum, Prangos, Sanicula, Scandix, Selinum, Seseli, Silaum, Sison, Sium, Smyrnum, Stefanoffia, Tordylium, Torilis, Trinia, Turgenia, Turgeniopsis  
**Apocynaceae** - Trachomitum, Vinca  
**Aquifoliaceae** - Ilex  
**Araceae** - Acorus, Arum, Dracunculus  
**Araliaceae** - Hedera  
**Aristolochiaceae** - Aristolochia, Asarum  
**Asclepiadaceae** - Asclepias, Cionura, Cynanchum, Periploca, Vincetoxicum  
**Aspidiaceae** - Dryopteris, Gymnocarpium, Polystichum  
**Aspleniaceae** - Asplenium, Ceterach, Phyllitis  
**Asteraceae** (*Compositae*) - Achillea, Adenostyles, Ambrosia, Antennaria, Anthemis, Arctium, Artemisia, Aster, Asteriscus, Bellis, Bidens, Bombycilaena, Calendula, Carduus, Carlina, Carpesium, Carthamus, Centaurea, Cephalorrhynchus, Chamomilla, Chondrilla, Cicerbita, Cichorium, Cirsium, Cnicus, Conyza, Crepis, Crupina, Dittrichia, Doronicum, Echinops, Erigeron, Eupatorium, Filaginella, Filago, Galinsoga, Gnaphalium, Hedypnois, Helichrysum, Hieracium, Homogyne, Hypochaeris, Inula, Iva, Jurinea, Lactuca, Lapsana, Leontodon, Leontopodium, Leucanthemella, Leucanthemum, Ligularia, Logfia, Matricaria, Mycelis, Omalotheca, Onopordum, Otanthus, Pallenis, Petasites, Picnemon, Picris, Prenanthes, Ptilostemon, Pulicaria, Reichardia, Rhagadiolus, Saussurea, Scolymus, Scorzonera, Senecio, Serratula, Silybum, Solidago, Sonchus, Steptorhamphus, Tanacetum, Taraxacum, Telekia, Tolpis, Tragopogon, Tussilago, Tyrimnus, Urospermum, Xanthium, Xeranthemum  
**Athyriaceae** - Athyrium, Cystopteris  
**Azollaceae** - Azolla  
**Balsaminaceae** - Impatiens  
**Berberidaceae** - Berberis, Epimedium, Leontice, Mahonia  
**Betulaceae** - Alnus, Betula, Carpinus, Corylus, Ostrya  
**Blechnaceae** - Blechnum  
**Boraginaceae** - Alkanna, Anchusa, Argusia, Asperugo, Buglossoides, Cerinthe, Cynoglossum, Echium, Heliotropium, Lappula, Lithospermum, Lycopsis, Myosotis, Neatostema, Nonea, Onosma, Pulmonaria, Rindera, Rochelia, Symphytum, Trachystemon  
**Brassicaceae** (*Cruciferae*) - Aethionema, Alliaria, Alyssoideae, Alyssum, Andrzejowskia, Arabidopsis, Arabis, Aubrieta, Aurinia, Barbarea, Berteroa, Brassica, Bunias, Cakile, Calepina, Camelina, Capsella, Cardamine, Cardaminopsis, Cardaria, Chorisporea, Clypeola, Conringia, Coronopus, Crambe, Descurainia, Diplotaxis, Draba, Erophila, Eruca, Erysimum, Euclidium, Fibigia, Hesperis, Hornungia, Hymenolobus, Iberis, Isatis, Kerneria, Lepidium, Lunaria, Malcolmia, Maresia,

Matthiola, Myagrum, Nasturtium, Neslia, Pritzelago, Raphanus, Rapistrum, Rorippa, Schivereckia, Sinapis, Sisymbrium, Subularia, Teesdalia, Thlaspi

**Butomaceae** - Butomus

**Callitrichaceae** - Callitriche

**Campanulaceae** - Asyneuma, Campanula, Edraianthus, Jasione, Legousia, Phyteuma, Symphyandra, Trachelium

**Cannabaceae** - Cannabis, Humulus

**Capparidaceae** - Cleome

**Caprifoliaceae** - Lonicera, Sambucus, Viburnum

**Caryophyllaceae** - Agrostemma, Arenaria, Bufonia, Cerastium, Corrigiola, Cucubalus, Dianthus, Gypsophila, Herniaria, Holosteum, Lychnis, Minuartia, Moehringia, Moenchia, Myosoton, Paronychia, Petrorhagia, Pirinia, Polycarpon, Queria, Sagina, Saponaria, Scleranthus, Silene, Spergula, Spargularia, Stellaria, Vaccaria, Velezia, Viscaria

**Celastraceae** - Evonymus

**Ceratophyllaceae** - Ceratophyllum

**Chenopodiaceae** - Atriplex, Bassia, Beta, Camphorosma, Ceratocarpus, Chenopodium, Corispermum, Halimione, Kochia, Petrosimonia, Polycnemum, Salicornia, Salsola, Suaeda

**Cistaceae** - Cistus, Fumana, Helianthemum, Rhodax, Xolanthes

**Convolvulaceae** - Calystegia, Convolvulus, Cressa

**Cornaceae** - Cornus

**Crassulaceae** - Crassula, Jovibarba, Rhodiola, Sedum, Sempervivum, Umbilicus

**Cryptogrammaceae** - Cryptogramma

**Cucurbitaceae** - Bryonia, Citrullus, Ecballium, Echinocystis, Sicyos

**Cupressaceae** - Juniperus

**Cuscutaceae** - Cuscuta

**Cyperaceae** - Acorellus, Blysmus, Bolboschoenus, Carex, Cladium, Cyperus, Dichostylis, Eleocharis, Elyna, Eriophorum, Fimbristylis, Galilea, Holoschoenus, Isolepis, Pycneus, Schoenoplectus, Schoenus, Scirpus, Trichophorum

**Dioscoreaceae** - Tamus

**Dipsacaceae** - Cephalaria, Dipsacus, Knautia, Pteroccephalus, Scabiosa, Succisa, Tremastelma

**Droseraceae** - Aldrovanda, Drosera

**Elaeagnaceae** - Eleagnus, Hippophae

**Elatinaceae** - Elatine

**Empetraceae** - Empetrum

**Ephedraceae** - Ephedra

**Equisetaceae** - Equisetum

**Ericaceae** - Arbutus, Arctostaphylos, Bruckenthalia, Calluna, Erica, Rhododendron, Vaccinium

**Euphorbiaceae** - Acalypha, Andrachne, Chrozophora, Euphorbia, Mercurialis

**Fabaceae (Papilionaceae)** - Anthyllis, Astracantha, Astragalus, Biserrula, Caragana, Cercis, Chamaecytisus, Chamaespantium, Cicer, Colutea, Coronilla, Corothamnus, Dorycnium, Galega, Genista, Glycyrrhiza, Hedysarum, Hippocrepis, Hymenocarpus, Lathyrus, Lembotropis, Lens, Lotononis, Lotus, Lupinus, Medicago, Melilotus, Onobrychis, Ononis, Ornithopus, Oxytropis, Pisum, Robinia, Sarothamnus, Scorpiurus, Securigera, Tetragonolobus, Trifolium, Trigonella, Vicia

**Fagaceae** - Castanea, Fagus, Quercus

**Frankeniaceae** - Frankenia

**Gentianaceae** - Blackstonia, Centaurium, Gentiana, Gentianella, Swertia

**Geraniaceae** - Erodium, Geranium

**Gesneriaceae** - Haberlea, Ramonda

**Globulariaceae** - Globularia

**Haloragaceae** - Myriophyllum

**Hippocastanaceae** - Aesculus

**Hippuridaceae** - Hippuris

**Hydrocharitaceae** - Elodea, Hydrocharis, Stratiotes, Vallisneria

**Hypericaceae** (*Guttiferae*) - Hypericum  
**Hyppolepidaceae** - Pteridium  
**Iridaceae** - Crocus, Gladiolus, Iris, Romulea  
**Isoetaceae** - Isoetes  
**Juglandaceae** - Juglans  
**Juncaceae** - Juncus, Luzula  
**Juncaginaceae** - Triglochin  
**Lamiaceae** (*Labiatae*) - Acinos, Ajuga, Ballota, Calamintha, Clinopodium, Dracocephalum, Galeopsis, Glechoma, Hyssopus, Lamium, Lavandula, Leonurus, Lycopus, Marrubium, Melissa, Melittis, Mentha, Micromeria, Nepeta, Origanum, Phlomis, Prunella, Salvia, Satureja, Scutellaria, Sideritis, Stachys, Teucrium, Thymus, Ziziphora  
**Lemnaceae** - Lemna, Spirodela, Wolffia  
**Lentibulariaceae** - Pinguicula, Utricularia  
**Liliaceae** - Allium, Anthericum, Asparagus, Asphodeline, Asphodelus, Bellevalia, Colchicum, Convallaria, Erythronium, Fritillaria, Gagea, Hyacinthella, Lilium, Lloydia, Merendera, Muscari, Nectaroscordum, Ornithogalum, Paris, Polygonatum, Ruscus, Scilla, Streptopus, Tulipa, Veratrum  
**Linaceae** - Linum, Radiola  
**Loranthaceae** - Arceutobium, Loranthus, Viscum  
**Lycopodiaceae** - Diphasiastrum, Huperzia, Lycopodiella, Lycopodium  
**Lythraceae** - Ammannia, Lythrum, Middendorfia, Peplis  
**Malvaceae** - Abutilon, Alcea, Althaea, Hibiscus, Lavatera, Malva, Malvella  
**Marsileaceae** - Marsilea  
**Menyanthaceae** - Menyanthes, Nymphoides  
**Molluginaceae** - Glinus, Mollugo  
**Monotropaceae** - Monotropa  
**Moraceae** - Broussonetia, Ficus, Morus  
**Morinaceae** - Morina  
**Najadaceae** - Najas  
**Nymphaeaceae** - Nuphar, Nymphaea  
**Oleaceae** - Fraxinus, Jasminum, Ligustrum, Phillyrea, Syringa  
**Onagraceae** - Circaea, Epilobium, Ludwigia, Oenothera  
**Ophioglossaceae** - Botrychium, Ophioglossum  
**Orchidaceae** - Anacamptis, Cephalanthera, Coeloglossum, Corallorhiza, Cypripedium, Dactylorhiza, Epipactis, Epipogium, Goodyera, Gymnadenia, Hammarbya, Herminium, Himantoglossum, Limodorum, Liparis, Listera, Neottia, Nigritella, Ophrys, Orchis, Platanthera, Pseudorchis, Serapias, Spiranthes, Traunsteinera  
**Orobanchaceae** - Orobancha  
**Osmundaceae** - Osmunda  
**Oxalidaceae** - Oxalis  
**Paeoniaceae** - Paeonia  
**Papaveraceae** - Chelidonium, Corydalis, Fumaria, Glaucium, Hypecoum, Papaver, Roemeria  
**Pinaceae** - Abies, Picea, Pinus, Pseudotsuga  
**Plantaginaceae** - Plantago  
**Platanaceae** - Platanus  
**Plumbaginaceae** - Armeria, Goniolimon, Limonium, Plumbago  
**Poaceae** (*Gramineae*) - Achnatherum, Aegilops, Aeluropus, Agropyron, Agrostis, Aira, Alopecurus, Ammophila, Anthoxanthum, Apera, Arrhenatherum, Avena, Avenula, Beckmannia, Bellardiochloa, Brachiaria, Brachypodium, Briza, Bromus, Calamagrostis, Catabrosa, Chrysopogon, Cleistogenes, Corynephorus, Crypsis, Cynodon, Cynosurus, Dactylis, Danthonia, Danthoniastrum, Dasypyrum, Deschampsia, Desmazeria, Dichanthium, Digitaria, Echinaria, Echinochloa, Eleusine, Elymus, Eragrostis, Erianthus, Festuca, Festucopsis, Festulolium, Gastridium, Gaudinia, Glyceria, Hainardia, Hierochloa, Holcus, Hordelymus, Hordeum, Imperata, Koeleria, Lagurus, Leersia, Lerchenfeldia, Leymus, Lolium, Lophochloa, Melica, Micropyrum, Milium, Molineriella, Molinia, Nardus, Parapholis, Parvotrisetum, Paspalum, Phacelurus, Phalaris, Phleum,

Pholiurus, Phragmites, Piptatherum, Poa, Polypogon, Psilurus, Puccinellia,  
 Sclerochloa, Secale, Sesleria, Setaria, Sieglia, Sorghum, Sporobolus, Stipa,  
 Taeniatherum, Trachynia, Tragus, Trisetum, Triticum, Ventenata, Vulpia  
**Polygalaceae** – Polygala  
**Polygonaceae** – Bilderdykia, Bistorta, Fallopia, Oxyria, Persicaria, Pleuropteropyrum,  
 Polygonum, Rheum, Rumex  
**Polypodiaceae** – Polypodium  
**Portulacaceae** – Montia, Portulaca  
**Potamogetonaceae** – Groenlandia, Potamogeton  
**Primulaceae** – Anagallis, Androsace, Asterolinon, Cortusa, Cyclamen, Hottonia,  
 Lysimachia, Primula, Samolus, Soldanella  
**Pyrolaceae** – Monees, Orthilia, Pyrola  
**Rafflesiaceae** – Cytinus  
**Ranunculaceae** – Aconitum, Actaea, Adonis, Anemone, Aquilegia, Caltha,  
 Ceratocephalus, Clematis, Consolida, Delphinium, Eranthis, Helleborus,  
 Hepatica, Isopyrum, Myosurus, Nigella, Pulsatilla, Ranunculus, Thalictrum,  
 Trollius  
**Resedaceae** – Reseda  
**Rhamnaceae** – Frangula, Paliurus, Rhamnus, Zyzyphus  
**Rosaceae** – Agrimonia, Alchemilla, Amelanchier, Amygdalus, Aphanes, Aremonia,  
 Cotonaster, Crataegus, Dryas, Duchesnea, Eriolobus, Filipendula, Fragaria,  
 Geum, Laurocerasus, Malus, Mespilus, Potentilla, Prunus, Pyracantha, Pyrus,  
 Rosa, Rubus, Sanguisorba, Sibbaldia, Sorbus, Spiraea, Waldsteinia  
**Rubiaceae** – Asperula, Crucianella, Cruciata, Galium, Rubia, Sherardia  
**Ruppiaceae** – Ruppia  
**Rutaceae** – Dictamnus, Haplophyllum, Ruta  
**Salicaceae** – Populus, Salix  
**Salviniaceae** – Salvinia  
**Santalaceae** – Comandra, Osyris, Thesium  
**Saxifragaceae** – Chrysosplenium, Parnassia, Ribes, Saxifraga  
**Scrophulariaceae** – Bartsia, Bellardia, Chaenorhinum, Cymbalaria, Digitalis,  
 Euphrasia, Gratiola, Kickxia, Lathraea, Limosella, Linaria, Lindernia,  
 Melampyrum, Mimulus, Misopates, Odontites, Parentucellia, Pedicularis,  
 Rhinanthus, Rhynchocorys, Scrophularia, Tozzia, Verbascum, Veronica  
**Selaginellaceae** – Selaginella  
**Sinopteridaceae** – Cheilanthes  
**Smilacaceae** – Smilax  
**Solanaceae** – Atropa, Datura, Hyoscyamus, Lycium, Nicandra, Physalis, Solanum  
**Sparganiaceae** – Sparganium  
**Staphyleaceae** – Staphylea  
**Tamaricaceae** – Myricaria, Tamarix  
**Taxaceae** – Taxus  
**Theligonaceae** – Theligonum  
**Thelypteridaceae** – Thelypteris  
**Thymelaeaceae** – Daphne, Thymelaea  
**Tiliaceae** – Tilia  
**Trapaceae** – Trapa  
**Typhaceae** – Typha  
**Ulmaceae** – Celtis, Ulmus  
**Urticaceae** – Parietaria, Urtica  
**Valerianaceae** – Centranthus, Valeriana, Valerianella  
**Verbenaceae** – Verbena, Vitex  
**Violaceae** – Viola  
**Vitaceae** – Partenocissus, Vitis  
**Zannichelliaceae** – Zannichelia  
**Zosteraceae** – Zostera  
**Zygophyllaceae** – Pegandum, Tribulus, Zygophyllum

### За авторите:

Борис Асьов – Ботанически институт, БАН, email: [assyov@bio.bas.bg](mailto:assyov@bio.bas.bg)

д-р Антоанета Петрова, н.с. I ст. – Ботаническа градина, БАН, email:  
[petrovabotgar1@abv.bg](mailto:petrovabotgar1@abv.bg)

д-р Димитър Димитров, ст.н.с. II ст. – Национален природонаучен музей,  
БАН, email: [dimitroff@mail.bg](mailto:dimitroff@mail.bg)

Росен Василев – Българска фондация Биоразнообразие, email:  
[rossen.vassilev@biodiversity.bg](mailto:rossen.vassilev@biodiversity.bg)

### About the authors:

Boris Assyov, MSc – Institute of Botany, BAS, email: [assyov@bio.bas.bg](mailto:assyov@bio.bas.bg)

Antoaneta Petrova, PhD – Botanical Garden, BAS, email: [petrovabotgar1@abv.bg](mailto:petrovabotgar1@abv.bg)

Dimitar Dimitrov, PhD - Nacional Nature History Museum, BAS, email:  
[dimitroff@mail.bg](mailto:dimitroff@mail.bg)

Rossen Vassilev, MSc – Bulgarian Biodiversity Foundation, email:  
[rossen.vassilev@biodiversity.bg](mailto:rossen.vassilev@biodiversity.bg)

# **КОНСПЕКТ НА ВИСШАТА ФЛОРА НА БЪЛГАРИЯ**

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